

The Broadening of Computer Science

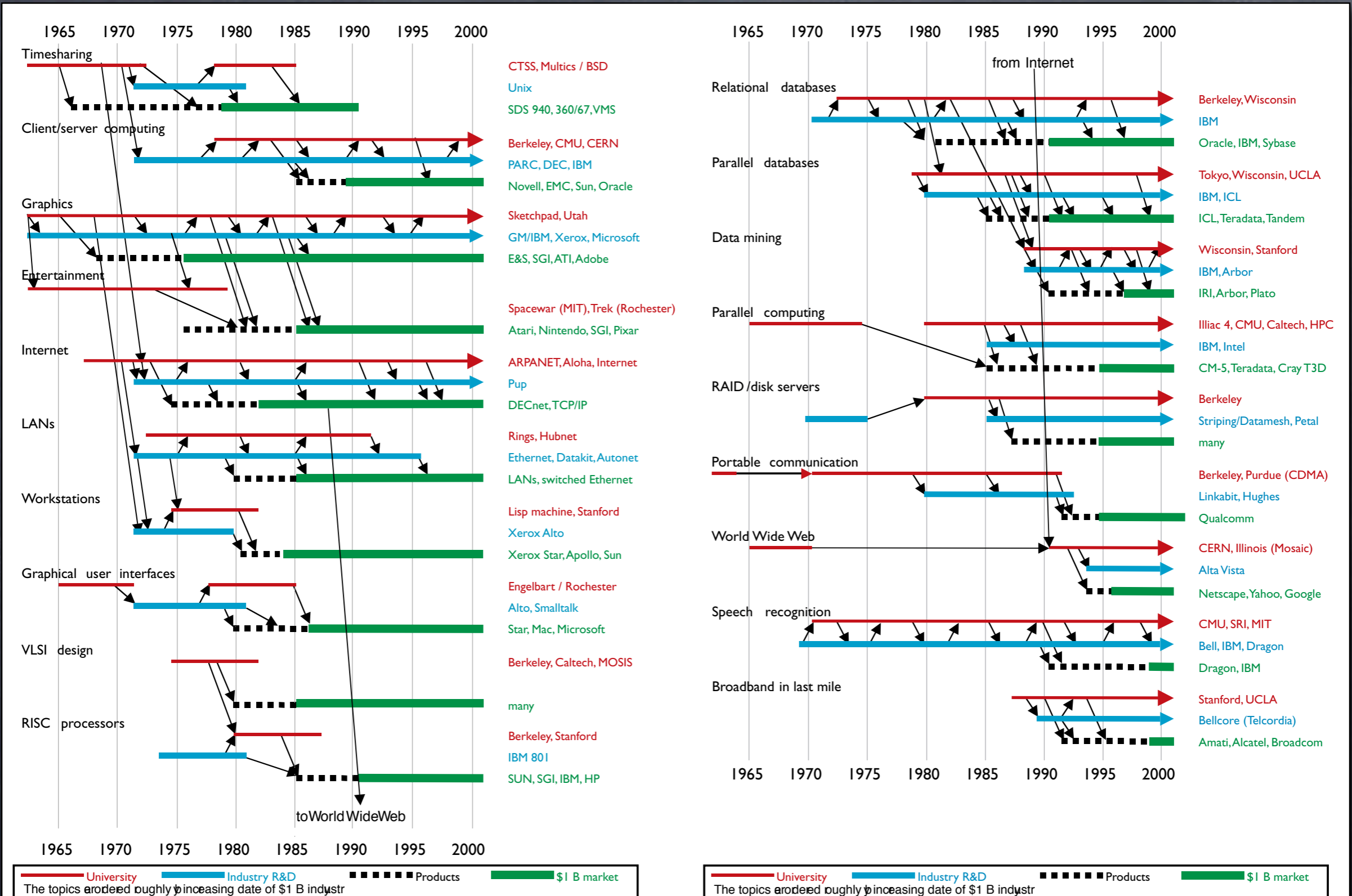
Dr. Erwin Gianchandani
Director, Computing Community Consortium
Computing Research Association

UVA Dept. of Computer Science
Sept. 10, 2010



The CCC & CIFellows Project

Research has built the foundation...



...We must work together to ensure that continues



“As educators, scientists should redouble their efforts to promote rationalism, scholarship, and critical thought among the young, and engage with both the media and politicians to help illuminate the pressing science-based issues of our time.”

“Science scorned.” Nature 467(7312): 133 (2010).

Computing was at a crossroads...

- In the mid-2000s, NSF leaders and computing research leaders had similar deep concerns
 - The Federal commitment to research in general, and to computing research in particular
 - Public and policymaker perception that “computer science” is “yesterday’s news”
 - Failure to articulate and coalesce around exciting research visions in computer science that could galvanize the public, policymakers, researchers, and students
 - Need to groom the future leadership of the field
 - Decrease in student interest

...So something was done about it...

- Increased focus by NSF leaders and computing research leaders in academia & industry
- A Computing Community Consortium solicitation & proposal
 - “[NSF] will support the CCC as a community proxy responsible for facilitating the conceptualization and design of promising infrastructure-intensive projects...”
 - “The purpose of the CCC is to provide a voice for the national computing research community. The CCC will **facilitate** the development of a bold, multi-themed vision for computing research and education... [communicating] that vision to ... major stakeholders.”

...NSF asked CRA to create a "CCC"

- To catalyze the computing research community to consider such questions
 - To envision long-range, more audacious research challenges
 - To build momentum around such visions
 - To state them in compelling ways
 - To move them towards funded initiatives
 - To ensure "science oversight" of large-scale initiatives
- A "cooperative agreement" with NSF
 - Close coordination

The CCC Council: a broad slice

- **Director:** Erwin Gianchandani
- **Chair:** Ed Lazowska
- **Terms ending 2013**
 - Randy Bryant
 - Lance Fortnow
 - Hank Korth
 - Eric Horvitz
 - Beth Mynatt
 - Fred Schneider
 - Margo Seltzer
- **Terms ending 2012**
 - Stephanie Forrest
 - Chris Johnson
 - Anita Jones
 - Frans Kaashoek
 - Ran Libeskind-Hadas
 - Robin Murphy
- **Terms ending 2011**
 - Bill Feiereisen
 - Susan Graham (**vice-chair**)
 - Dave Kaeli
 - John King
 - Bob Sproull
- **Ex-officio**
 - Andrew Bernat
- **Rotated off**
 - Dick Karp, 2010
 - Andrew McCallum, 2010
 - Dave Waltz, 2010
 - Greg Andrews, 2009
 - Peter Lee, 2009
 - Karen Sutherland, 2009

Major continuing activities

• Presentations

The Computing Community Consortium: Stimulating Bigger Thinking

Ed Lazowska

Bill & Melinda Gates Chair in
Computer Science & Engineering
University of Washington

Chair, Computing Community Consortium

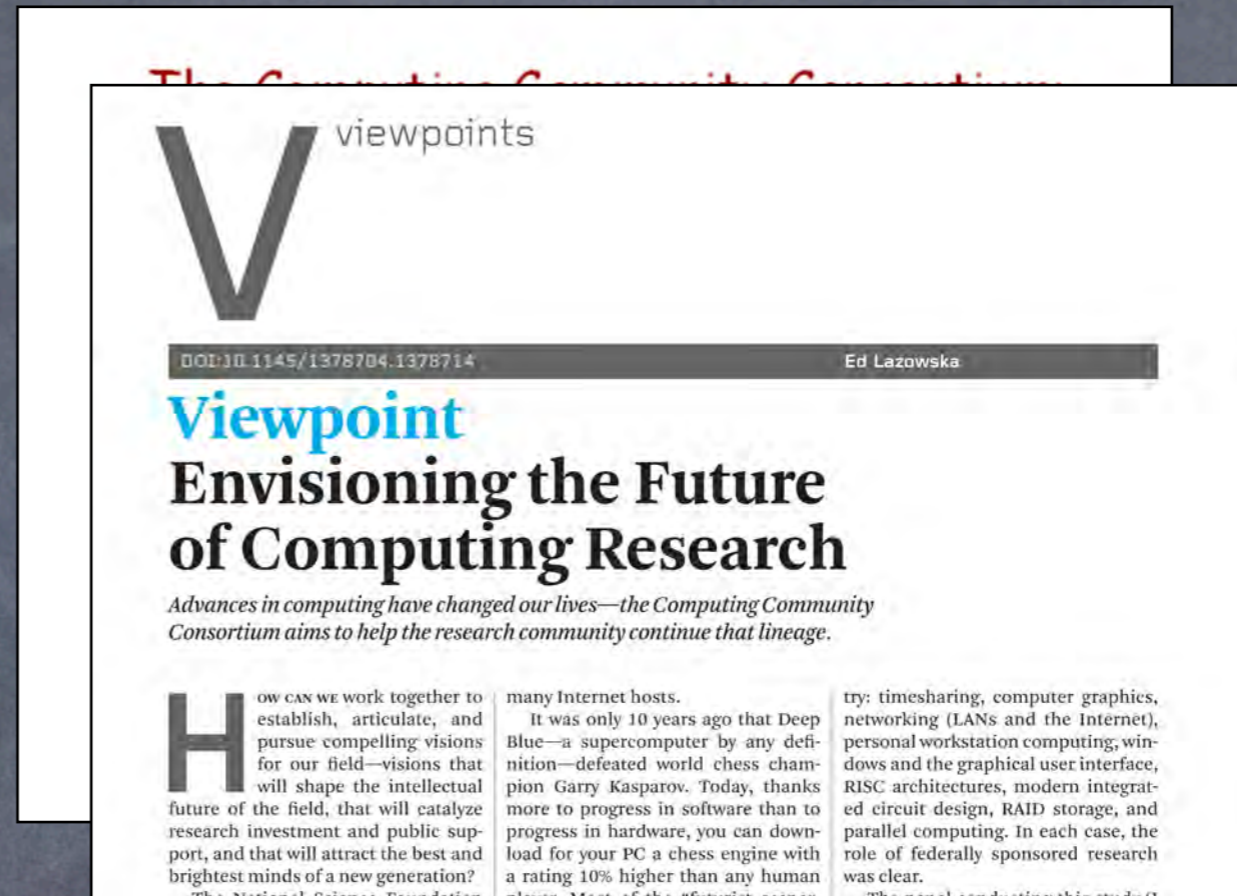
Tapia Conference Career Workshop
April 2009

<http://www.cra.org/ccc/>



Major continuing activities

- Presentations
- Articles



Major continuing activities

- Presentations
- Articles
- CCC Blog

viewpoints

CCC BLOG
THE COMPUTING COMMUNITY CONSORTIUM

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Computing Research that Changed the World: Reflections and Perspectives
Computer Engineer Barbie!
Where the jobs are ...
"Exponentials R Us" – Seven Computer Science Game-Changers from the 2000's, and Seven More to Come
A Report on the Cross-layer Reliability Visioning Study Group
A Report on the Discovery and Innovation in Health IT Workshop

Where the jobs are ...
Filed Under Uncategorized, pipeline, resources

Employment growth within the 10 BLS major occupational groups, 2008-18

Occupational Group	Growth (%)
Total all occupations	13.8%
Management, professional, and technical	19.8%
Service	11.0%
Sales and related	9.8%
Office and administrative support	7.8%
Food service and drinking places	8.8%
Construction and extraction	11.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving	7.8%
Healthcare	11.0%
Education and training	9.8%

Every second year, the US Bureau of Labor Statistics provides a ten-year forecast of job growth in all fields of employment. The most recent forecast, released in November 2009 and covering the period 2008-2018, may be found [here \(pdf\)](#). Among the highlights:

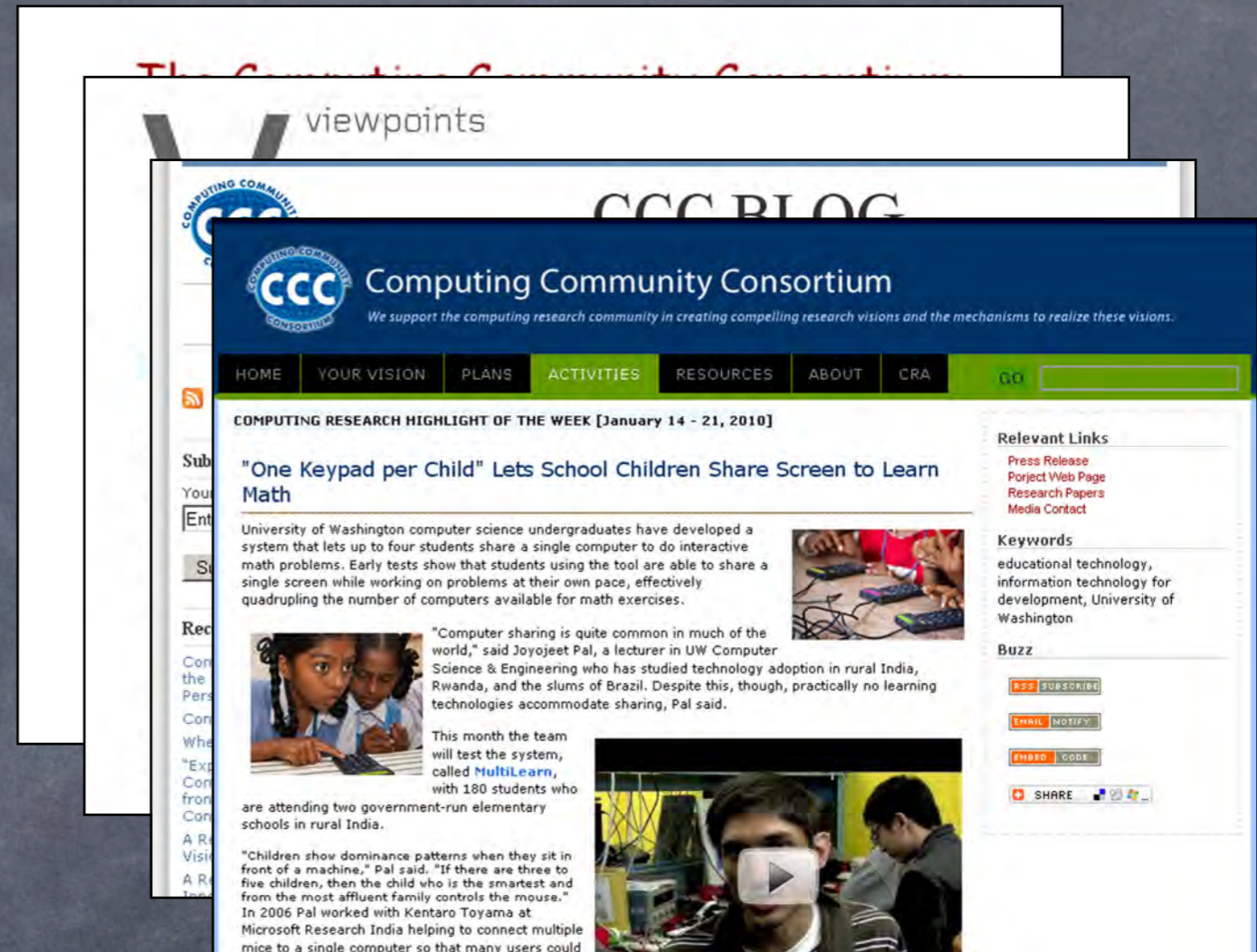
■ Among the 10 major BLS occupational groups, the "Professional and related" category (which includes computer science occupations) is projected to grow by the largest percentage between now and 2018, by 21.4%.

Employment growth within the 6 BLS "Professional and related" occupations, 2008-2018

Occupational Group	Growth (%)
Management, professional, and technical	19.8%
Service	11.0%
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Office and administrative support	7.8%
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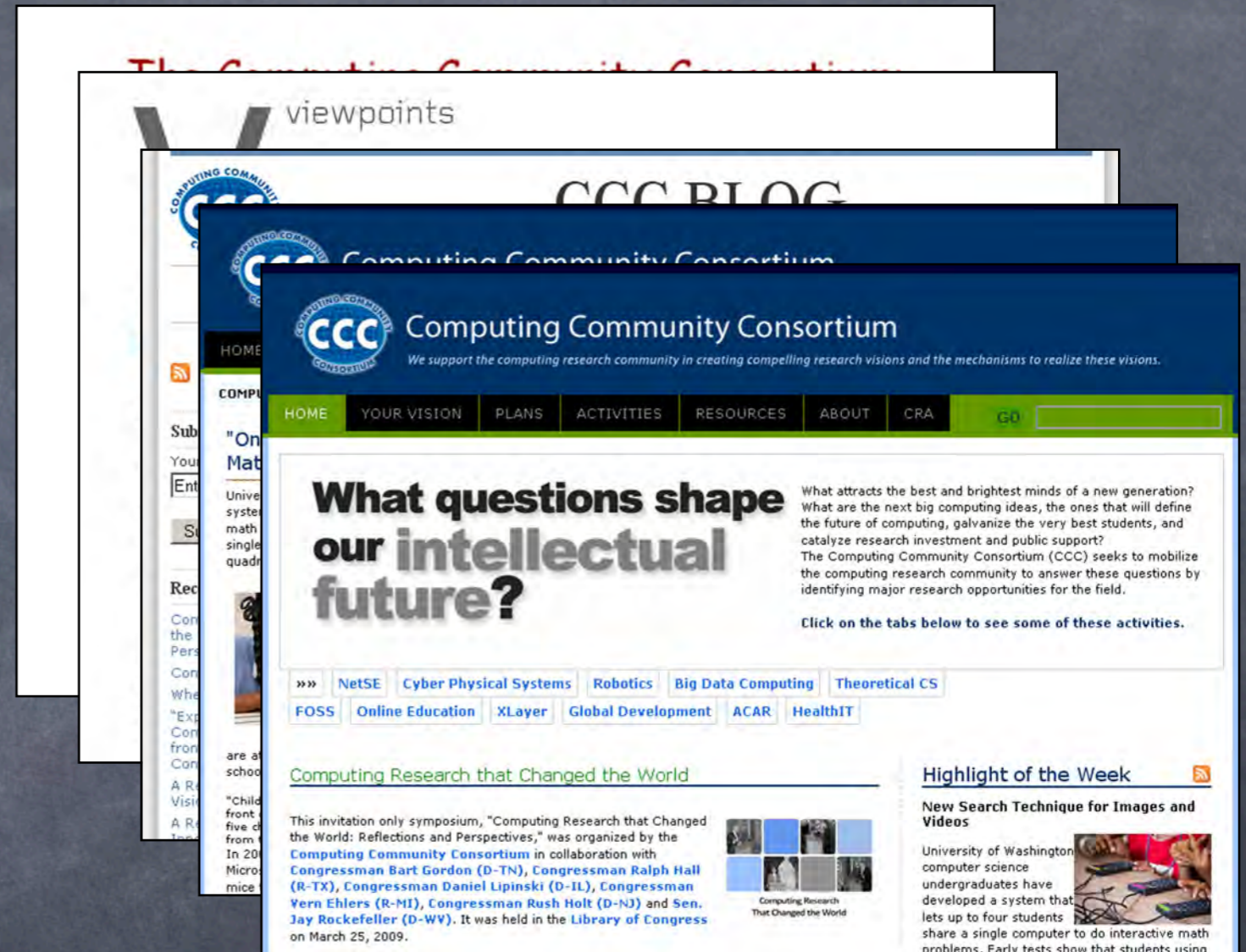
Major continuing activities

- Presentations
- Articles
- CCC Blog
- Computing Research "Highlight of the Week"



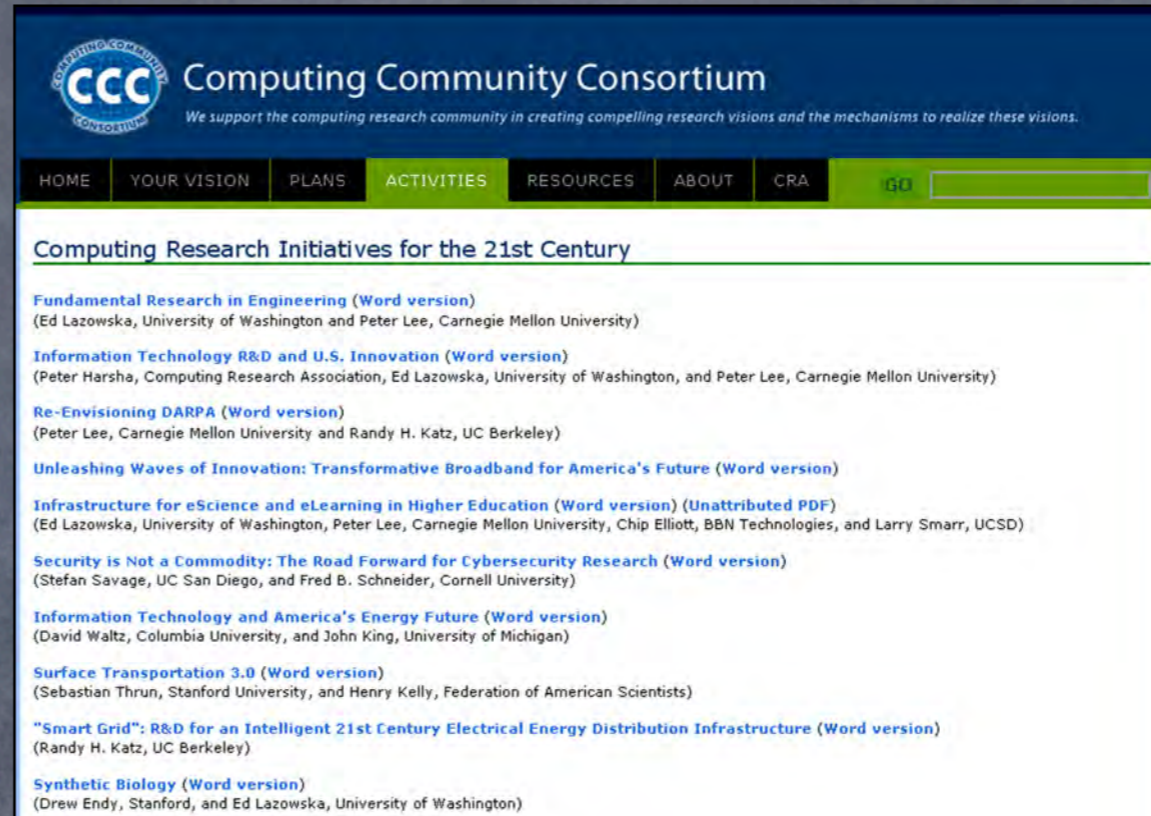
Major continuing activities

- Presentations
- Articles
- CCC Blog
- Computing Research "Highlight of the Week"
- Community visioning exercises



Major special initiatives

“Transition Team” white papers



The screenshot shows the homepage of the Computing Community Consortium (CCC). The header features the CCC logo and the text "Computing Community Consortium" with a tagline: "We support the computing research community in creating compelling research visions and the mechanisms to realize these visions." Below the header is a navigation bar with links: HOME, YOUR VISION, PLANS, ACTIVITIES, RESOURCES, ABOUT, CRA, and a search bar. The main content area is titled "Computing Research Initiatives for the 21st Century" and lists several initiatives with links to their word versions or PDFs.

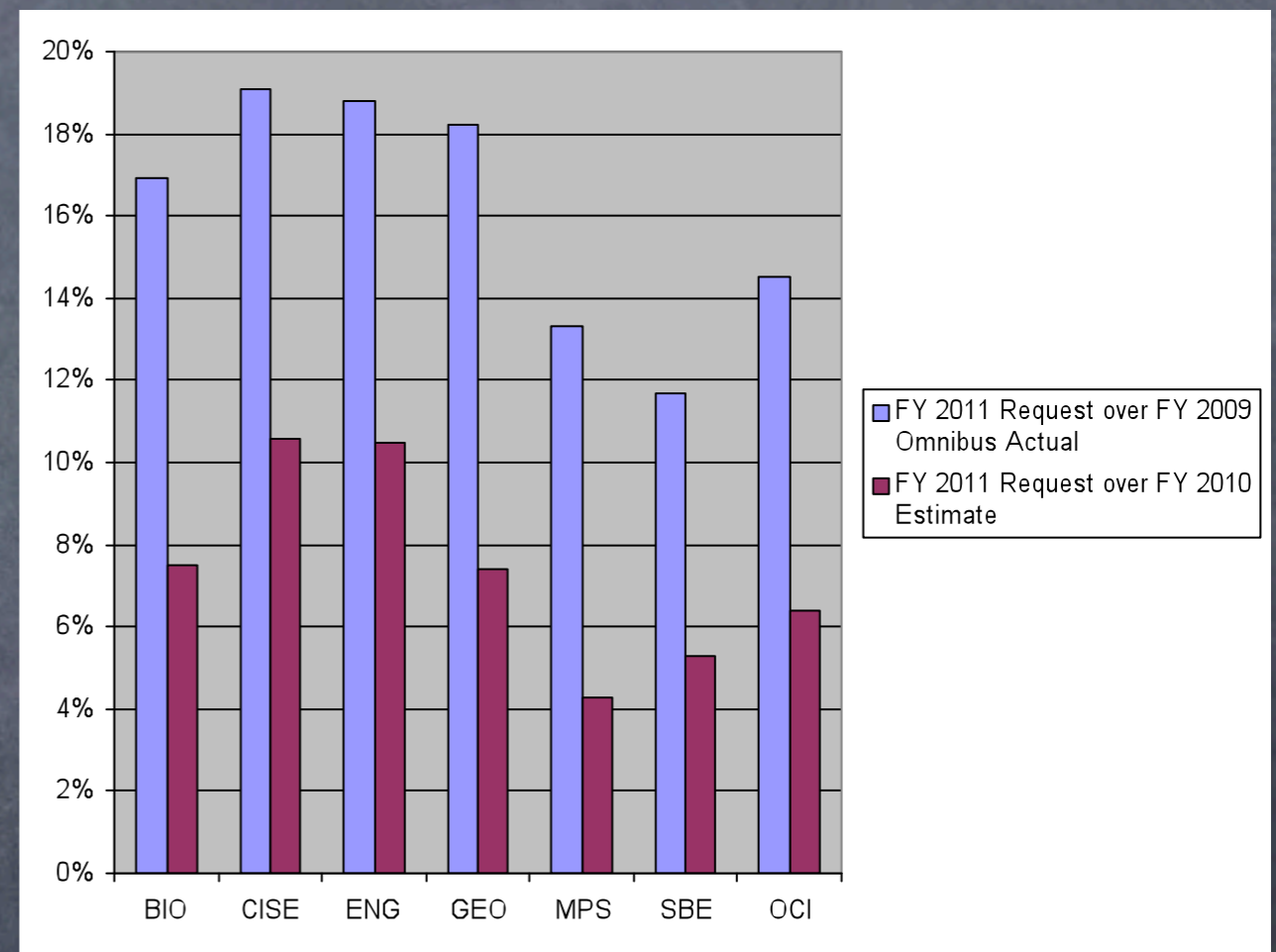
Computing Research Initiatives for the 21st Century

- [Fundamental Research in Engineering \(Word version\)](#)
(Ed Lazowska, University of Washington and Peter Lee, Carnegie Mellon University)
- [Information Technology R&D and U.S. Innovation \(Word version\)](#)
(Peter Harsha, Computing Research Association, Ed Lazowska, University of Washington, and Peter Lee, Carnegie Mellon University)
- [Re-Envisioning DARPA \(Word version\)](#)
(Peter Lee, Carnegie Mellon University and Randy H. Katz, UC Berkeley)
- [Unleashing Waves of Innovation: Transformative Broadband for America's Future \(Word version\)](#)
- [Infrastructure for eScience and eLearning in Higher Education \(Word version\)](#) [\(Unattributed PDF\)](#)
(Ed Lazowska, University of Washington, Peter Lee, Carnegie Mellon University, Chip Elliott, BBN Technologies, and Larry Smarr, UCSD)
- [Security is Not a Commodity: The Road Forward for Cybersecurity Research \(Word version\)](#)
(Stefan Savage, UC San Diego, and Fred B. Schneider, Cornell University)
- [Information Technology and America's Energy Future \(Word version\)](#)
(David Waltz, Columbia University, and John King, University of Michigan)
- [Surface Transportation 3.0 \(Word version\)](#)
(Sebastian Thrun, Stanford University, and Henry Kelly, Federation of American Scientists)
- ["Smart Grid": R&D for an Intelligent 21st Century Electrical Energy Distribution Infrastructure \(Word version\)](#)
(Randy H. Katz, UC Berkeley)
- [Synthetic Biology \(Word version\)](#)
(Drew Endy, Stanford, and Ed Lazowska, University of Washington)

"Transition Team" white papers

- Sensed and seized an opportunity to influence Federal science policy through the Presidential Transition Team
 - 19 papers produced in late 2008 & early 2009
 - 30 separate authors
 - Many highly influential:
 - **Re-envisioning DARPA** -- Peter Lee, Randy Katz
 - **Infrastructure for eScience & eLearning/Unleashing waves of innovation** -- Ed Lazowska, Peter Lee, Chip Elliott, Larry Smarr
 - **Security is not a commodity** -- Stefan Savage, Fred Schneider
 - **Synthetic biology** -- Drew Endy, Ed Lazowska
 - **Big-data computing** -- Randy Bryant, Randy Katz, Ed Lazowska
 - **The ocean observatories initiative** -- John Delaney, John Orcutt, Robert Weller
 - **Cyber-Physical Systems** -- Janos Sztipanovits, Jack Stankovic

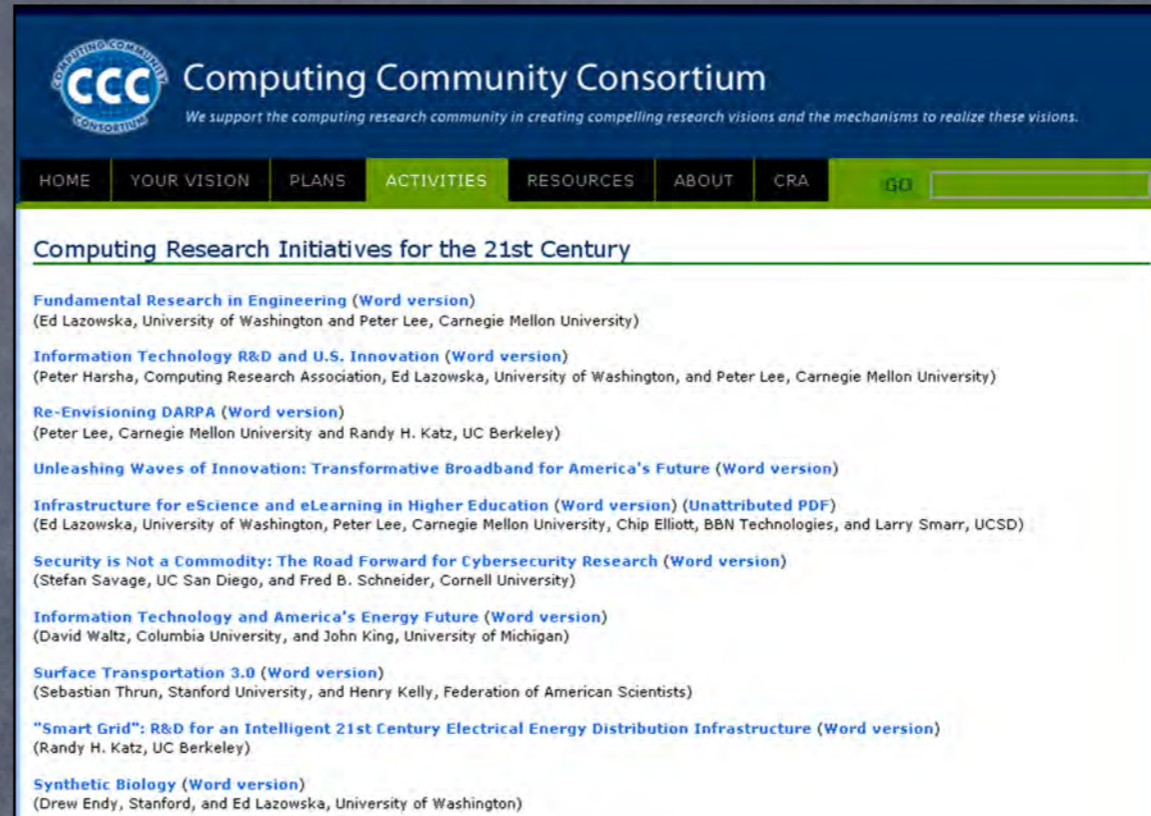
A role in FY 11?



NSF budget numbers, by Directorate

Major special initiatives

“Transition Team” white papers



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Computing Research Initiatives for the 21st Century

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Major special initiatives

- “Transition Team” white papers
- Library of Congress Symposium

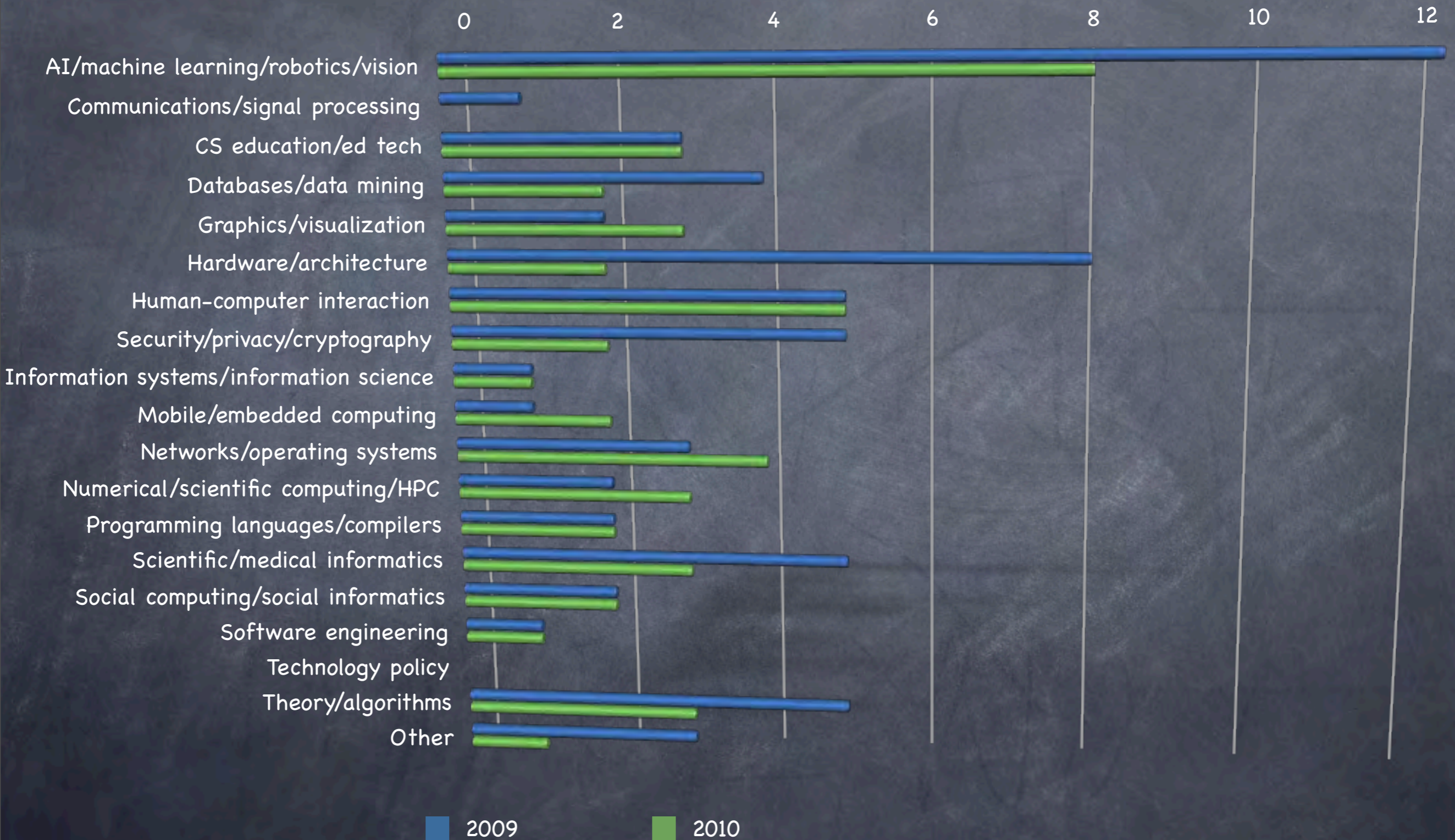


Major special initiatives

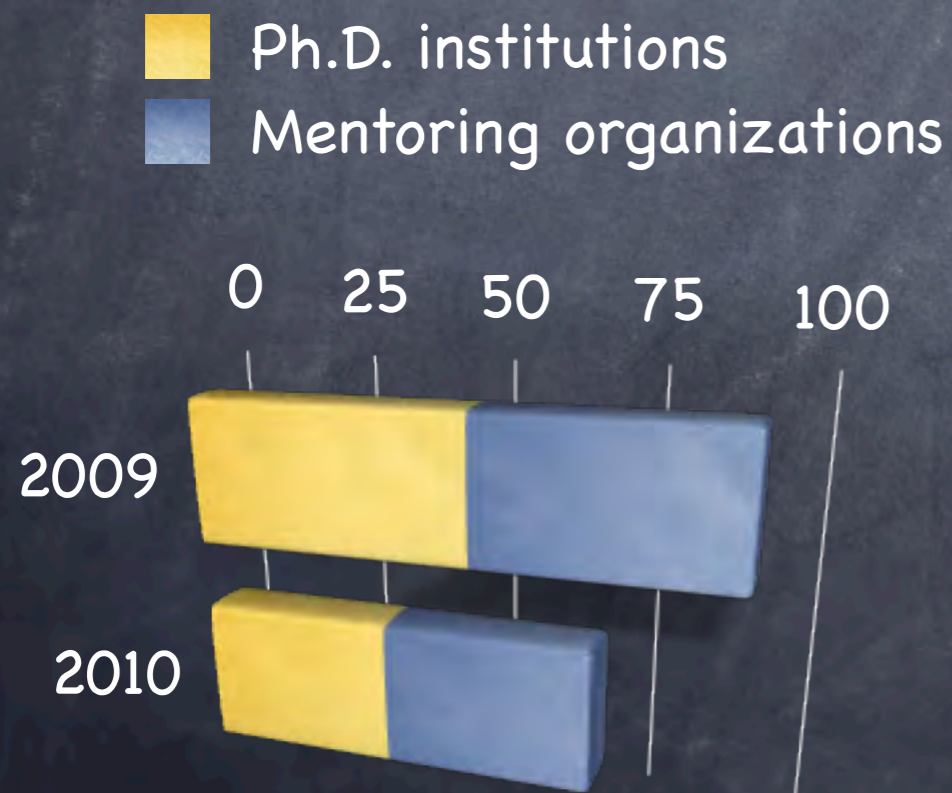
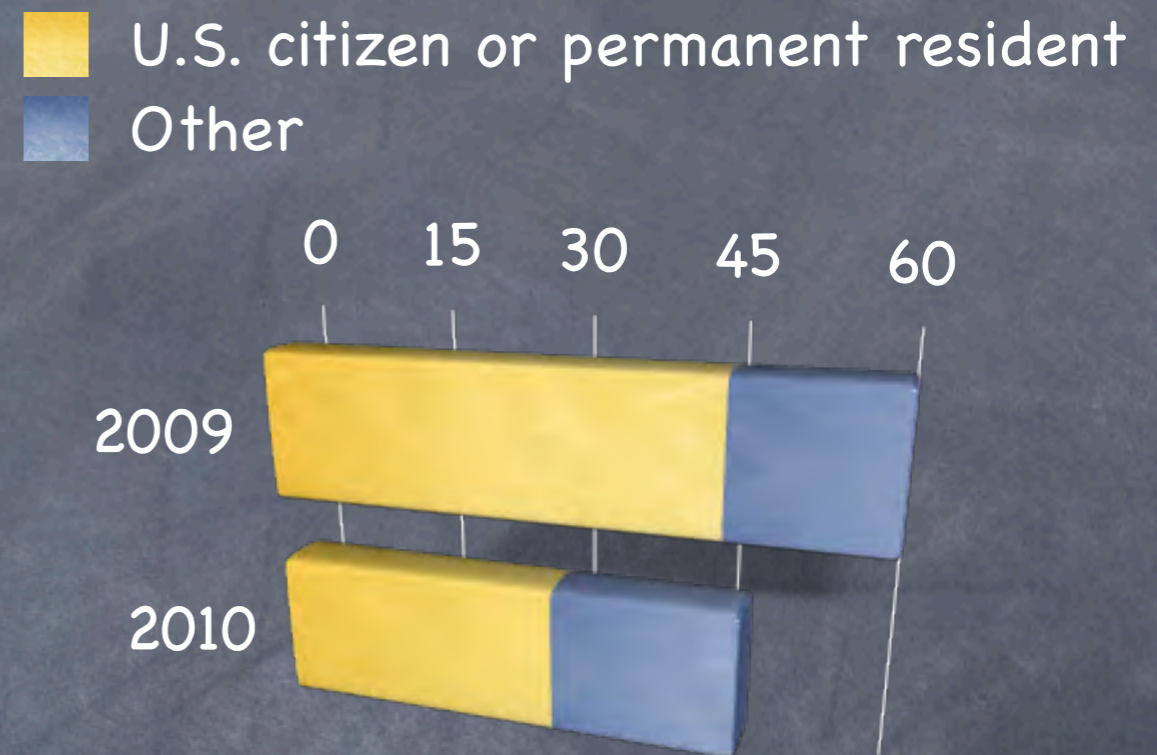
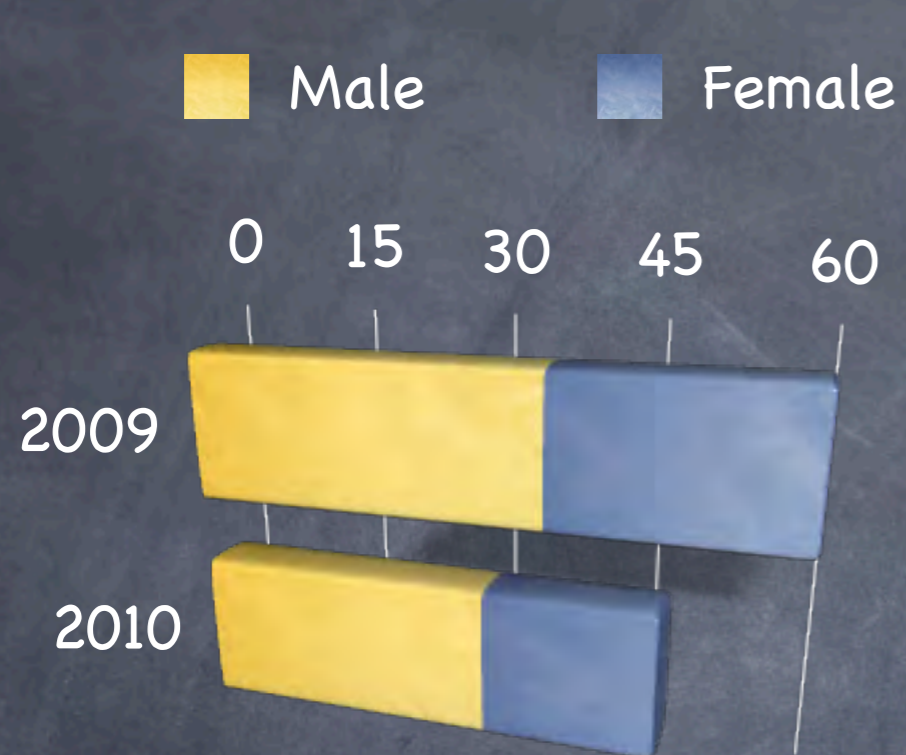
- “Transition Team” white papers
- Library of Congress Symposium
- Computing Innovation Fellows (CIFellows)



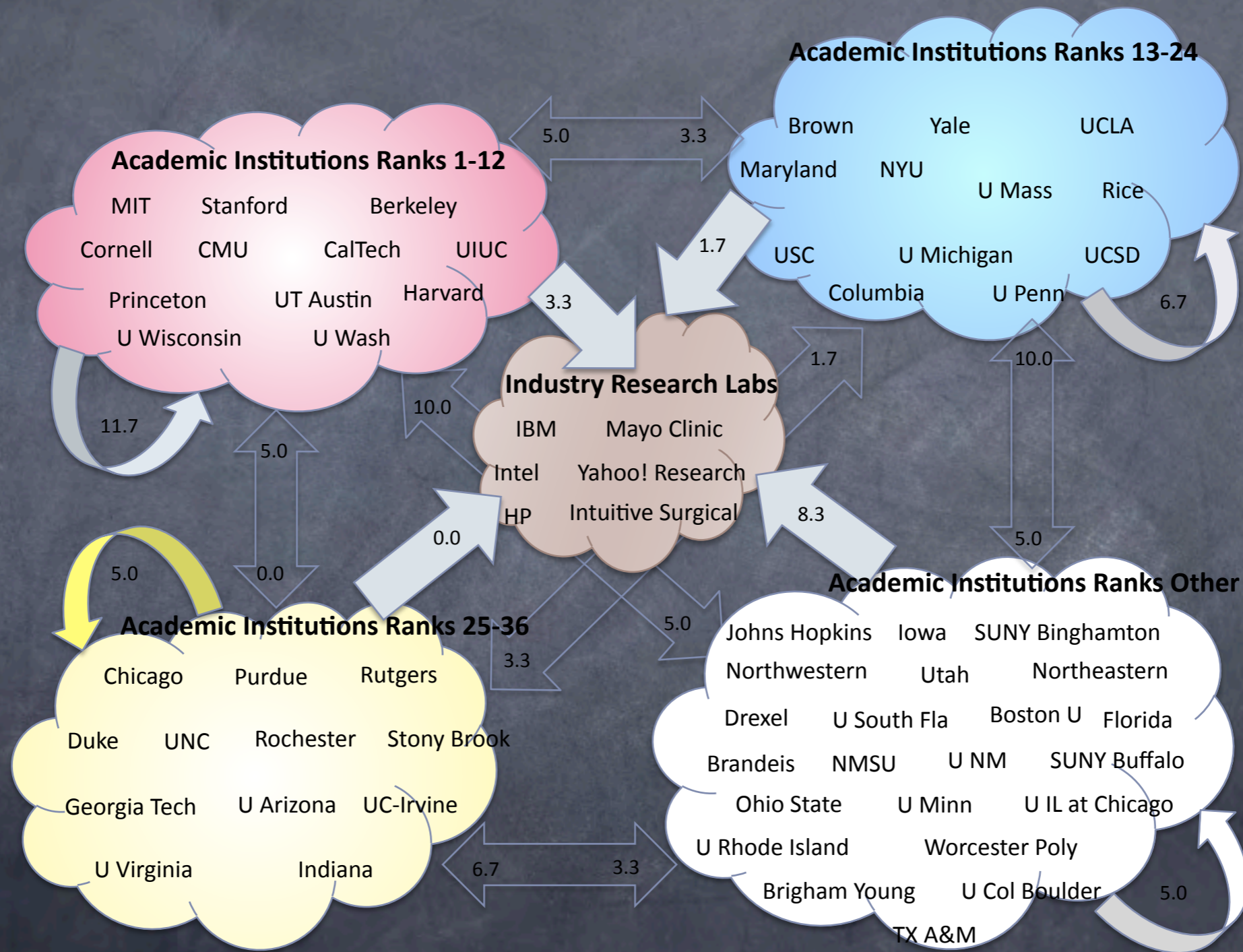
2009 & 2010 CIFellows Projects



CIFellows Projects by the numbers



CIFellows Project I ('09) cross-flow



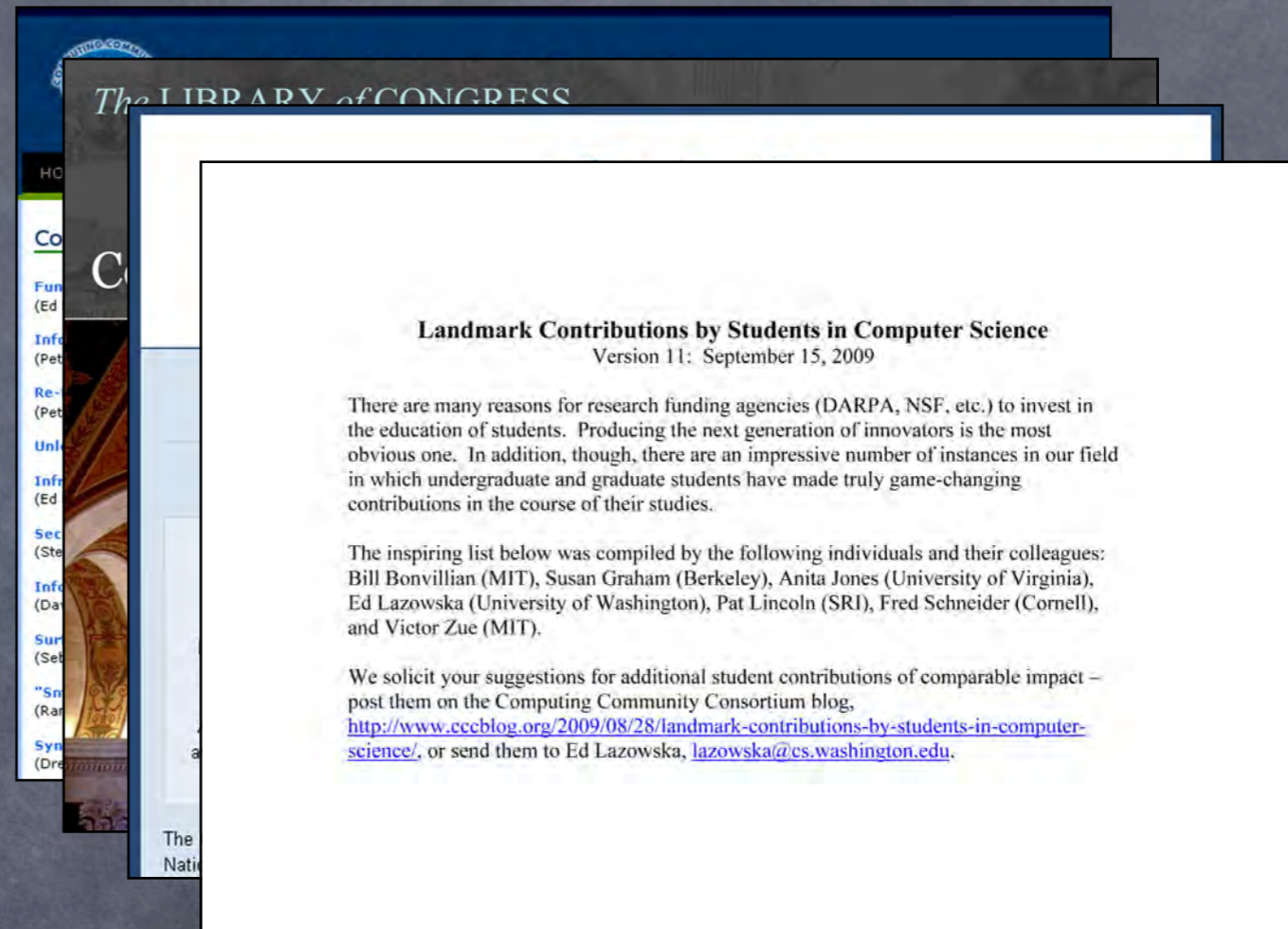
Major special initiatives

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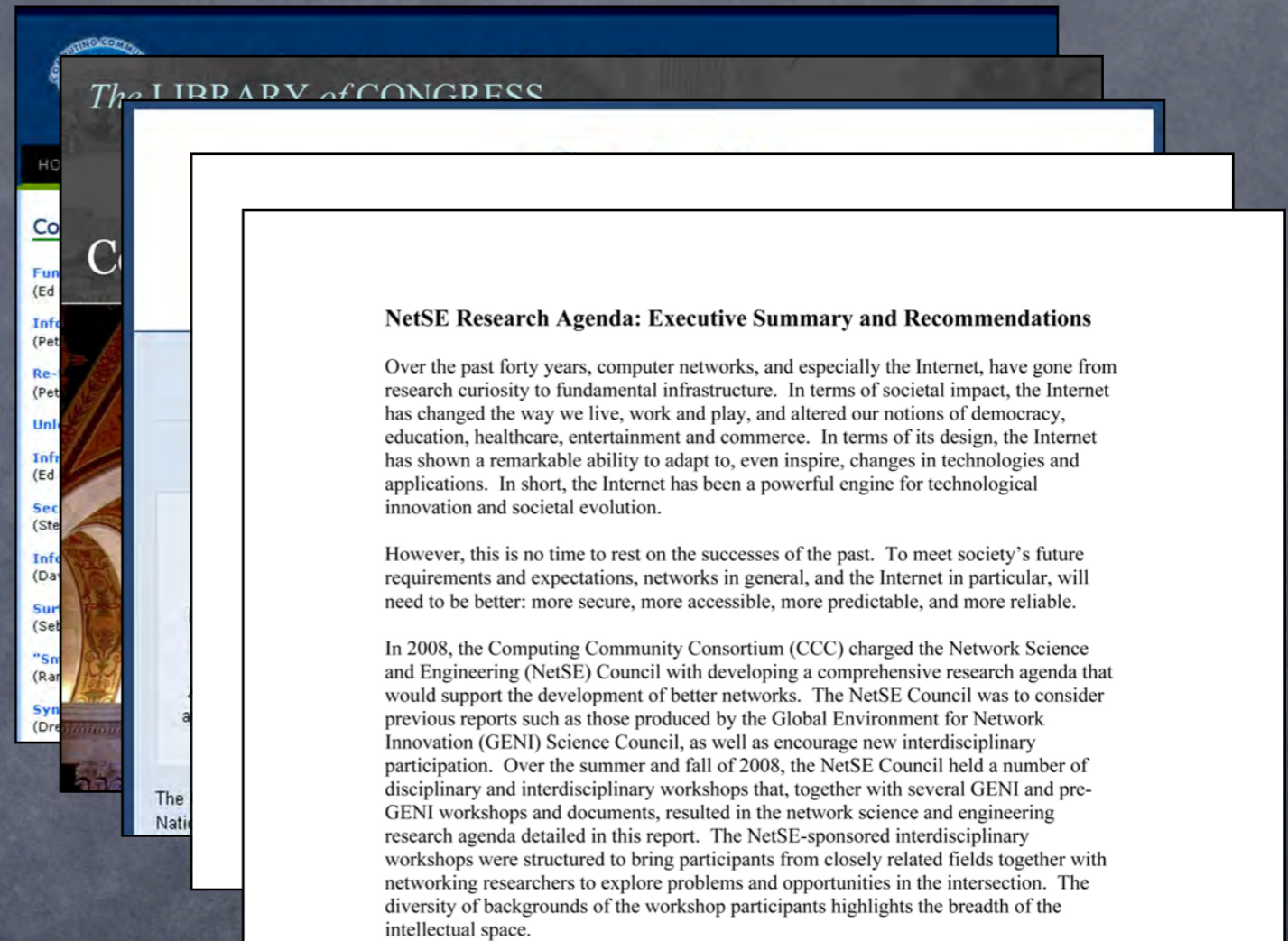
Major special initiatives

- “Transition Team” white papers
- Library of Congress Symposium
- Computing Innovation Fellows (CIFellows)
- Landmark Contributions by Students



Major special initiatives

- “Transition Team” white papers
- Library of Congress Symposium
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- Landmark Contributions by Students
- NetSE Research Agenda



Major special initiatives

- “Transition Team” white papers
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- Landmark Contributions by Students
- NetSE Research Agenda
- Health IT



...And lots of visioning activities

Community visioning activities	Participants	Organizations
NetSE	109	44
Cyber-physical systems	100	47
Robotics	141	79
Big data computing	81	46
Theoretical CS	39	26
Global development	56	37
Education technology	55	30
Health information technology	121	102
Cross-layer reliability	121	45
Free and open source software	42	35
Advancing computer architecture	New in 2010	
Interactive technologies	New in 2010	

What other topics should we cover?
Tell us!

OSTP's FY 12 priorities...



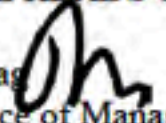
THE DIRECTOR

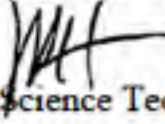
EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT
OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20503

July 21, 2010

M-10-30

MEMORANDUM FOR THE HEADS OF EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES

FROM: Peter R. Orszag 
Director, Office of Management and Budget

John P. Holdren 
Director, Office of Science Technology Policy

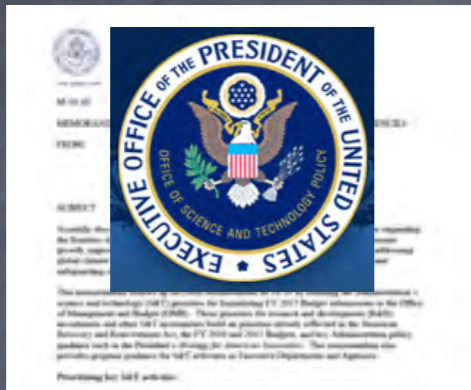
SUBJECT: Science and Technology Priorities for the FY 2012 Budget

Scientific discovery, technological breakthroughs, and innovation are major engines for expanding the frontiers of human knowledge and are indispensable for promoting sustainable economic growth, improving the health of the population, moving toward a clean energy future, addressing global climate change challenges, managing competing demands on the environment, and safeguarding our national security.

This memorandum follows up on OMB Memorandum M-10-19 by outlining the Administration's science and technology (S&T) priorities for formulating FY 2012 Budget submissions to the Office of Management and Budget (OMB). These priorities for research and development (R&D) investments and other S&T investments build on priorities already reflected in the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act, the FY 2010 and 2011 Budgets, and key Administration policy guidance such as the President's *Strategy for American Innovation*. This memorandum also provides program guidance for S&T activities in Executive Departments and Agencies.

Prioritizing key S&T activities

...Aligning our activities



"In the 2012 Budget, agencies should focus on ... six challenges."

- Economic growth and **job creation**
 - NITRD -- "**inferences from enormous quantities of data**"

Data analytics WPs

Big data visioning activity
NSF CDI

- Achieving **better health outcomes**

Health IT workshop
NSF/CISE SHB

ONC discussions
NIH discussions

- Moving toward a **clean energy future**

Multiple WPs

- Impacts of global **climate change**

NSF CRI

- Improved **sustainability** and biodiversity

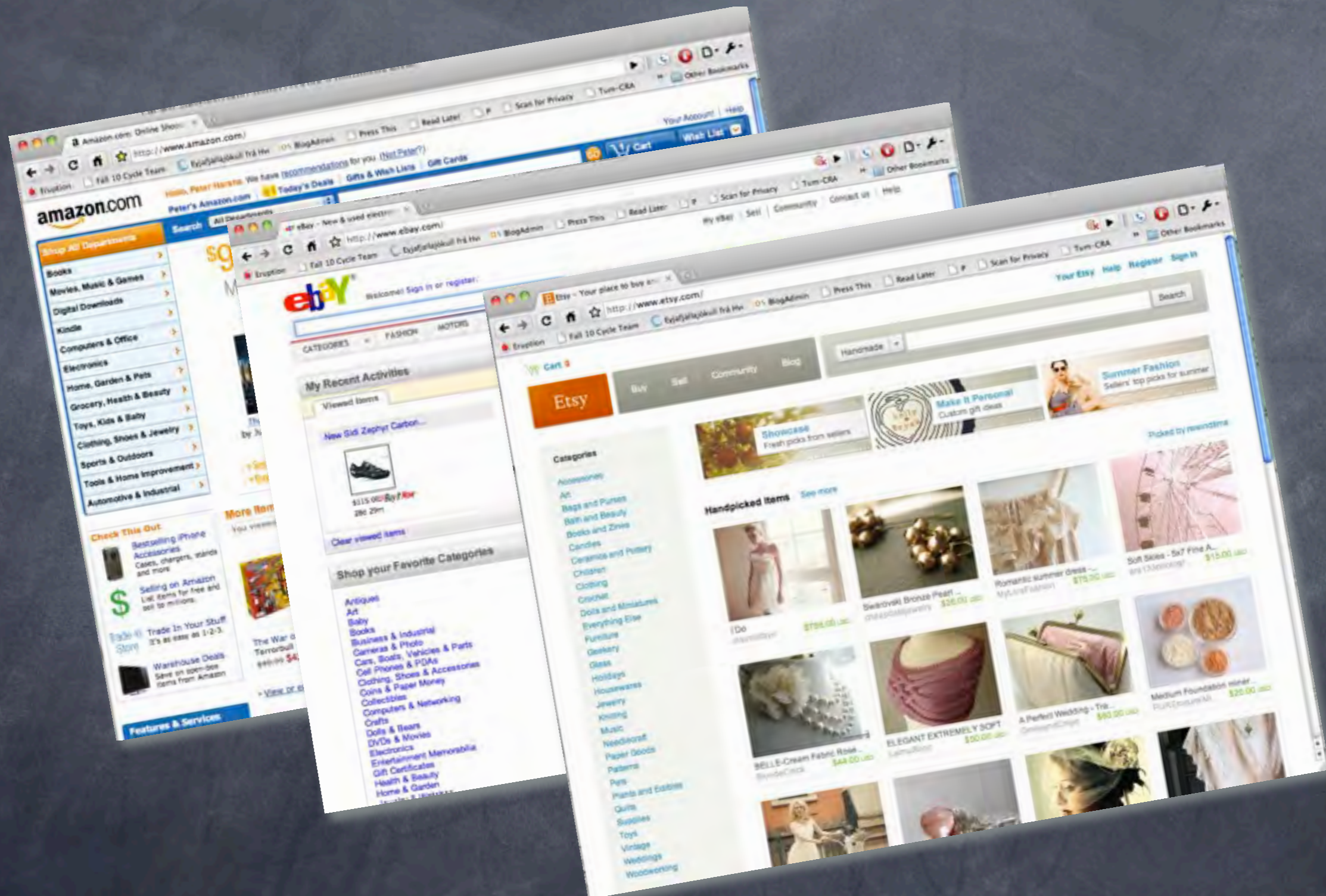
NSF SEES

- National security
 - **Cybersecurity**

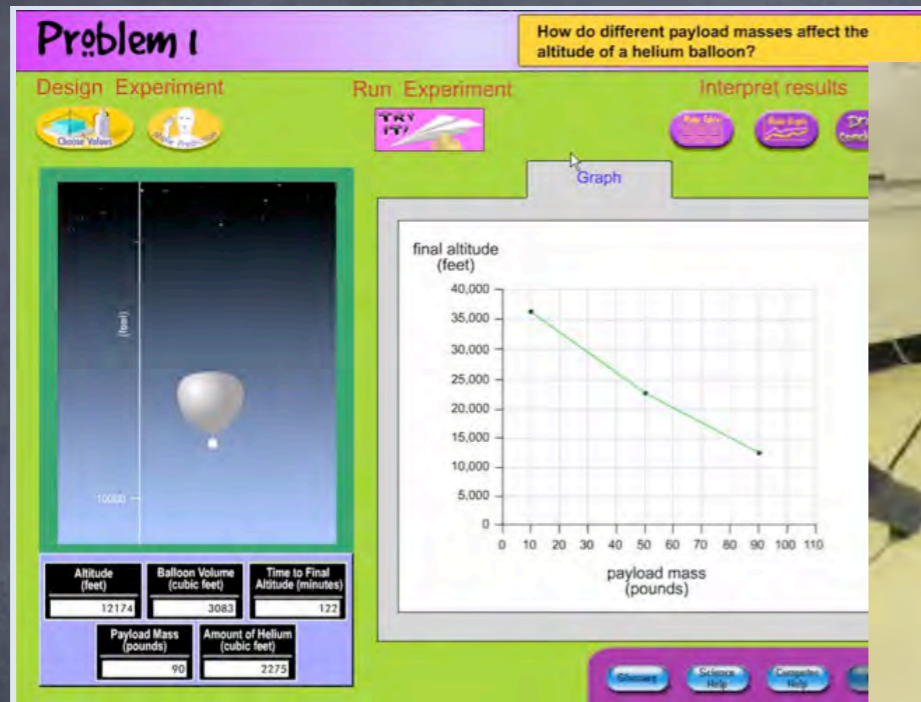
Multiple WPs

Ultimately,
basic research drives...

...how we conduct commerce...



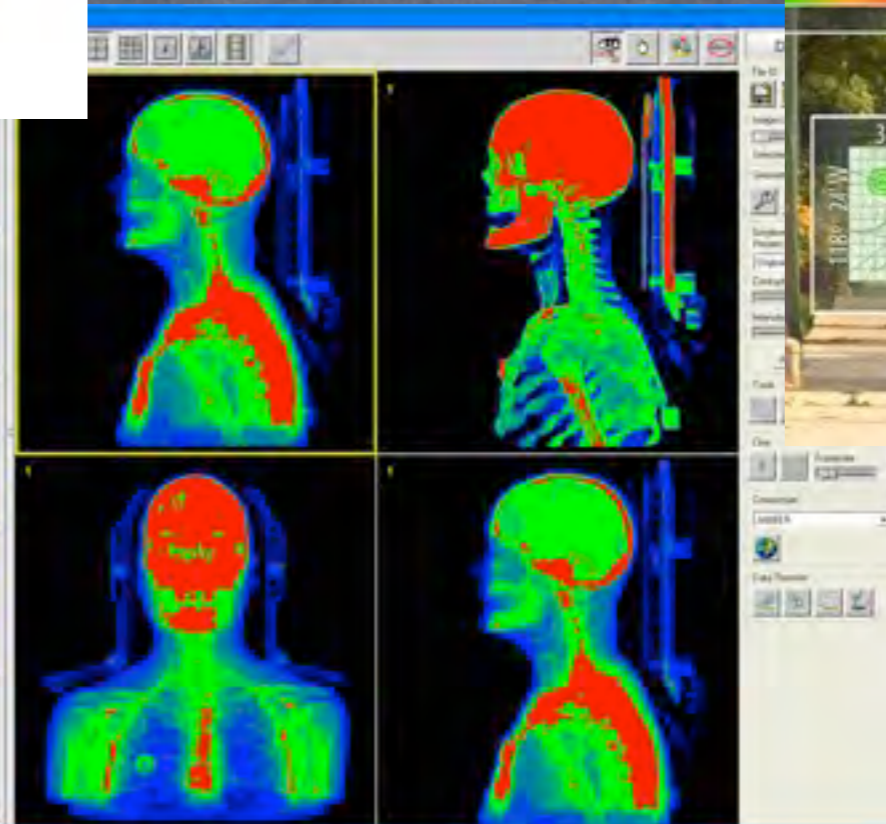
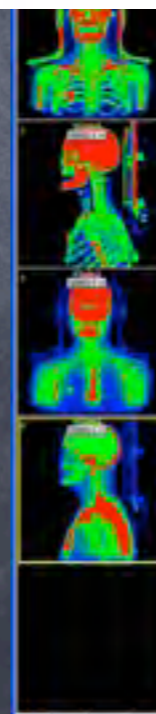
...how we learn...



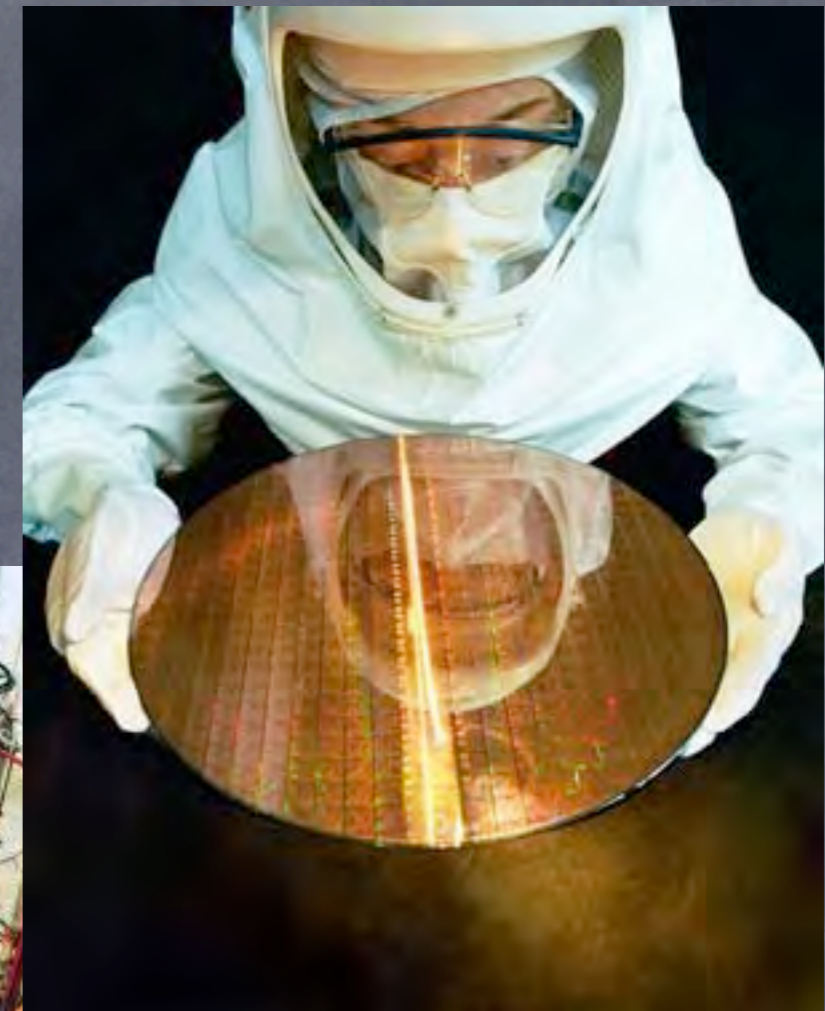
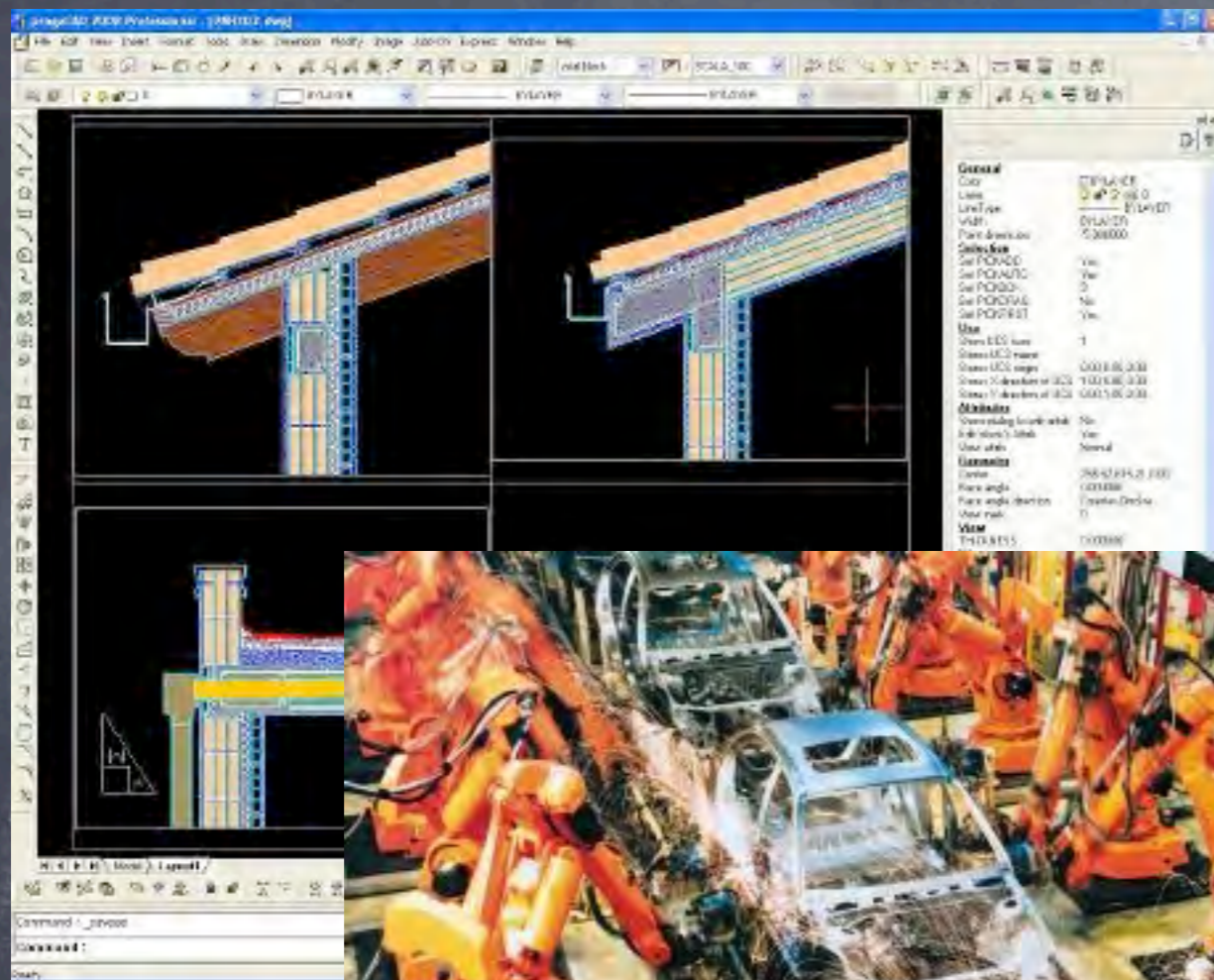


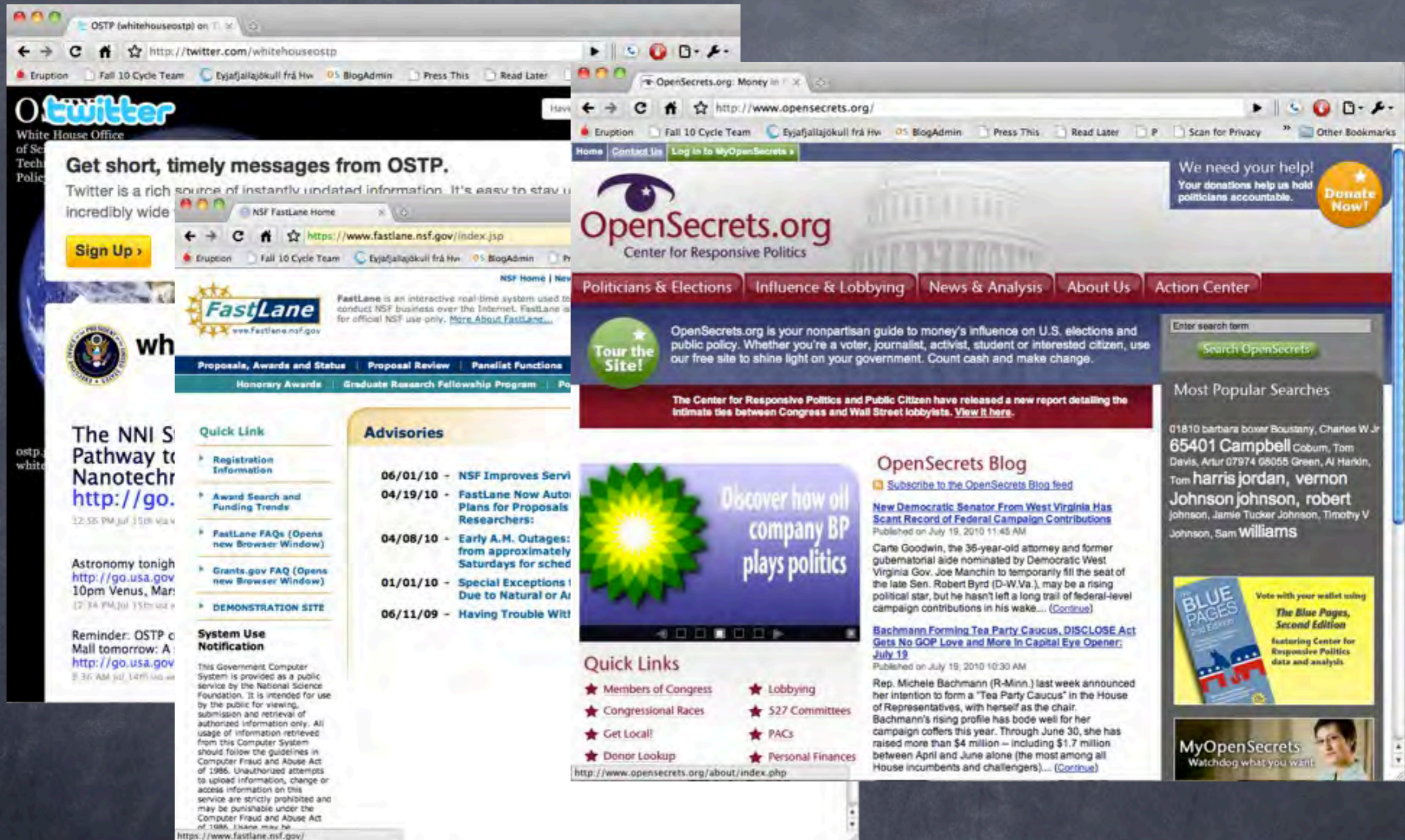
...how we work...

...how we care for ourselves...

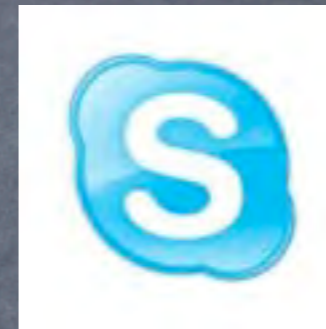
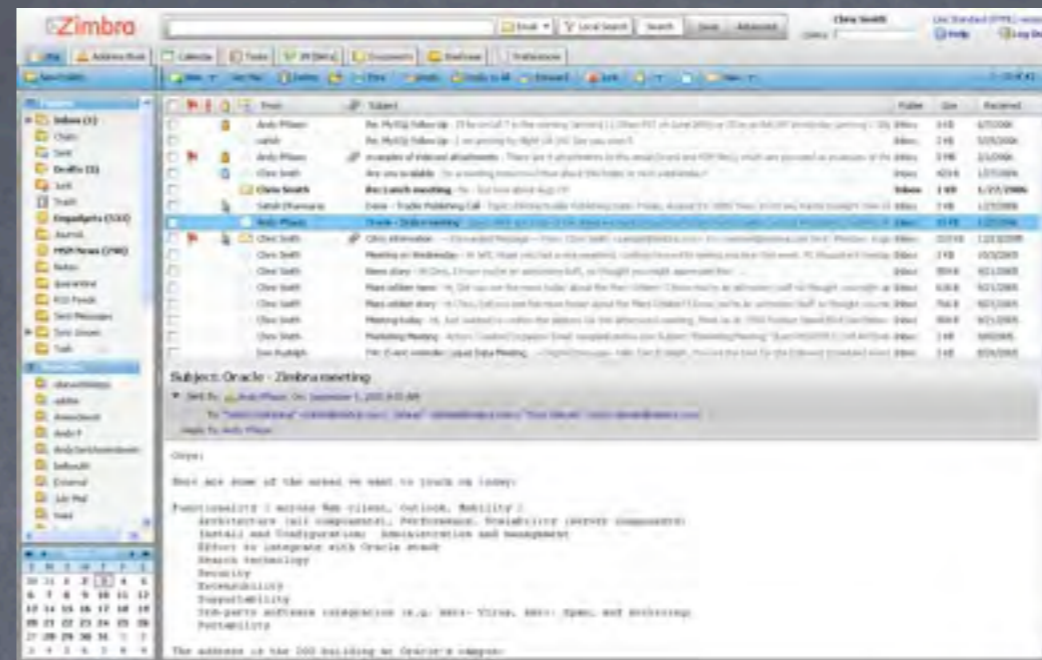
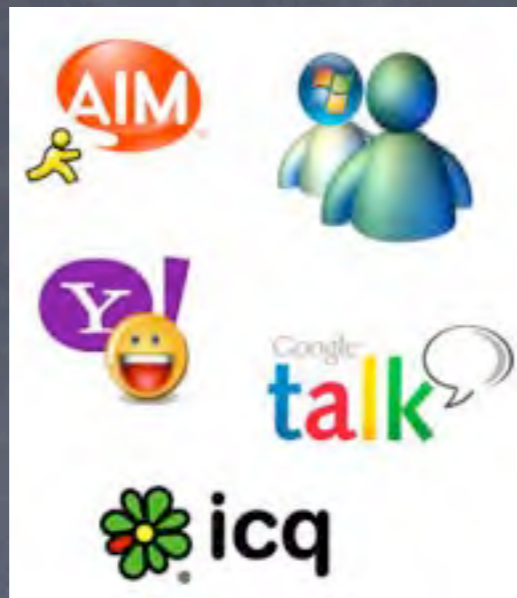


...how we manufacture...





...how our governments function...



...how we communicate...

...how we're entertained...



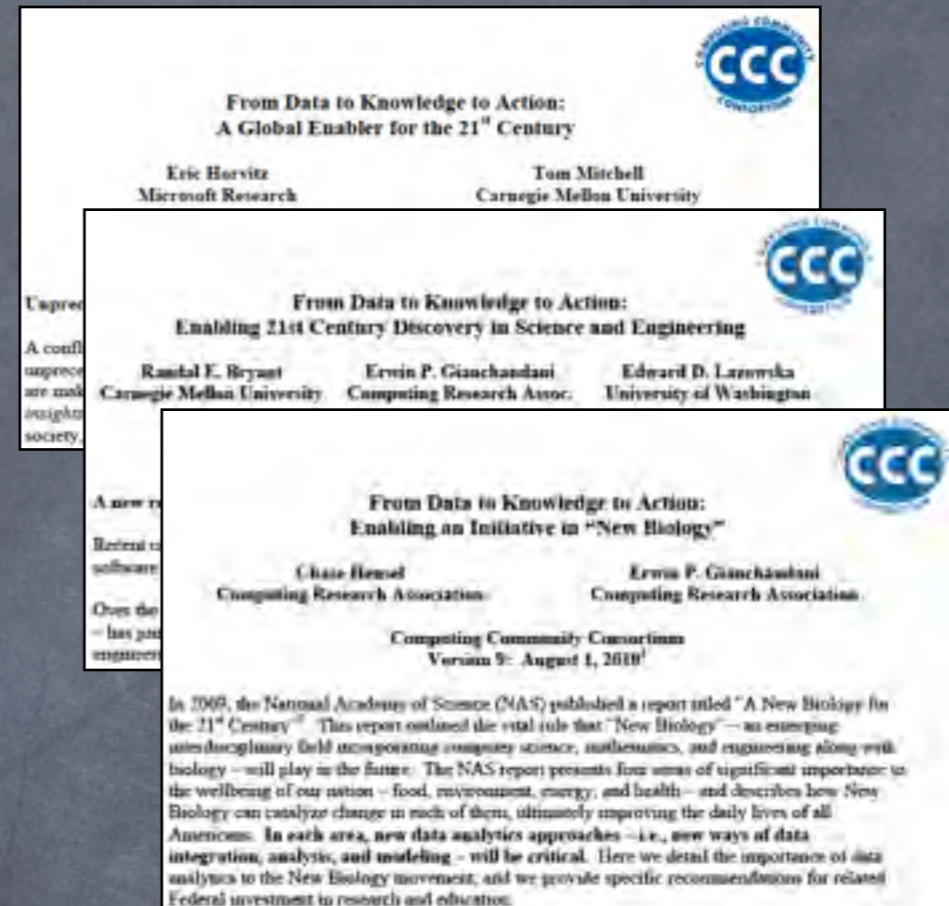
...and how we preserve our nation's security.



So we have to make a case for
Federal investment in
basic computing research...

Current ongoing activities

- Data analytics
 - Overview
 - eScience
 - Healthcare
 - Energy
 - Education technology
 - New Transportation
 - Intelligence
 - New Biology
 - Robotics & emergency response
- Ongoing visioning activities
 - Robotics
 - Collective intelligence/how the brain is engineered & functions
 - Energy
 - Computing at the margins/global development
 - ...



Last but not least...

...A call to service

- There's value to serving as a program officer
 - Some fields view this role in higher regard than others
- Learning how DC works can make us better scientists, researchers, and educators
 - We know what to propose and how to propose it
 - We know the skills set required of our graduates
- We must make sure there's a constant stream of people heading to DC -- they become "advocates" for the field
- Stay involved -- even if you can't make it to DC

Questions?

- E-mail: erwin@cra.org
- Phone: (202) 266-2936
- Online: www.cra.org/ccc