# The Computing Community Consortium Catalyzing and Enabling Computing Research

Gregory D. Hager CCC Vice-Chair





### An Overview of the **Computing Community Consortium**

- A standing committee of the Computing Research Association founded in 2006
- Funded by NSF under a Cooperative Agreement
- Facilitates the development of a bold, multi-themed vision for computing research - and communicates this vision to stakeholders PUTING COMA
- Led by a broad-based Council
- Chaired by Susan Graham
- Staffed by CRA





### **Our Mission**

The **mission** of Computing Research Association's Computing Community

Consortium (CCC) is to:

**catalyze** the computing research community and **enable** the pursuit of innovative, high-impact research.

CCC conducts activities that

strengthen the research community,

articulate compelling research visions, and

align those visions with pressing national and global challenges.

CCC communicates the importance of those visions to policymakers, government and industry stakeholders, the public, and the research community itself.





### The CCC Council

#### Leadership

- Susan Graham, UC Berkeley (Chair)
- Greg Hager, Johns Hopkins (Vice Chair)
- Ed Lazowska, U. Washington (Past Chair)
- Ann Drobnis, Director
- Kenneth Hines, Program Associate
- Andy Bernat, CRA Executive Director

#### ■ Terms ending 6/2016

- Randy Bryant, CMU
- Limor Fix, Intel
- Mark Hill, U. Wisconsin, Madison
- Tal Rabin, IBM Research
- Daniela Rus, MIT
- Ross Whitaker, Univ. Utah

■ Terms ending 6/2015

- Liz Bradley, Univ. Colorado
- Sue Davidson, Univ. Pennsylvania
- Joe Evans, Univ. Kansas
- Ran Libeskind-Hadas, Harvey Mudd
- Elizabeth Mynatt, Georgia Tech
- Shashi Shekhar, Univ. Minnesota
- Terms ending 6/2014
  - Deborah Crawford, Drexel
  - Anita Jones, Univ. Virginia
  - Fred Schneider, Cornell
  - Bob Sproull, Sun Labs Oracle (ret.)
  - Josep Torrellas, Univ. Illinois

Stephanie Forrest, Univ. New Mexico Robin Murphy, Texas A&M John King, Univ. Michigan Dave Waltz, Columbia Karen Sutherland, Augsburg College Chris Johnson, Univ. Utah Bill Feiereisen, LANL Dick Karp, UC Berkeley Greg Andrews, Univ. Arizona Frans Kaashoek, MIT

Dave Kaeli, Northeastern

Andrew McCallum, UMass

Peter Lee, Carnegie Mellon





### What Distinguishes CCC?

### Proactive, rapid response

Identify, plan, and execute in a matter of weeks to months

### Community-based

Find and foster ideas from germination to fruition and beyond

### Leadership incubator

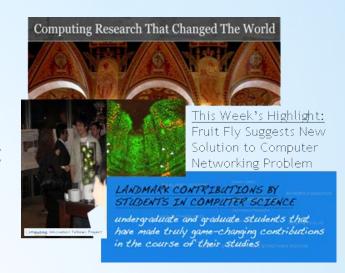
Everyone is expected to do something!





### A Multitude of Activities

- Community-initiated visioning:
  - Workshops to discuss "out-of-the-box" ideas
  - Challenges & Visions tracks at conferences
- Outreach to White House, funding agencies:
  - Outputs of visioning activities
  - Short reports to inform policy makers
  - Task Forces Health IT, Sustainability IT, Data Analytics





- Public relations efforts:
  - Library of Congress symposia
  - Research "Highlight of the Week"
  - CCC Blog [http://cccblog.org/]
- Nurturing the next generation of leaders:
  - Computing Innovation Fellows Project
  - "Landmark Contributions by Students"
  - Leadership in Science Policy Institute





### Challenges & Visions Tracks

- Special tracks at major research conferences
- Organized by faculty, graduate students, postdocs
- CCC provides prizes to three Best Papers
- "Reach out beyond the usual research papers that present completed work and to seek out papers that present ideas and visions that can stimulate the research community to pursue new directions"
- Have supported 8 in the past year

# Research Visions





### Catalyzing: Visioning Activities

- Over 20 Workshops to date
- More than 1,500 participants

Financial Cyberinfrastructure Sustainability & IT

Computing and Healthcare

Privacy R&D

**Cyber-physical systems Spatial Computing**Big Data Computing ROBOTICS

Disaster Management Online Education

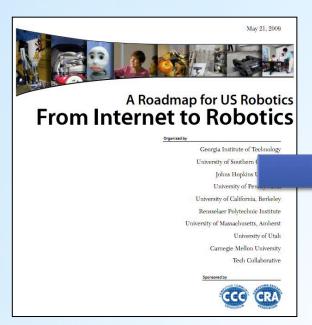
Free & Open Source Software

Learning Technologies Global Development





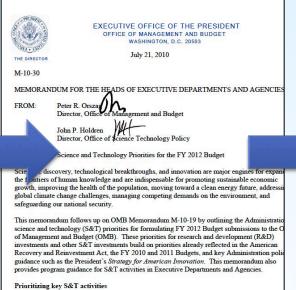
### Catalyzing and Enabling: Robotics



4 meetings during summer 2008

Roadmap published May 2009

Extensive discussions between visioning leaders & agencies



OSTP issues directive to all agencies in summer 2010 to include robotics in FY 12 budgets

Henrik Chistensen Georgia Tech



National Robotics
Initiative announced
in summer 2011

capabilities, taking advantage of the different strengths of humans and robots. In addition to

technology needed for next-generation robotics, the initiative will support applications such a





### Catalyzing and Enabling: Big Data



ishing a Big-Data Computing Study Group - [72 KB PDF]

Hadoop is an open source project developing software that enable computing on cluster-based systems. It includes a distributed file programming support for May/Reduce, a data-parallel notation for element-wise and aggregating operations on collections of data.

Data-Intensive Computing Symble (M), Sunnyvale, CA] | Sp

This symposium covered a broad range of topics, with present

academic leaders on all aspects of data-intensive computing, inclu

programming, algorithms, data management, and both scientific

Bernie Acs (NCSA), Eupene Agichtein (Emory), William Arms (Cornel (Yahoot), Reger Barga (Microsoft), Chatin Baru (SDSC), Sugato Bassel (SIAC), Emery Berger (UMass-Amherst), Fran Berman (SDSC), Chri Andrei Broder (Yahoot), Randy Bryant (CMU), Jamie Callan (CMU), A

Charlie Clarke (Waterloo), Andrew Connolly (UWashington), Gene

Jeff Dean (Google), Tina Ekassi-Rad (LURL), Christos Faloutos (CMU Jan Foster (Argonne), Jim French (NSF), Dennis Gannon (Indiana), P Gibson (CMU), Ian Gorton (Pacific NW National Lab), Robert Grossm

Halem (UM-BC), Jeff Hammerbacher (Facebook), Jiawei Han (UIUC) Hellerstein (Berkeley), Haym Hirsh (NSF/Butners), Chenyi Hu (Cent

Hellerstein (Berkeley), Hayrin Hirsh (NSZ/Muggers), Chenyi Hu (Centri (Vingnia), Richard Karp (Berkoley), Randy Katz (Berkeley), Yoo-Ah i (Yahoo), Jon (kleinberg (Cornell), Ed Lazoeska (Ulwashington), Mish Xaazhou Li (HP Labs), Xavier Llora (NCSA), Qi Lu (Yahoo1), Chris M Maecham (NST), Xil Mesirov (Broad Institute), Marc Najork (Hicrosof

(Pittsburgh Supercomputing), Dave O'Hallaron (Intel/CMU), Chris ( Olukotun (Stanford), Patrick Pantel (Yahoo!), Savas Parastatidis (M

(Indiana), Prabhakar Raghavan (Yahoot), Raghu Ramakrishnan (Yaho (SUNY Buffalo), Dan Reed (Microsoft), Anne Rogers (Chicago), Mikae Arie Shoshani (Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory), Padhraic Smyth (UC

(Yahoo!), Ravi Sundaram (Northeastern), Alex Szalay (JHU), Dougla Thompson (Dartmouth), Andrew Tomkins (Yahoo!), Cristian Ungured

Vogel (CMU), Dan Weld (UWashington), John Wilkes (HP), Jeannett Labs), Ke-Thia Yao (ISI/USC), Hongyuan Zha (GeorgiaTech), Cher Zhang (UC Santa Cruz)

[3/25/08, Sunnyvale, CA] | Spe

Leads for this workshop and Lead for effort

CCC council liaison for this workshop and effort

Randy Bryant (CMU) and Thomas Kwan (Yahoo!)

Ed Lazowska (University of Washington)

collections of data, capturing information of valus society. For example, search engine companies created an entirely new business by capturing th Wide Web and providing it to people in useful we bytes of data every day and continually add new directions, and image retrieval. The societal ber having transformed how people find and make u

Just as search engines have transformed how we data computing can and will transform the activi medical practitioners, and our nation's defense a include:

- Wal-Mart recently contracted with Hewlett Pa capable of storing 4 petabytes (4000 trillion I purchase recorded by their point-of-sale tern day) at their 6000 stores worldwide. By app can detect patterns indicating the effectivene campaigns, and better manage their inventor
- Many scientific disciplines have become data is really just a very large digital camera. The Islescope (LSST) will scan the sky from a rebytes of image data every day a data volur. Surveys daily! Astronomers will apply massi the origine of our universe. The Large Hadrog will revolutionize our understanding of the we terabytes of data per day 15 petabytes (15 eScience projects are proposed or underway biology to environmental science to oceange enormous data sets that automated analysis impractical to replicate copies at the sites of pool their resources to construct a large data for all of the diffiliated scientificated.

 $^{\rm 1}$  For the most current version of this essay, as well as relative to the relative relative to the relative relat

#### A Series on Data Analytics: From Data to I

From Data to Knowledge to Action: A Global Enabler for the Eric Horvitz, Microsoft Research and Tom Mitchell, Carnegie Me

#### Enabling Evidence-Based Healthcare [PDF | Word]

Eric Horvitz, Microsoft Research

#### Enabling an Initiative in "New Biology" [PDF | Word]

Chase Hensel, Computing Research Association and Erwin P.

#### Enabling 21st Century Discovery in Science and Engineerin Randal E. Bryant, Camedie Mellon University and Ed Lazowsk.

Enabling Advanced Intelligence and Decision-Making for Ar

Randal E. Bryant, Carnegie Mellon University, Jaime G. Carbor Tom Mitchell, Carnegie Mellon University

#### Enabling a Revolution in New Transportation [PDF | Word]

Sebastian Thrun, Stanford University, Chase Hensel, Computi Research Association

#### Enabling Personalized Education [PDF | Word]

Beverly Park Woolf, University of Massachusetts-Amherst, Rya Computing Research Association

#### Enabling the Smart Grid [PDF | Word]

Randal E. Bryant, Carnegie Mellon University, Randy H. Katz, I Erwin P. Gianchandani, Computing Research Association

#### Challenges and Opportunities with Big Data [PDF]

A community white paper developed by leading researchers a



Office of Science and Technology Pol Executive Office of the President New Executive Office Building

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

Contact: Rick Weiss 202 456-6037 nweiss@ostp.eop.gov Lisa-Joy Zgorski 703 292-8311 lisajoy@nsf.gov

#### OBAMA ADMINISTRATION UNVEILS "BIG DATA" INITIATIVE: ANNOUNCES \$200 MILLION IN NEW R&D INVESTMENTS

Aiming to make the most of the fast-growing volume of digital data, the Obama Administration today announced a "Big Data Research and Development Initiative." By improving our ability to extract knowledge and insights from large and complex collections of digital data, the initiative promises to help solve some the Nation's most pressing challenges.

To launch the initiative, six Federal departments and agencies today announced more than \$200 million in new commitments that, together, promise to greatly improve the tools and techniques needed to access, organize, and glean discoveries from huge volumes of digital data.

In the same way that past Federal investments in information-technology R&D led to dramatic advances in supercomputing and the creation of the Internet, the initiative we are launching today promises to transform our ability to use Big Data for scientific discovery, environmental and biomedical research, education, and national security," said Dr. John P. Holdren, Assistant to the President and Director of the White House Office of Science and Technology Policy.

To make the most of this opportunity, the White House Office of Science and Technology Policy (OSTP)—in concert with several Federal departments and agencies—created the Big Data Research and Development Initiative to:

- Advance state-of-the-art core technologies needed to collect, store, preserve, manage, analyze, and share huge quantities of data.
- Harness these technologies to accelerate the pace of discovery in science and engineering, strengthen our national security, and transform teaching and learning; and
- Expand the workforce needed to develop and use Big Data technologies.

1

2008 2008 2010 2012





### Catalyzing and Enabling: Architecture

Workshop on Advancing Computer Architecture Research (ACAR-1)

Failure is not an Option: Popular Paralle Programming

Organizers: Josep Torrellas (University of Illinois) and Mark Oskin (Uni of Washington).

Steering Committee: Chita Das (NSF and Pennsylvania State University) William Harrod (DARPA), Mark Hill (University of Wisconsin), James La (Microsoft Research), Margaret Martonosi (Princeton University), Jose Mc (IBM Research), and Kunle Olukotun (Stanford University).

Written by: Josep Torrellas, Mark
Almadena Chtchelkanova, Chita D
Jon Hiller, Sampath Kannan, Krish
Richard Murphy, Onur Muflu, Sati
Annan Sivasubramaniam, Kevin Skauron, Karin Surauss, Steven Swat
Dean Tullsen.

Funded by the Computing Research Association's (CRA) Computing Co Consortium (CCC) as a "visioning exercise" meant to promote forward the computing research and then bring these ideas to a funded program.

Held on February 21-23, 2010 in San Diego, California Contact: torrella@illinois.edu; oskin@cs.washington.edu Websites: http://www.cra.org/ccc/acar.php; http://iacoma.cs.uiuc.edu/acar

August 2010

Workshop on Advancing Computer Architecture Research (ACAR-II) Laying a New Foundation for IT: Compute Architecture for 2025 and Beyond

Organizers: Mark Oskin (University of Washington) and Josep Torri (University of Illinois).

Steering Committee: Chita Das (Pennsylvania State University), M (University of Wisconsin), James Larus (Microsoft Research), Marga Martonosi (Princeton University), Jose Moreira (IBM Research), and Olukotun (Stanford University).

Written by: Mark Oskin, Josep Torrellas, Chita Das, John Davis, Si Dwarkadas, Lieven Eeckhout, Bill Feiereisen, Daniel Jimenez, Mar Martha Kim, James Larus, Margaret Martonosi, Onur Mutlu, Kunl Andrew Putnam, Tim Sherwood, James Smith, David Wood, Cra

Funded by the Computer Reservante Consortium (CCC) as a "visioni thinking in computer research a program.

Held on September 20-21, 2010 in Seattle, Washington Contact: oskin@cs.washington.edu; torrella@illinois.edu Website: http://www.cra.org/acar.php

#### 21st Century Computer Architectu

A community white paper May 25, 2012

#### 1. Introduction and Summary

Information and communication technology (ICT) is transforming our world healthcare, education, science, commerce, government, defense, and entertainment to remember that 20 years ago the first step in information search involved a fir jut 10 years ago social networks were mostly physical, and 5 years ago "tweets" cartoon characters.

Importantly, much evidence suggests that ICT increation is accelerating with many visions moving from science fiction travel reality<sup>2</sup>. Appendix A both touches upon the and seeks to distill their attributes. Future visions include personalized medicine to and drugs be an individual, sciphilicated social network analysis of potentiar aid from a final properties of the p

Two key—but often invisible—enablers technology and computer architecture. Se transistors (Moore's Law) for roughly co Computer architects took these rapid tra

techniques to scale processor performance and mitigate memory system losses, effect of technology and architecture has provided ICT innovators with exponentia growth at near constant cost.

Because most technology and computer architecture innovations were (inentinosally higher layers, application and other software developers outlif reap the herefits of t whout engaging in it. Higher performance has both made more computationally applications feasible (e.g., virtual assistants, computer vision) and made less applications easier to develop by enabling higher-level programming abstractions (a languages and resubtle components). Improvements in computer system cost-enabled value creation that could never have been imagined by the field's loud distributed web seators sufficiently insepenses so as to be covered by avertising lini

#### Exploiting Parallelism and Scalability (XPS)

#### PROGRAM SOLICITATION



Full Proposal Deadline(s) (due by 5 p.m. proposer's local time)
February 20, 2013

#### IMPORTANT INFORMATION AND REVISION NOTES

A revised version of the NSF Proposal A Ameri Policies & Procedures Guiler (PAPPG), NSF 13-1, was issued on October 4, 2012 and is effective for proposals submitted, or due, on or after January 14, 2013. Please be advised that the guidelines contained in NSF 13-1 apply to proposals submitted in response to this funding generatory. Proposers who opt to submit prior to January 14, 2013, must also follow the guidelines

fease be aware that significant changes have been made to the PAPPG is implement revised ment revised critaria based on the standard Science Bload (1983) report, National Science of Countablor's Mant Teams Critican Fease and Teams with Carlos (1984) report. National Science Countable Mant Teams Critican Fease and Teams with Carlos with the Countable of Mant Teams of Countable Mant Teams of Countable Mant Teams and Teams with Carlos with the Countable Mant Teams of Countable Mant Te

A by-chapter summary of this and other significant changes is provided at the beginning of both the Grant Proposal Guide and the Assard & Administration Guide.

Please note that this program solicitation may contain supplemental proposal preparation guidance and/or guidance that deviate from the guidelines established in the Grant Proposal Guide.

#### SUMMARY OF PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

#### ....

Exploiting Parallelism and Scalability (

#### mopsis of Program:

the centry to today's idisplace and referenced devices and resemblace-scale compating via the closed. Participation has become bulgations at many levels. The prodiferation of multi-and many-one-processes, event-increasing numbers of interconnected high performance and data intensive edge devices, and the data centers servicing humbers of interconnected high performance and data intensive edge devices, and the data centers servicing thum, a reading in one-set of pitching placeforms with large exconnic and social impact. At the same time, semiconductor technology is facing fundamental physical limits and single processor performance has plateaued. This research that the Body's but below proceedings in the proposed processor processor performance has plateaued. This research that the Body's but below proceedings and proposed that the proposed processor processor processors.

The Epidolity Plandelsen and Stability (20%) program ares to support groundressing research leading to a comparative program of the program

#### Cognizant Program Officer(s):

Rease note that the following information is current at the time of publishing. See program website for any updates to the points of

2013

2010

2010



Josep Torrellas UIUC



Mark Oskin Washington



2012

Mark Hill Wisconsin





<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> PCAST, "Designing a Digital Future: Federally Funded Research and Development Networking and In Technology, Dec. 2010 (http://www.whitehouse.gov/sites/default/files/microsites/ostpipcast-eitrd-report-2010.pdf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> CCC, "Challenges and Opportunities with Big Data," Feb. 2012 (http://cra.org/scc/docs/int/big/atawhite

### Communicating: PCAST NITRD Report

- 1/3 of the PCAST NITRD
   Working Group members were
   CCC Council members
- The report drew extensively on CCC White Papers
- An excellent roadmap for the field
- The challenge now: continuing to translate it into action



REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS

DESIGNING A DIGITAL FUTURE: FEDERALLY FUNDED RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN NETWORKING AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

> Executive Office of the President President's Council of Advisors on Science and Technology

> > DECEMBER 2010







### The PCAST report

- Health information technology
  - "Go well beyond the current national program to adopt electronic health records"
  - "Make possible comprehensive lifelong multi-source health records for individuals; enable both professionals and the public to obtain and act on health knowledge from diverse and varied sources as part of an interoperable health IT ecosystem; and provide appropriate information, tools, and assistive technologies that empower individuals to take charge of their own health and reduce costs."





### National Challenges: Healthcare

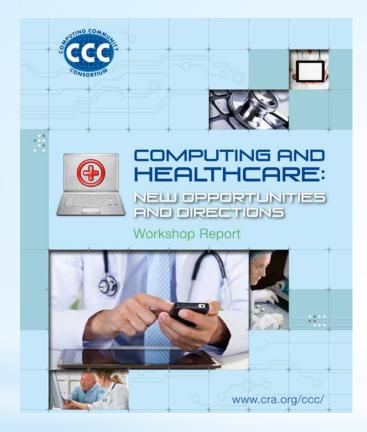
- Identify research challenges and opportunities
- Connect researchers, practitioners, industry
- Identify proof-of-concept models to drive research and translation







### National Challenges: Healthcare



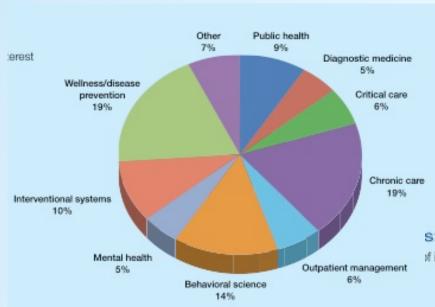
October 2012 Workshop

Beth Mynatt, Greg Hager Susan Graham, Eric Horvitz Deborah Estrin, Kevin Johnson Christopher Chute, Kevin Patrick



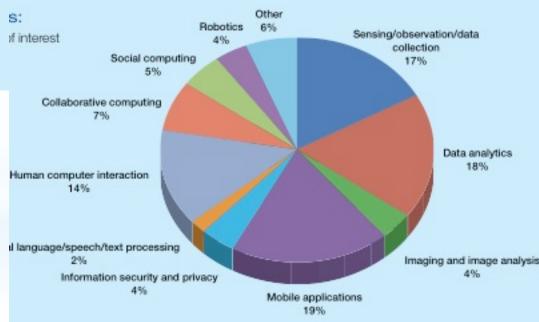


### **A Broad Conversation**



### Health Interests

#### **Technology Interests**







### National Challenges: Healthcare

#### **October 2009 Workshop**













Directorate for Computer & Information Science & Engineering

**SMART HEALTH AND WELLBEING (SHW)** 

#### CONTACTS

See program guidelines for contact information.

**SYNOPSIS** 

#### Smart and Connected Health (SCH)

PROGRAM SOLICITATION NSF 13-543

REPLACES DOCUMENT(S): NSF 12-512



#### **National Science Foundation**

Directorate for Computer & Information Science & Engineering Division of Computing and Communication Foundations Division of Computer and Network Systems Division of Information & Intelligent Systems

Directorate for Engineering

Directorate for Social, Behavioral & Economic Sciences



**National Institutes of Health** 

**October 2012 Workshop** 





# Communicating: Leadership in Science Policy Inst. (November 2011, April 2013)



### CCC Leadership in Science Policy Institute



#### Agenda

8:30 am - 9:00 am
Welcome [180 KB PDF] [Referenced videos - Lazowska | Bartlett | Brooks]
(Fred Schneider, Cornell, Workshop Chair)

Lay out the goals of the workshop: to provide a crash-course in relevant science policy issues and the mechanics of policymaking, including a sense of how federal science policy is crafted, how it's implemented, and where are the opportunities for members of the community to participate in the policy-making process.

9:00 am - 10:30 am
Interacting with Agencies/Creating New Initiatives
(Jeannette Wing, CMU [434 KB PDF]; Milt Corn, NIH [242 KB PDF]; Henry Kelly,
DOF)

The agencies are where the science-policy rubber hits the road, where decisions made in both the Administrative and Legislative branches get implemented, and the most common avenue for individuals in the science community to interact with the federal government. Influencing policy decisions at the agency level can require a somewhat different skill set and somewhat different approach than influencing your faculty peers, the Congress, or the White House. Agencies also provide opportunities for individuals in the community to directly shape federal policy in their field, by serving on an agency advisory committee, or by taking a rotation as a program manager, division director, or office director. This session will cover the agency budget process and will discuss opportunities for scientists to advise and engage federal science agencies like NSF, DOE, and NIH. The speakers will discuss the mechanics of how agency new initiatives get started, focusing on the culture and traditions that constitute the lens through which agencies view themselves and are viewed by others. In practical terms, how is success measured? To what extent is outside advice sought and in support of what kinds of activities? What kinds of advice and modes of engagement are unlikely to be effective?

#### Back to Main Page

Content is still being added to this site. Please check back periodically. The last change was made on: **December 13**, **2011**.

#### Logistics

Date: November 7, 2011 Location: Hyatt Regency Capitol Hill, Washinton, DC

Participation in the workshop will include breakfast and lunch at the workshop, as well as a reception with workshop speakers and other interested guests at the conclusion of the meeting. Hotel accommodations for two nights (before and after the workshop) as well as reimbursement for airfare and other travel expenses will be provided by the workshop (through funding from CCC).

#### Agenda

List of Sessions and Speakers and Slides



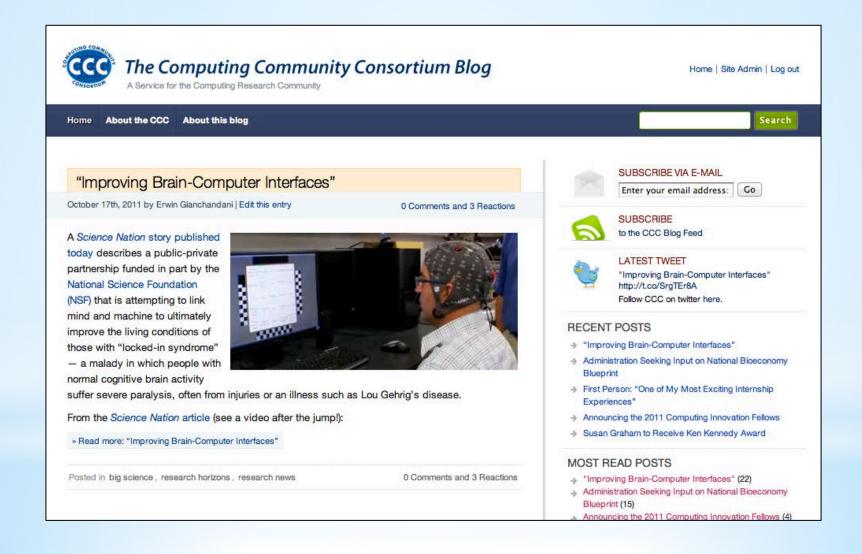








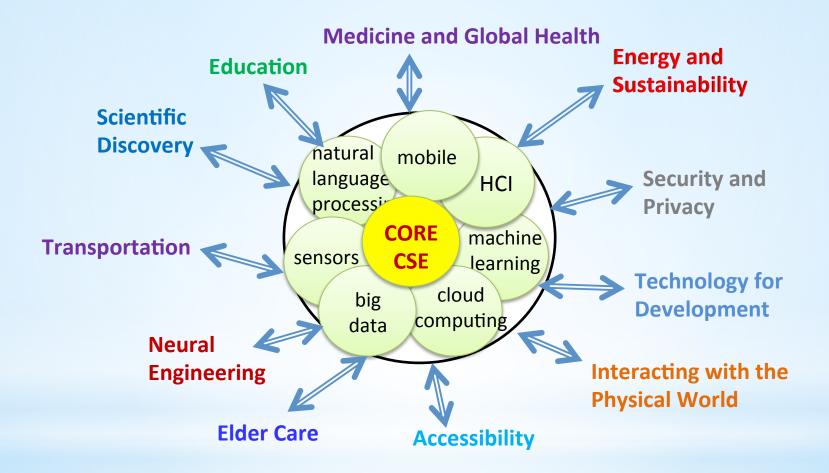
### Public outreach: CCC Blog







### The Future of Computer Science is at the Interface



**New Drivers: Industry, Society, Government, Science** 





### Opportunities in Biology, Health, and HealthCare

- The growing interest and need for
  - cloud-based data analytics
  - data curation
  - replicable analysis
- Mobile health applications
  - Now over 13k health-related iphone apps
- Care monitoring and analytics
- Individualized health







# How Can Computing Community Support the NIH Mission?







## How Can Computing Community Support the NIH Mission?

- What do you see coming down the road?
- What do flat budgets mean for computational research at NIH?
- How can we help leverage NIH spending as a "neutral ground"
  - Foundations
  - Other agencies
  - Commercial sector





# CCC: Catalyzing and Enabling Computing Research

Gregory D. Hager CCC Vice-Chair



