

# Session 5: Tools, Software, Design Automation

**Robert Wille**

Technical University of Munich

robert.wille@tum.de

<https://www.cda.cit.tum.de/research/quantum/>

Connect on  **LinkedIn**

 Follow @rbrtwll



# Classical vs. Quantum Tasks

- Granted, very simplistic view...
- But, I do not see an „army“ of experts in quantum mechanics arriving soon
- “Pick up the end-users” as close as possible to their domain
- Tool support can help here!

- **Kind of “typical” EDA problems** (some of them proven NP-hard)

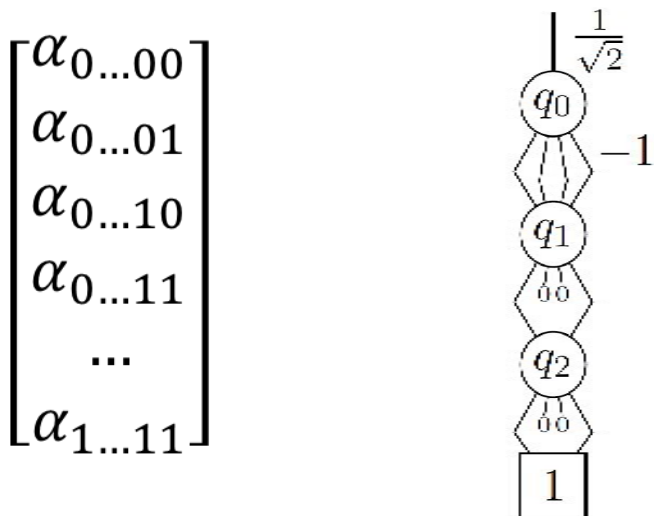
# Quantum Circuit Simulation

- Matrix vector multiplication:

$$\underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}}_{CNOT} \times \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} \alpha_{00} \\ \alpha_{01} \\ \alpha_{10} \\ \alpha_{11} \end{bmatrix}}_{Input} = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_{00} \\ \alpha_{01} \\ \alpha_{11} \\ \alpha_{10} \end{bmatrix}$$

- Decision Diagrams

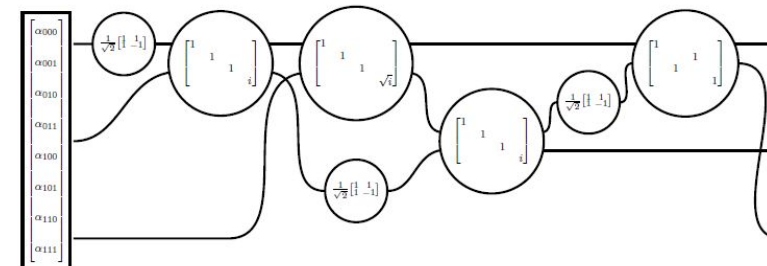
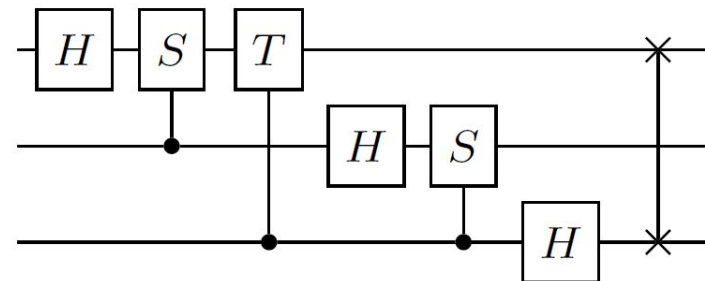
**32 GB** > **50 MB**



- Matrices and state vectors grow exponentially with respect to the number of qubits

- **Dedicated data-structures**

- Tensor Networks



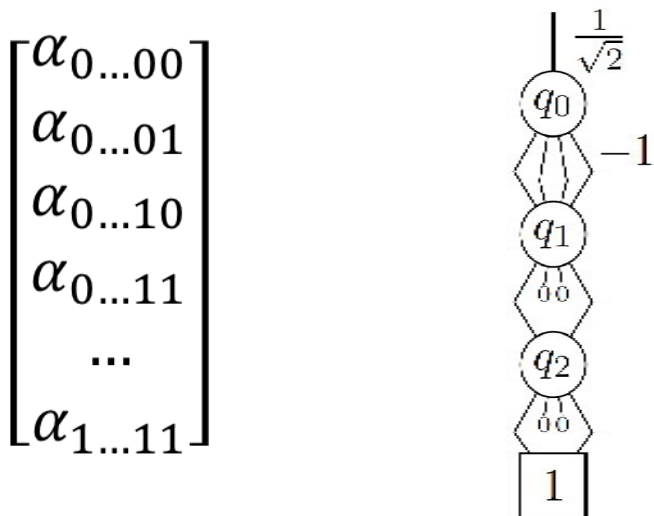
# Quantum Circuit Simulation

- Matrix vector multiplication:

$$\underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}}_{CNOT} \times \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} \alpha_{00} \\ \alpha_{01} \\ \alpha_{10} \\ \alpha_{11} \end{bmatrix}}_{Input} = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_{00} \\ \alpha_{01} \\ \alpha_{11} \\ \alpha_{10} \end{bmatrix}$$

- Decision Diagrams

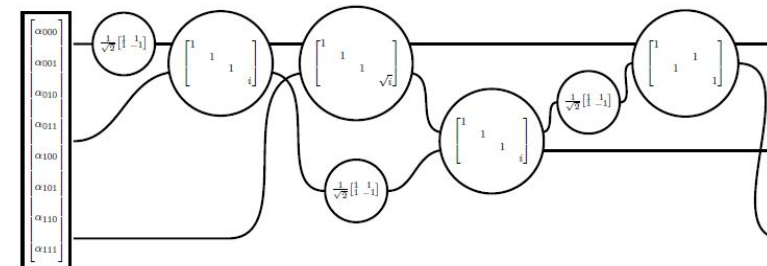
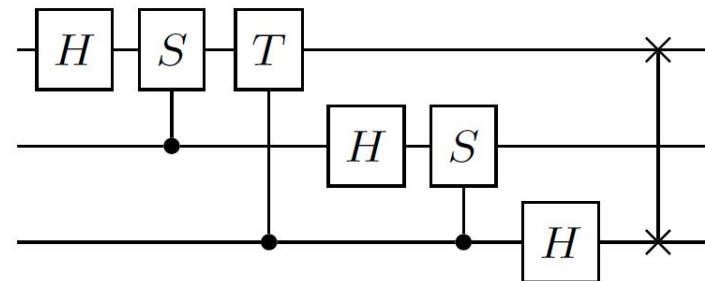
**32 GB** > **50 MB**



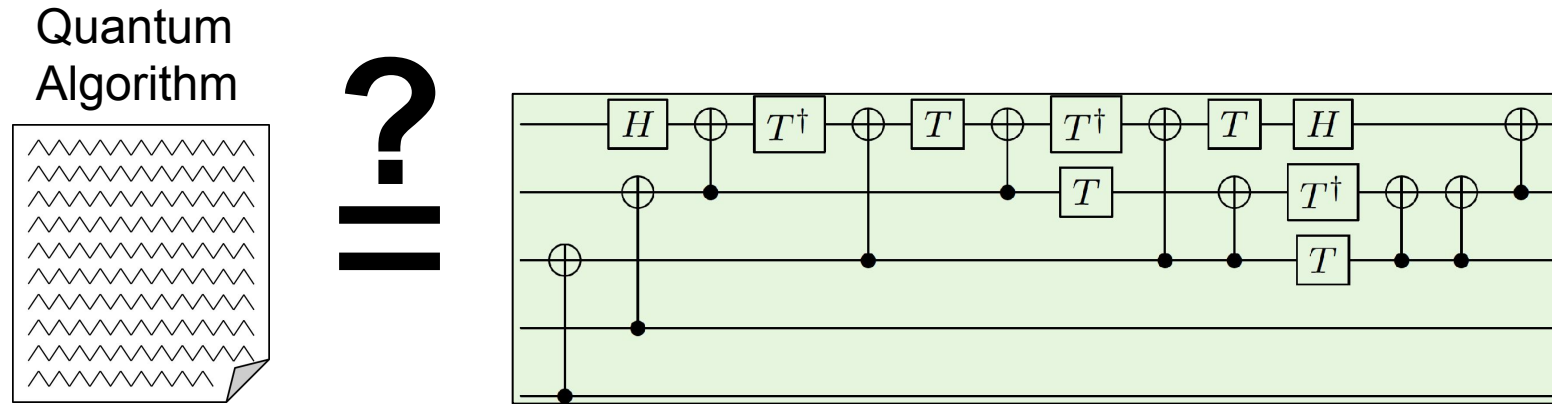
- Matrices and state vectors grow exponentially with respect to the number of qubits

- **Dedicated data-structures**

- Tensor Networks



# Verification/Equivalence Checking

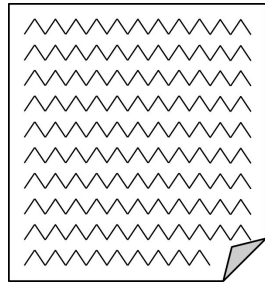


## Complementary approaches:

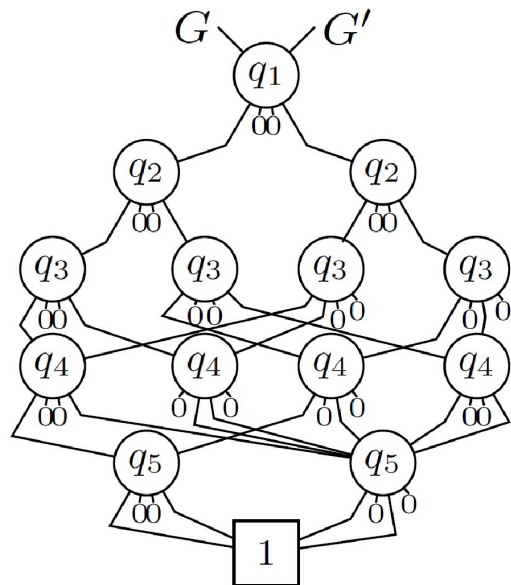
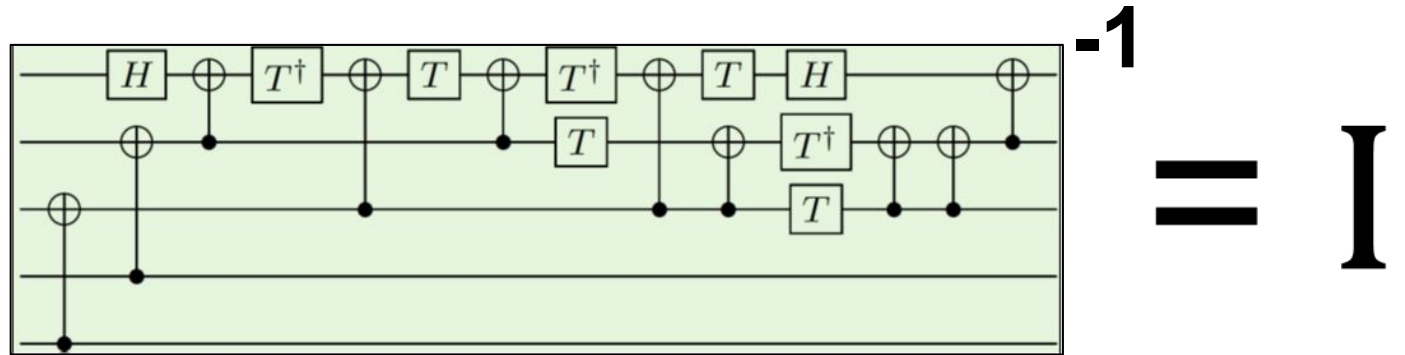
- Simulation (again)
- Formal Verification
- ...

# Verification/Equivalence Checking

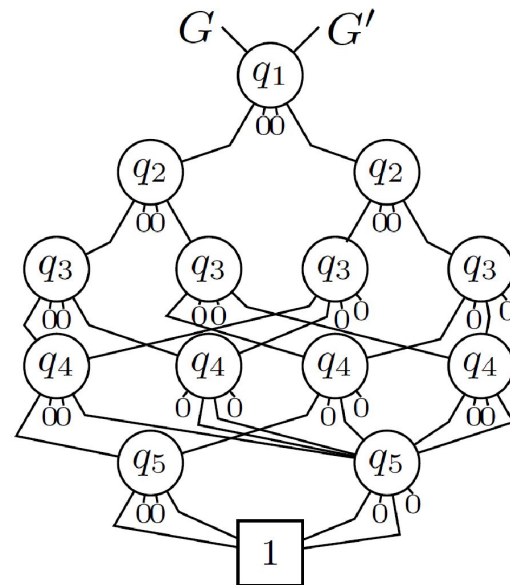
Quantum Algorithm



**?**  
**⊗**



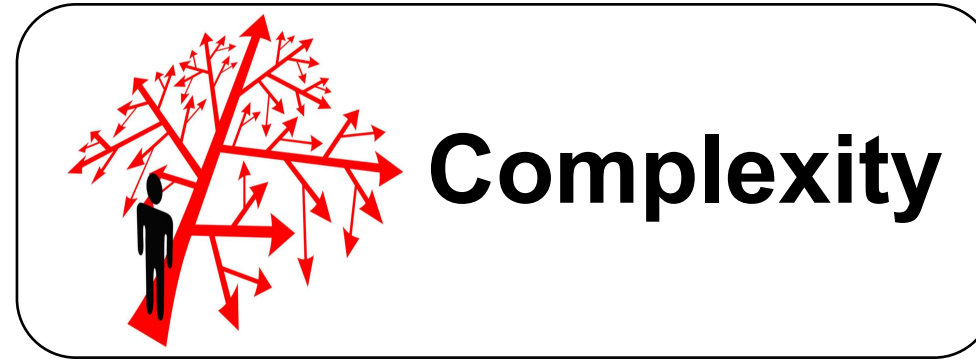
**?**  
**⊗**



**=**



# Connect to Experimentalists and End-Users





$$\begin{aligned} & \{v^{-1}n_g | n \in \mathbb{N}\} \quad @ = F^{-1}c_g \\ & P(\limsup_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\|k_n\|}{\sqrt{2n \log \log n}} < \dots) \\ & = \frac{1}{2} \left( \sum_{j=1}^{\dim k} a_j \cdot v_j \right) = \sum_{j=1}^{\dim k} a_j \left( \sum_{k=1}^{\dim k} \dots \right) \\ & \text{(or) } \frac{(m-r)}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \operatorname{Re} \left\{ \varphi(t) \right\} \end{aligned}$$

## Terminology and Formalizations



## Complexity



## Interdisciplinarity

$$\begin{aligned} & \{g^{-1}n_g | n \in W\} \quad @=F^{-1}c_g \\ & p(\limsup_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{|k_n|}{\sqrt{2n \log \log n}}) \leq \\ & = \frac{1}{2} \left( \sum_{j=1}^{dim U_k} a_j |v_j| \right) = \sum_{j=1}^{dim U_k} a_j \left( \sum_{k=1}^{dim U_k} \dots \right) \\ & (r) \quad \frac{(m-r)}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \text{Re} \{ \varphi(t) \} \end{aligned}$$

## Terminology and Formalizations



## Complexity



## Interdisciplinarity

$$\begin{aligned} & \{g^{-1}n_g | n \in W\} \quad @=F^{-1}c_g \\ & p(\limsup_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\ln n}{\sqrt{2n \log \log n}}) \leq \\ & = \frac{1}{2} \left( \sum_{j=1}^{\dim U} a_j |v_j| \right) = \sum_{j=1}^{\dim U} a_j \left( \sum_{k=1}^{\dim U} a_k \right) \\ & (r) \quad \frac{(m-r)}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \operatorname{Re} \left\{ \varphi(t) \right\} \end{aligned}$$

## Terminology and Formalizations



## Complexity

# Connect to Experimentalists and End-Users



## Interdisciplinarity

- Identify design tasks



## Terminology and Formalizations

- Define and disseminate design problems



## Complexity

- Develop design solutions



- Connecting the “Who’s Who” in Quantum Computing Software to their end-users
- Many speakers from industry
- October 5<sup>th</sup> & 6<sup>th</sup>, 2023 in Munich
- More at

[www.cda.cit.tum.de/research/quantum/mqsf/](https://www.cda.cit.tum.de/research/quantum/mqsf/)



<https://www.cda.cit.tum.de/research/quantum/mqsf>

Save the date!

October 5-6, 2023

Munich, Germany

#### CONNECTING THE „WHO’S WHO” IN QUANTUM COMPUTING SOFTWARE TO THEIR END-USERS

Quantum computing is becoming a reality and, with recent accomplishments, software for this promising technology is becoming key for successful utilization. Numerous players (from both, academia and industry) introduce new software solutions frequently. The Munich Quantum Software Forum aims to bring the “who’s who” in quantum computing software together and connect them to their end-users. The forum features renowned representatives from academia and industry who present existing software tools as well as recent developments including:

- Leon Stok (IBM), Qiskit
- Austin Fowler (Google), Cirq
- Mathias Soeken (Microsoft), Azure Quantum
- Eric Kessler (Amazon Web Services), Amazon Braket
- Ross Duncan (Quantinuum), TKET
- Nir Minderbi and/or Yehuda Naveh, Classiq platform
- Fred Chong (UCHigaco), ColdQuanta platform
- Costin Iancu (Berkeley), BQSKit
- Ivana Kurečić (Xanadu), PennyLane
- Laura Schulz (LRZ), Munich Quantum Ecosystem

More information and a link for registration to the event will follow soon. **Save the date today!**

Contact:

**Prof. Dr. Robert Wille**  
Technical University of Munich &  
SCCH GmbH  
[robert.wille@tum.de](mailto:robert.wille@tum.de)  
[www.linkedin.com/in/robertwille/](https://www.linkedin.com/in/robertwille/)  
Twitter: @rbtwill

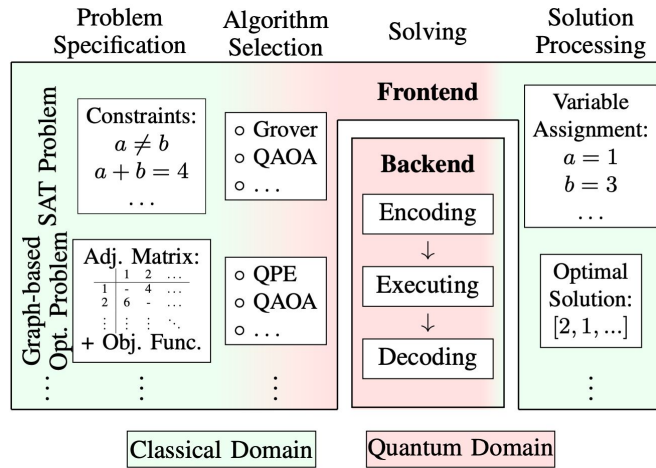
The audience will be composed of other fellow software developers, end-users, and stakeholders. **The forum will take place in Munich with a vibrant quantum computing community**, home of the Munich Quantum Valley Initiative (one of the biggest interdisciplinary initiatives on quantum computing worldwide), and several key players “in the neighborhood”. We are expecting plenty of opportunities for networking and reaching out to potential collaborators.

*The Munich Quantum Software Forum will be organized by the Technical University of Munich and is supported by the European Research Council (ERC) under the European Union’s Horizon 2020 research and innovation program (grant agreement No. 101001318), the Bavarian State Ministry for Science and Arts through the Distinguished Professorship Program, as well as the Munich Quantum Valley, which is supported by the Bavarian state government with funds from the Hightech Agenda Bayern Plus.*



# Conclusions/Take-home messages

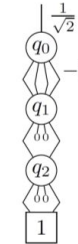
## ■ Utilize “classical expertise/tools”



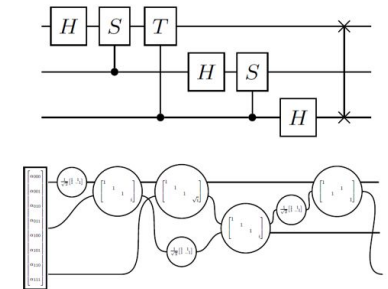
## ■ Develop complementary solutions

### ■ Decision Diagrams

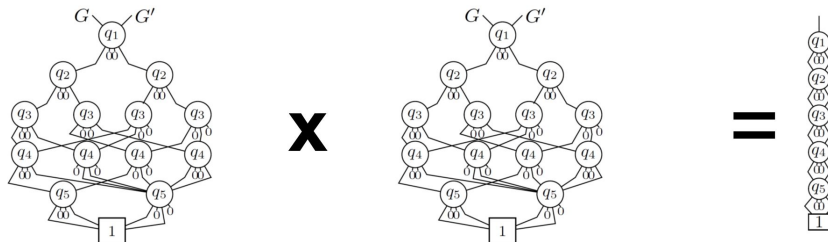
32 GB > 50 MB

$$\begin{bmatrix} \alpha_{0\dots00} \\ \alpha_{0\dots01} \\ \alpha_{0\dots10} \\ \alpha_{0\dots11} \\ \dots \\ \alpha_{1\dots11} \end{bmatrix}$$


### ■ Tensor Networks



## ■ Don't take additional req. only as a burden; exploit them as well



## ■ Connect, define, disseminate

