The Broadening of Computer Science

Dr. Erwin Gianchandani Director, Computing Community Consortium Computing Research Association

> UVa Dept. of Computer Science Sept. 10, 2010

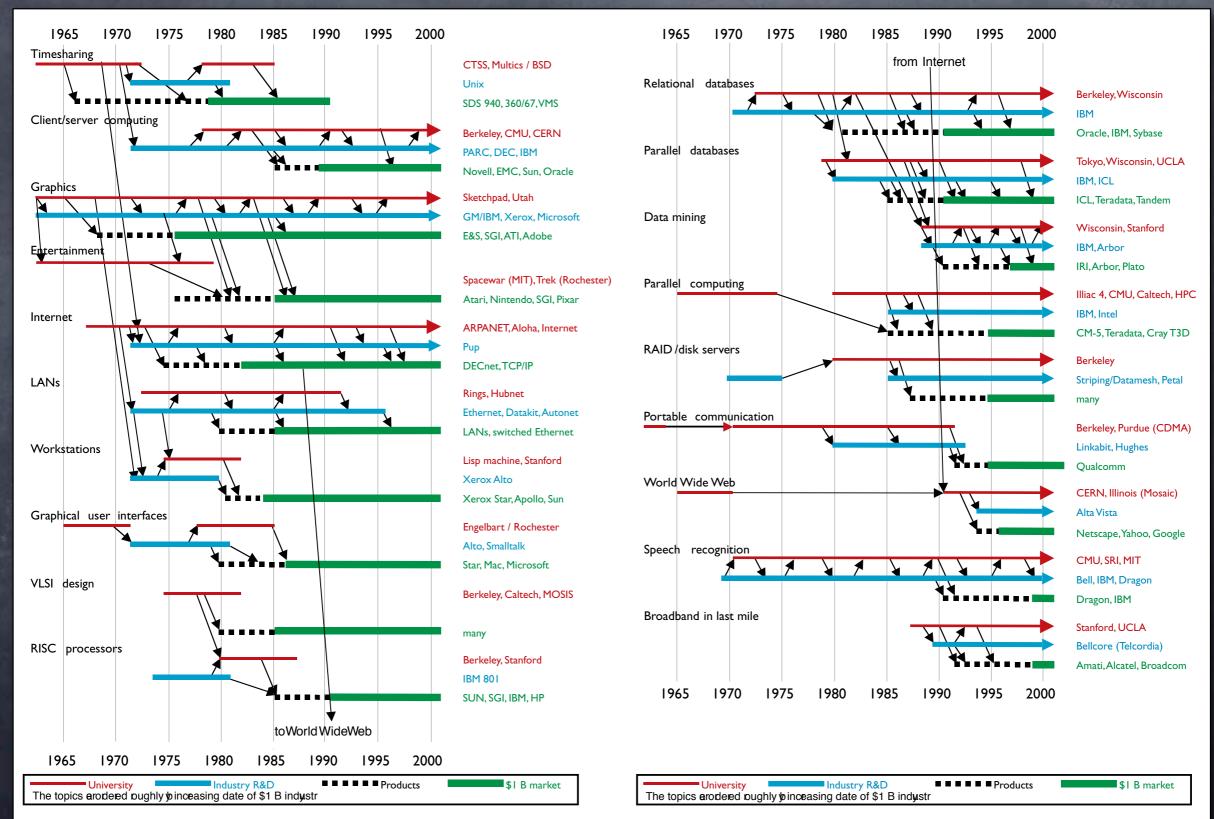






The CCC & CIFellows Project

Research has built the foundation...



Source: From [6], reprinted with permission from the National Academy of Sciences, courtesy of the National Academies Press, Washington D.C. © 2003.

... We must work together to ensure that continues

www.mature.com/nature

Science scorned

The anti-science strain pervading the right wing in the United States is the last thing the country needs in a time of economic challenge.

and media. Those inititations and now corrupt and exist invirtue of decet. That's how they promulgate themselves; it to how they prosper." It is tempting to laugh off this and other thetoric. broadcast by Bush Limburgh, a conservative US radio host, but Limburgh and similar volces are no baghing matter.

There is a growing anti-science streak on the American right fluit could have tangible societal and political impacts on many fronts. - including regulation of environmental and other issues and stemcell research. Take the surprise souting last week of Liss Murkowski, the insumbent Republican sensitier for Alaska, by political salknown Joy Miller in the Republican primary for the 2 November midterni congressional elections. Miller, who is backed by the conservative-'Ten Party movement,' called his opponent's acknowledgement of the reality of global warming "exhibit X for why she needs to go".

The right-wing populars that is flourishing in the current clistate of economic insecurity eclines many traditional conservative themen. such as opposition to takes, regulation and intragration. But the Tea-Party and its cheerleaders, who mchade Limburgh. Fox News televiston host Glenn Beck and Sarah Palin (who famously decried fruitfly resourch as a waste of public money) are also tapping an age-old US. political impulse - a suspiciou of elites and expertise

Dentalism over global warming his become a scientific cause califiere within the movement. Limburgh, for instance, who has told his listeners that "science has become a home for displaced socialats and communists", has called climate-change science "the biggest. scam in the lintury of the world". The Ten Party's learnings encom- with both the media and politicians to help fluminate the pressing pain religious opposition to Darwinian evolution and to stem-cell science based insues of our time-

- he four consent of decett government, academia, whence indentity or events - which Beck has equated with essentia. The minvention is also average to science based regulation, which it sees in an encure for intrusive government. Under the administration of George W. Built science in policy had already taken knocks from both negloct and ideology. Yet President Bacacit Obsimal promise to restore science to its rightful place" seems to have linked science in Ubyral politics, making it iron more of The country's future

Vol 467 Jusan no. 7212 9 September 2010

US citizens face economic problems crucially depends on that an all too real, and the country's education, science future cructally depends on educa- and technology." tion, science and technology as it faces

increasing competition from China and other emerging science. powers. Last month's secal of hundreds of millions of US eggs because. of the risk of salmonella pottoning, and the Deepenter Horizon oil spill, are timely remainders of why the US government much to serve the people better by developing and enforcing improved science. based regulations. Yet the public often beys into anti-science, and regulation agendas that are orchestrated by business interests and their wonsored think tanks and front groups.

In the current poisoned political atmosphere, the delenders of cience have few easy remedies Resonaringly, polls continue to show that the overwhelming majority of the US pathic seems simile as a force for good, and the anti-science comblings may be opheneral. As educators, actentists should redouble their efforts to promote rationillion, scholarship and critical thought among the jewing, and enasige "As educators, scientists should redouble their efforts to promote rationalism, scholarship, and critical thought among the young, and engage with both the media and politicians to help illuminate the pressing science-based issues of our time."

A destabilizing

Public allegations threaten the misconduct inquiries.

investigations into charges of scientific for all concerned. Emittions run high a As a consequence, it is crucial that all t and indirectly. behave with dignity and But events assend such an investigat terrait long and dam-sping terrait from suchmonths. An unknown sythwar using the p Berris to engaged as an a-mult and Intern medical researchers where he accuses of Bernsk litelless manages and targetes

and immunologist Silvia Bulline-Pros. hold joint positions at the University



interview and investigation, or unranded estel in Germany and begun in July, inte-

alle to those involved in the inquiry shortly or willened his reach to researchers, peilprovides links to an untraceshie subsite ontains more material.

stigation are rightly appalled by the destacusations could cause. Claims of scientific. d in confidence to protect both accused and us that could prejudice the inquiry. anonymity, it seems that little can be done. acertainty will remain until the investigaline terroral formers of tante bytown oild report as quickly as possible without tiality and normal procedure. That is the unifortunate offair.

"Science scorned." Nature 467(7312): 133 (2010).

Computing was at a crossroads...

- In the mid-2000s, NSF leaders and computing research leaders had similar deep concerns
 - The Federal commitment to research in general, and to computing research in particular
 - Public and policymaker perception that "computer science" is "yesterday's news"
 - Failure to articulate and coalesce around exciting research visions in computer science that could galvanize the public, policymakers, researchers, and students
 - Need to groom the future leadership of the field
 - Decrease in student interest

... So something was done about it...

- Increased focus by NSF leaders and computing research leaders in academia & industry
- A Computing Community Consortium solicitation & proposal
 - "[NSF] will support the CCC as a community proxy responsible for facilitating the conceptualization and design of promising infrastructure-intensive projects..."

The purpose of the CCC is to provide a voice for the national computing research community. The CCC will facilitate the development of a bold, multi-themed vision for computing research and education... [communicating] that vision to ... major stakeholders."

... NSF asked CRA to create a "CCC"

To catalyze the computing research community to consider such questions

- To envision long-range, more audacious research challenges
- To build momentum around such visions
- To state them in compelling ways
- To move them towards funded initiatives
- To ensure "science oversight" of large-scale initiatives
- A "cooperative agreement" with NSF
 - Close coordination

The CCC Council: a broad slice

- Director: Erwin Gianchandani
- Chair: Ed Lazowska
- Terms ending 2013
 - Randy Bryant
 - Lance Fortnow
 - Hank Korth
 - eric Horvitz
 - ø Beth Mynatt
 - Fred Schneider
 - Margo Seltzer
- Terms ending 2012
 - Stephanie Forrest
 - Chris Johnson
 - Anita Jones
 - Frans Kaashoek
 - Ran Libeskind-Hadas
 - Ø Robin Murphy

- © Terms ending 2011
 - ø Bill Feiereisen
 - Susan Graham (vice-chair)
 - Ø Dave Kaeli
 - John King
 - Bob Sproull
- Ex-officio
 - Andrew Bernat
- Rotated off
 - Ø Dick Karp, 2010
 - Andrew McCallum, 2010
 - Dave Waltz, 2010
 - Greg Andrews, 2009
 - Peter Lee, 2009
 - ø Karen Sutherland, 2009

Presentations

The Computing Community Consortium: Stimulating Bigger Thinking

Ed Lazowska

Bill & Melinda Gates Chair in Computer Science & Engineering University of Washington

Chair, Computing Community Consortium

Tapia Conference Career Workshop April 2009

http://www.cra.org/ccc/





Presentations Articles

viewpoints

OD10 1145/1378704.1378714

Ed Lazowska

Viewpoint Envisioning the Future of Computing Research

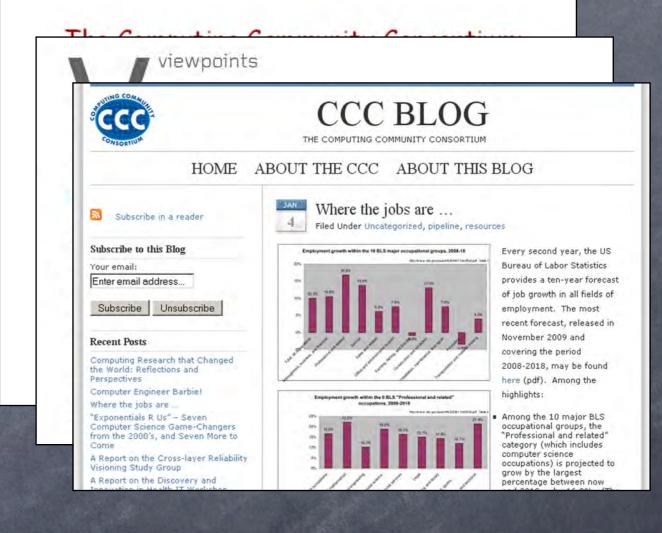
Advances in computing have changed our lives-the Computing Community Consortium aims to help the research community continue that lineage.

ow CAN WE work together to | many Internet hosts. establish, articulate, and

It was only 10 years ago that Deep pursue compelling visions Blue-a supercomputer by any defi-personal workstation computing, winfor our field-visions that nition-defeated world chess cham- dows and the graphical user interface, will shape the intellectual pion Garry Kasparov. Today, thanks RISC architectures, modern integratfuture of the field, that will catalyze more to progress in software than to ed circuit design, RAID storage, and research investment and public sup- progress in hardware, you can down- parallel computing. In each case, the port, and that will attract the best and load for your PC a chess engine with role of federally sponsored research brightest minds of a new generation? a rating 10% higher than any human was clear.

try: timesharing, computer graphics, networking (LANs and the Internet),

Presentations
Articles
CCC Blog



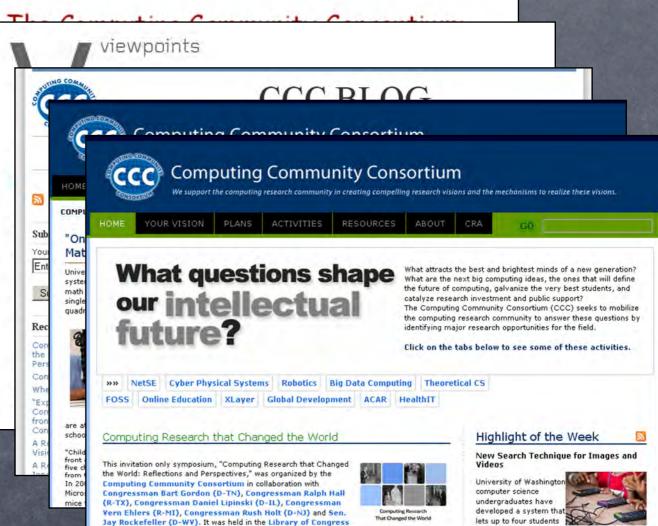
Presentations

- Articles
- CCC Blog
- Computing Research "Highlight of the Week"



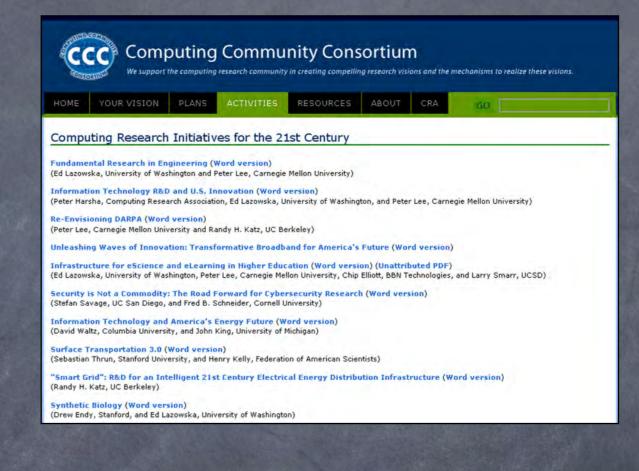
on March 25, 2009.

- Presentations
- Articles
- CCC Blog
- Computing Research "Highlight of the Week"
- Community visioning exercises



lets up to four students share a single computer to do interactive math Early tests show that shu

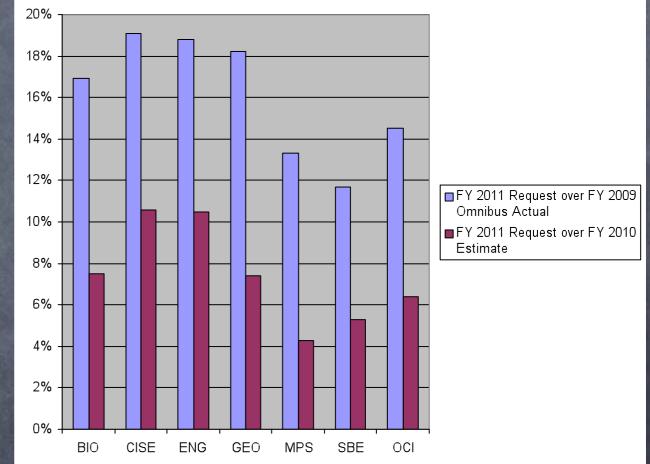
Transition Team white papers



"Transition Team" white papers

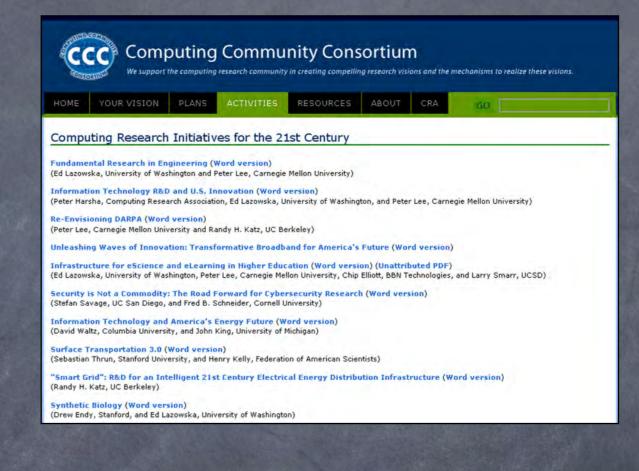
- Sensed and seized an opportunity to influence Federal science policy through the Presidential Transition Team
 - 19 papers produced in late 2008 & early 2009
 - 30 separate authors
 - Many highly influential:
 - Re-envisioning DARPA -- Peter Lee, Randy Katz
 - Infrastructure for eScience & eLearning/Unleashing waves of innovation -- Ed Lazowska, Peter Lee, Chip Elliott, Larry Smarr
 - Security is not a commodity --Stefan Savage, Fred Schneider
 - Synthetic biology -- Drew Endy, Ed Lazowska
 - Big-data computing -- Randy
 Bryant, Randy Katz, Ed Lazowska
 - The ocean observatories initiative -- John Delaney, John Orcutt, Robert Weller
 - Cyber-Physical Systems -- Janos Sztipanovits, Jack Stankovic

A role in FY 11?



NSF budget numbers, by Directorate

Transition Team white papers



- Transition Team
 white papers
- Library of Congress Symposium

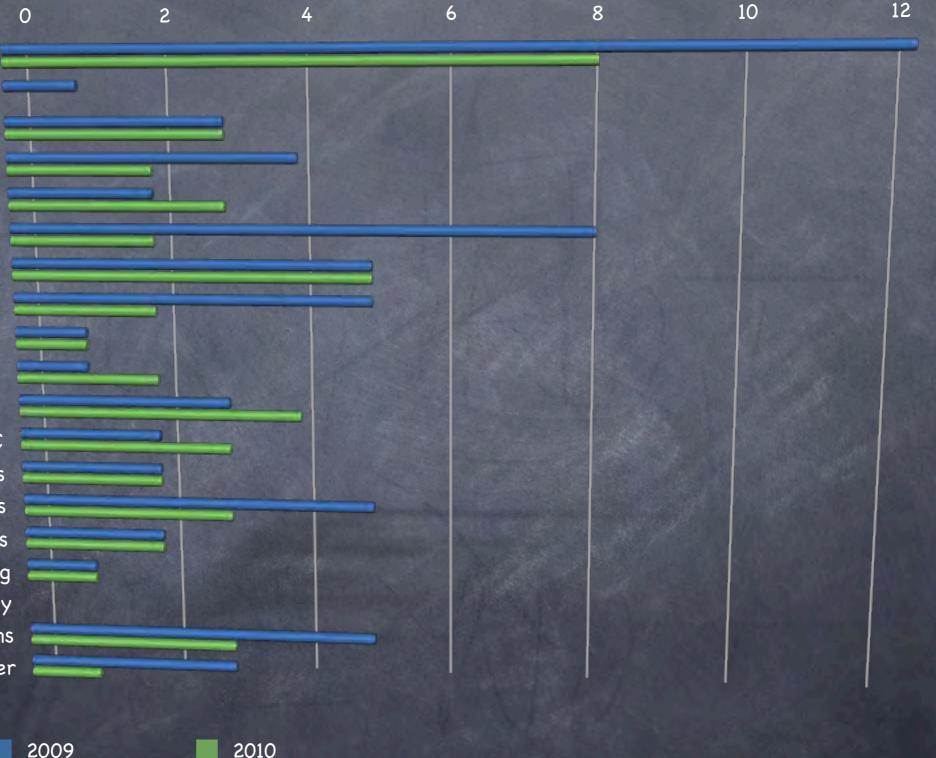


- "Transition Team" white papers
- Library of Congress
 Symposium
- Computing Innovation Fellows (CIFellows)

11	
Cen.	ALOCATION CONSIGN
\mathbf{C}	Computing Innovation Fellows Project
	Home CRA CCC CISE
- 13	
91	The 2009 Computing Innovation Fellows have been selected!
	View the press release with the names of the 2009 Fellows and their Mentors.
	Congratulations to everyone who was selected for a CIFellow award!
	Thank you for your interest in CIFellows. The response has been tremendous! For up-to- the-minute news on the progress of the selection process, check out the forum.
C.	In the light of the response that the CIFellows has received, we have set up a courtesy website where employers can post available postions suitable for new computing PhD's. This site is available at http://cifellows.org/opportunities .
1991 Manan	An additional courtesy site has been set up for computing PhD's to post their profiles and availability. This website is available at http://cifellows.org/profiles . We encourage employers and candidates to make use of these complimentary services.

2009 & 2010 CIFellows Projects

AI/machine learning/robotics/vision Communications/signal processing CS education/ed tech Databases/data mining Graphics/visualization Hardware/architecture Human-computer interaction Security/privacy/cryptography Information systems/information science Mobile/embedded computing Networks/operating systems Numerical/scientific computing/HPC Programming languages/compilers Scientific/medical informatics Social computing/social informatics Software engineering Technology policy Theory/algorithms Other

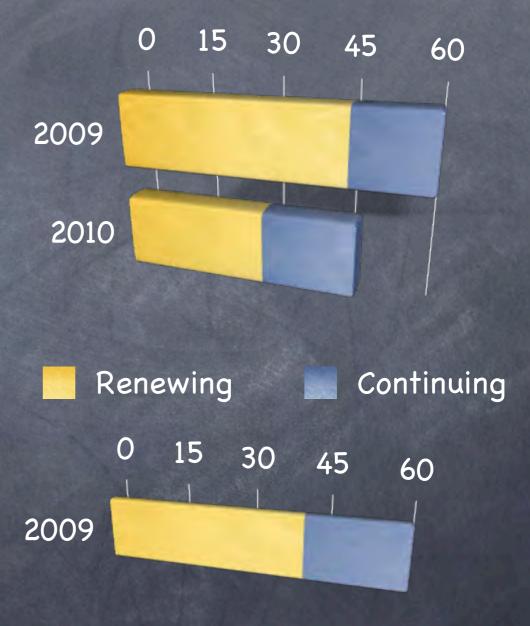


CIFellows Projects by the numbers

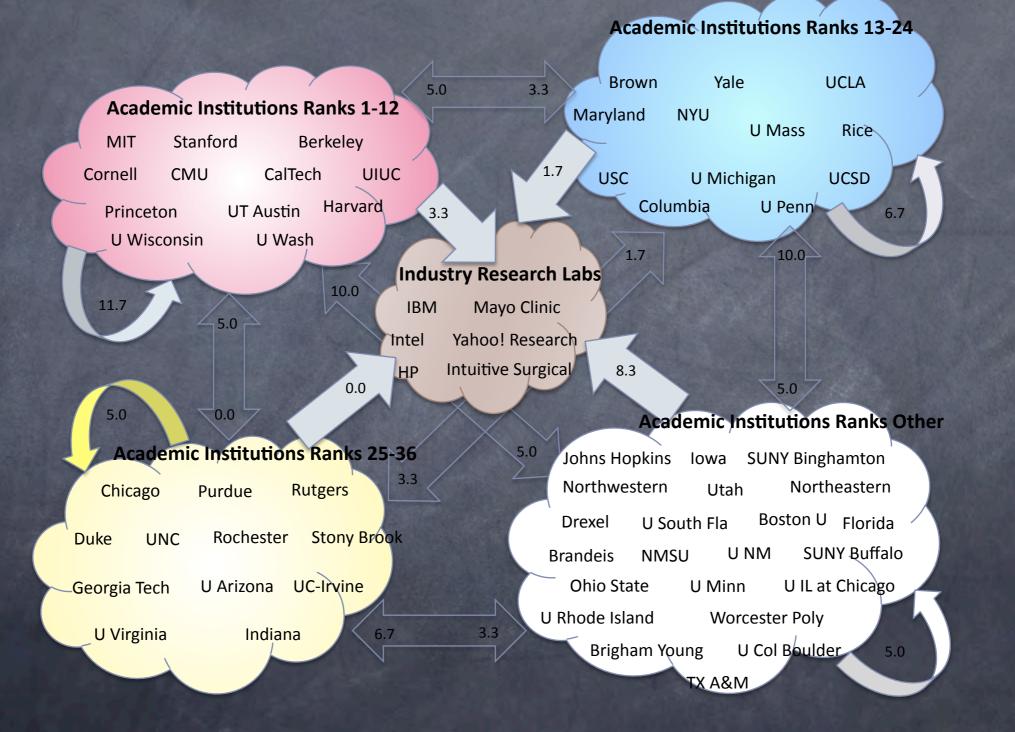


Ph.D. institutionsMentoring organizations

U.S. citizen or permanent resident Other



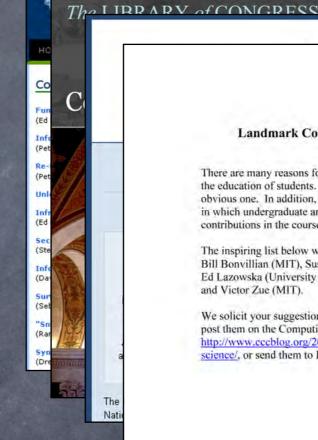
CIFellows Project I ('09) cross-flow



- "Transition Team" white papers
- Library of Congress
 Symposium
- Computing Innovation Fellows (CIFellows)

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- "Transition Team" white papers
- Library of Congress Symposium
- Computing Innovation Fellows (CIFellows)
- School Landmark Contributions by Students



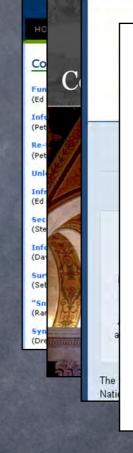
Landmark Contributions by Students in Computer Science Version 11: September 15, 2009

There are many reasons for research funding agencies (DARPA, NSF, etc.) to invest in the education of students. Producing the next generation of innovators is the most obvious one. In addition, though, there are an impressive number of instances in our field in which undergraduate and graduate students have made truly game-changing contributions in the course of their studies.

The inspiring list below was compiled by the following individuals and their colleagues: Bill Bonvillian (MIT), Susan Graham (Berkeley), Anita Jones (University of Virginia), Ed Lazowska (University of Washington), Pat Lincoln (SRI), Fred Schneider (Cornell), and Victor Zue (MIT).

We solicit your suggestions for additional student contributions of comparable impact post them on the Computing Community Consortium blog, http://www.cccblog.org/2009/08/28/landmark-contributions-by-students-in-computerscience/, or send them to Ed Lazowska, lazowska@cs.washington.edu.

- Transition Team
 white papers
- Library of Congress
 Symposium
- Computing Innovation Fellows (CIFellows)
- Landmark
 Contributions by
 Students
- NetSE Research Agenda



The LIBRARY of CONGRESS

NetSE Research Agenda: Executive Summary and Recommendations

Over the past forty years, computer networks, and especially the Internet, have gone from research curiosity to fundamental infrastructure. In terms of societal impact, the Internet has changed the way we live, work and play, and altered our notions of democracy, education, healthcare, entertainment and commerce. In terms of its design, the Internet has shown a remarkable ability to adapt to, even inspire, changes in technologies and applications. In short, the Internet has been a powerful engine for technological innovation and societal evolution.

However, this is no time to rest on the successes of the past. To meet society's future requirements and expectations, networks in general, and the Internet in particular, will need to be better: more secure, more accessible, more predictable, and more reliable.

In 2008, the Computing Community Consortium (CCC) charged the Network Science and Engineering (NetSE) Council with developing a comprehensive research agenda that would support the development of better networks. The NetSE Council was to consider previous reports such as those produced by the Global Environment for Network Innovation (GENI) Science Council, as well as encourage new interdisciplinary participation. Over the summer and fall of 2008, the NetSE Council held a number of disciplinary and interdisciplinary workshops that, together with several GENI and pre-GENI workshops and documents, resulted in the network science and engineering research agenda detailed in this report. The NetSE-sponsored interdisciplinary workshops were structured to bring participants from closely related fields together with networking researchers to explore problems and opportunities in the intersection. The diversity of backgrounds of the workshop participants highlights the breadth of the intellectual space.

- Transition Team
 white papers
- Library of Congress
 Symposium
- Computing Innovation Fellows (CIFellows)
- Landmark
 Contributions by
 Students
- NetSE Research Agenda
- Health IT



...And lots of visioning activities

Community visioning activities	Participants	Organizations	
NetSE	109	44	
Cyber-physical systems	100	47	
Robotics	141	79	
Big data computing	81	46	
Theoretical CS	39	26	
Global development	56	37	
Education technology	55	30	
Health information technology	121	102	
Cross-layer reliability	121	45	
Free and open source software	42	35	
Advancing computer architecture	New in 2010		
Interactive technologies	New in 2010		

What other topics should we cover? Tell us!

OSTP's FY 12 priorities...

PRESSURATE CONTRACT	EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET WASHINGTON, D.C. 20503
THE DIRECTOR	July 21, 2010
M-10-30	
MEMORAN	DUM FOR THE HEADS OF EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES
FROM:	Peter R. Orszas Director, Office of Management and Budget John P. Holdren
-	Director, Office of Science Technology Policy
SUBJECT	Science and Technology Priorities for the FV 2012 Budget

Scientific discovery, technological breakthroughs, and innovation are major engines for expanding the frontiers of human knowledge and are indispensable for promoting sustainable economic growth, improving the health of the population, moving toward a clean energy future, addressing global climate change challenges, managing competing demands on the environment, and safeguarding our national security.

This memorandum follows up on OMB Memorandum M-10-19 by outlining the Administration's science and technology (S&T) priorities for formulating FY 2012 Budget submissions to the Office of Management and Budget (OMB). These priorities for research and development (R&D) investments and other S&T investments build on priorities already reflected in the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act, the FY 2010 and 2011 Budgets, and key Administration policy guidance such as the President's *Strategy for American Innovation*. This memorandum also provides program guidance for S&T activities in Executive Departments and Agencies.

Prioritizing key S&T activities

...Aligning our activities



CCC

"In the 2012 Budget, agencies should focus on ... six challenges."

 Economic growth and job creation
 NITRD -- "inferences from enormous quantities of data"

Achieving better health outcomes

Moving toward a clean energy future

Impacts of global climate change

Improved sustainability and biodiversity

National security
 Cybersecurity

Data analytics WPs Big data visioning activity NSF CDI

Health IT workshopONC discussionsNSF/CISE SHBNIH discussions

Multiple WPs

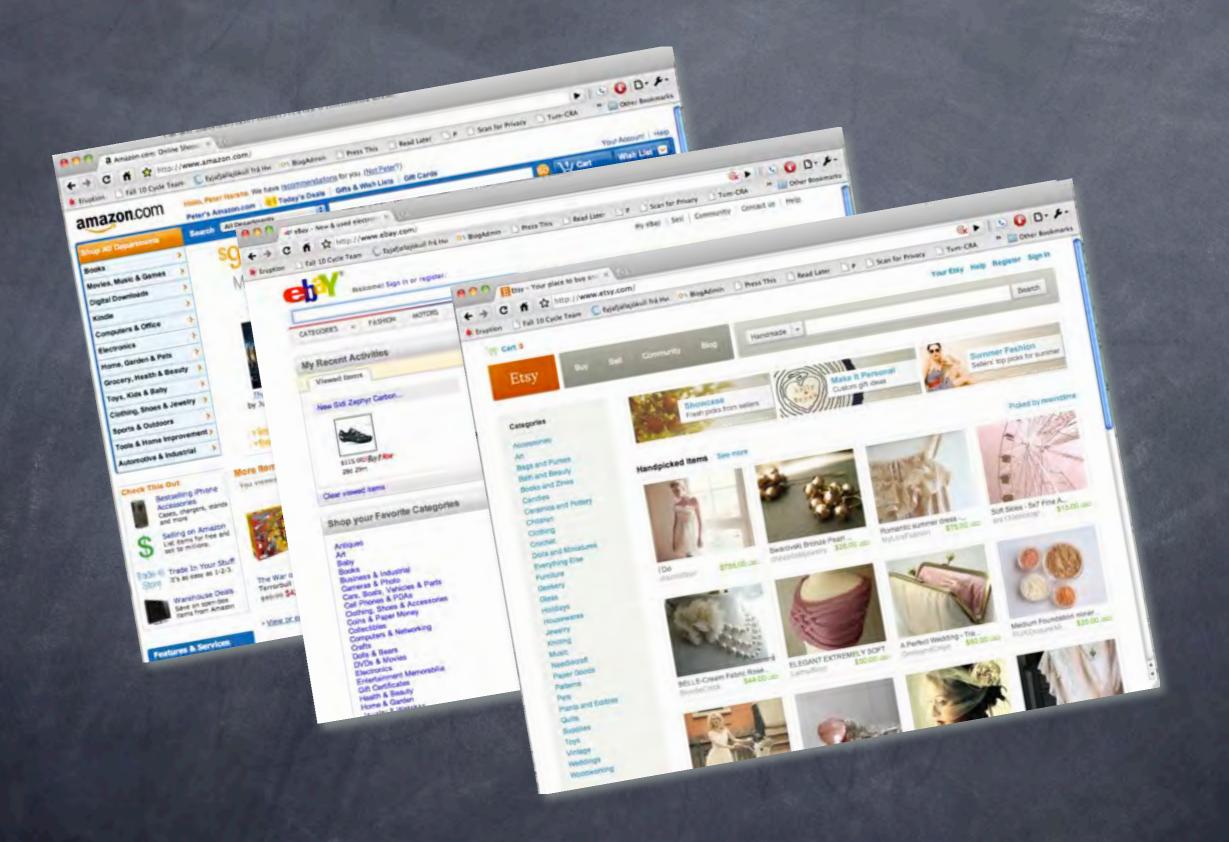
NSF CRI

NSF SEES

Multiple WPs

Ultimately, basic research drives...

...how we conduct commerce...



...how we learn...





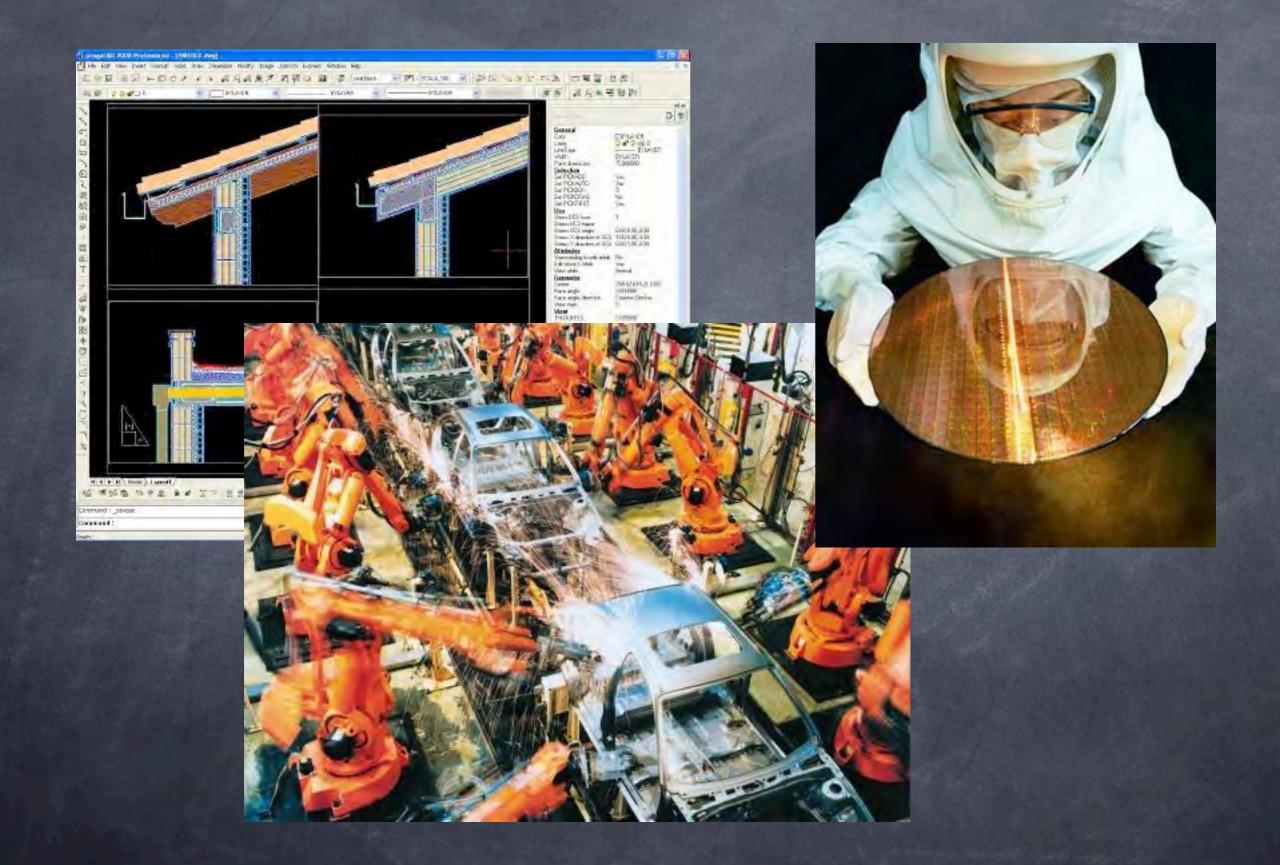


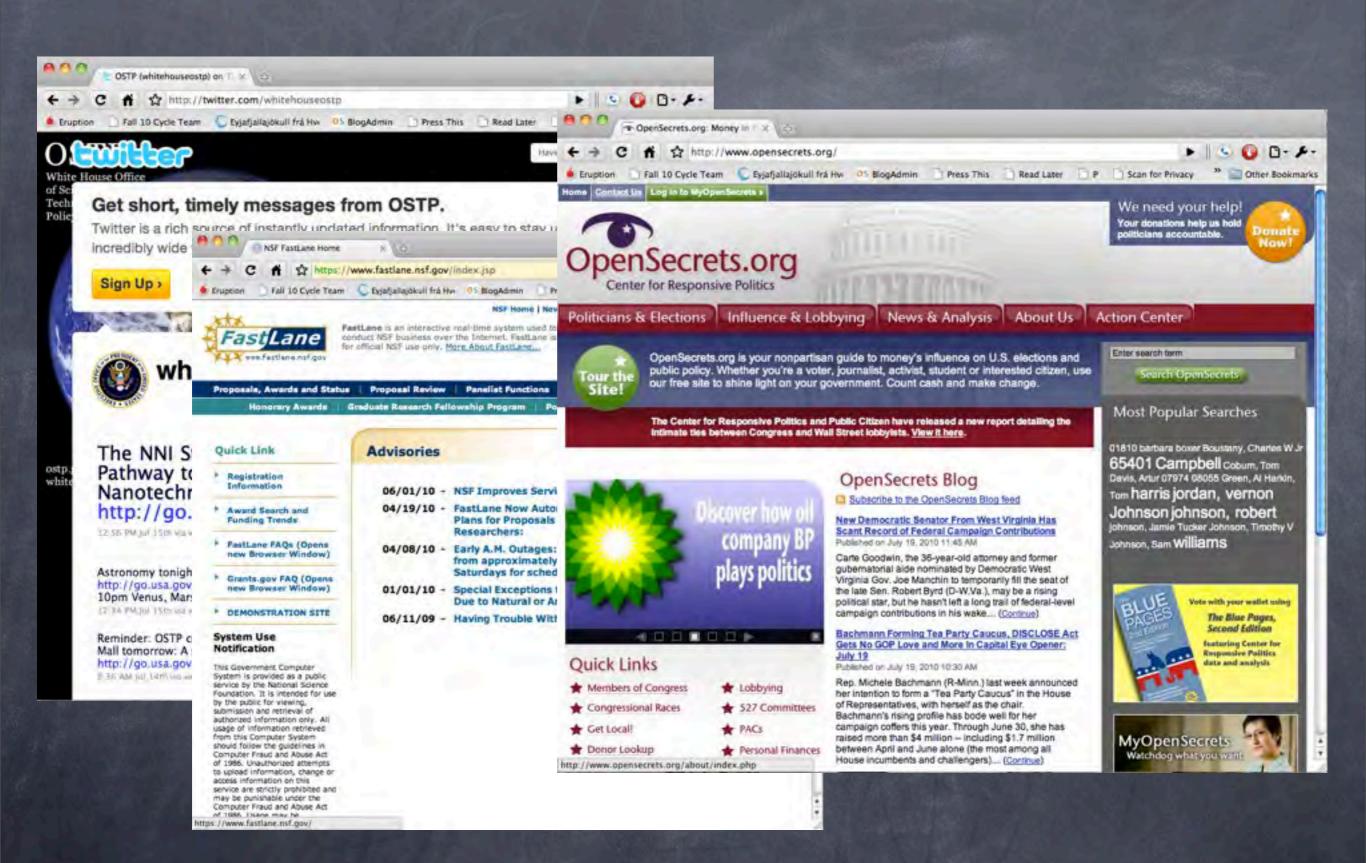
...how we work...

...how we care for ourselves...



...how we manufacture...



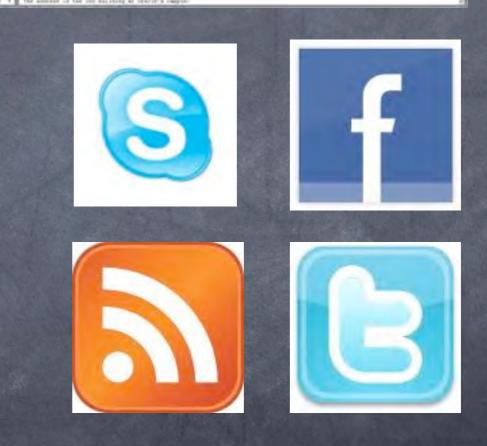


...how our governments function...



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...how we communicate...

...how we're entertained...



... and how we preserve our nation's security.



So we have to make a case for Federal investment in basic computing research...

Current ongoing activities

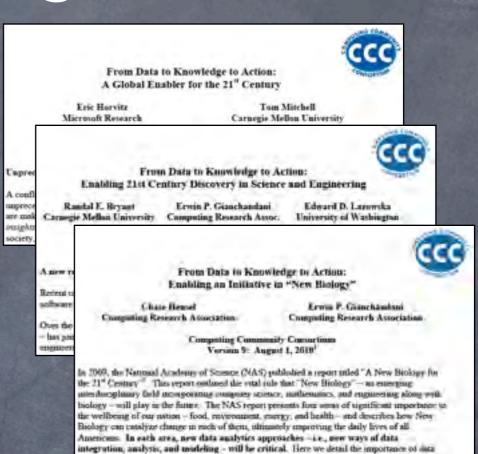
- Ø Data analytics
 - Overview
 - eScience
 - Healthcare

Energy

- Education technology
- New Transportation
- Intelligence
- New Biology
- Robotics & emergency response

Ongoing visioning activities

- Robotics
- Collective intelligence/how the brain is engineered & functions
- Senergy
- Computing at the margins/global development



malynes to the New Biology movement; and we provale specific recommendations for related

Federal investment to resourch and education

ø ...

Last but not least...

...A call to service

There's value to serving as a program officer
 Some fields view this role in higher regard than others

Learning how DC works can make us better scientists, researchers, and educators
 We know what to propose and how to propose it
 We know the skills set required of our graduates

We must make sure there's a constant stream of people heading to DC -- they become "advocates" for the field

Stay involved -- even if you can't make it to DC



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