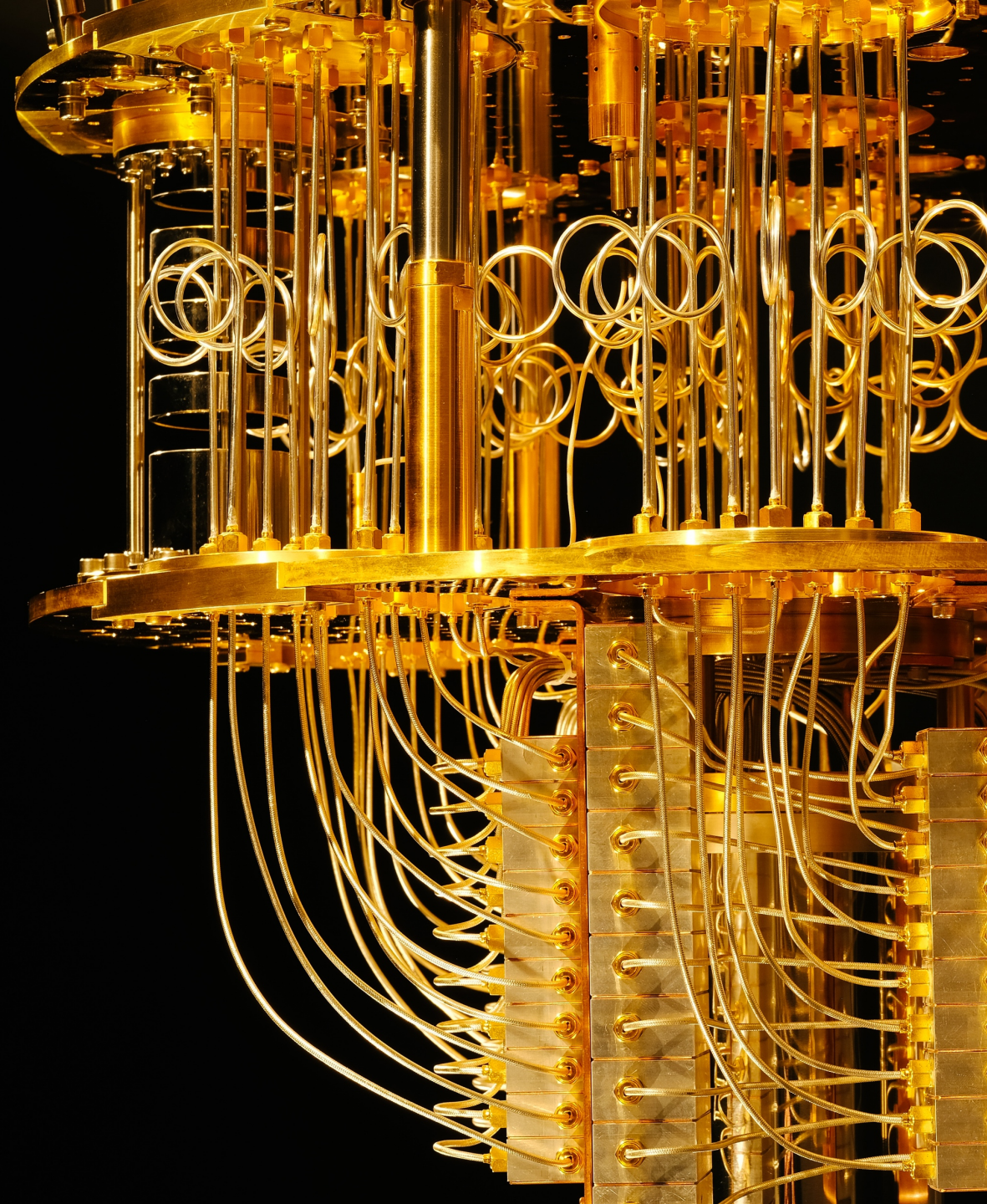


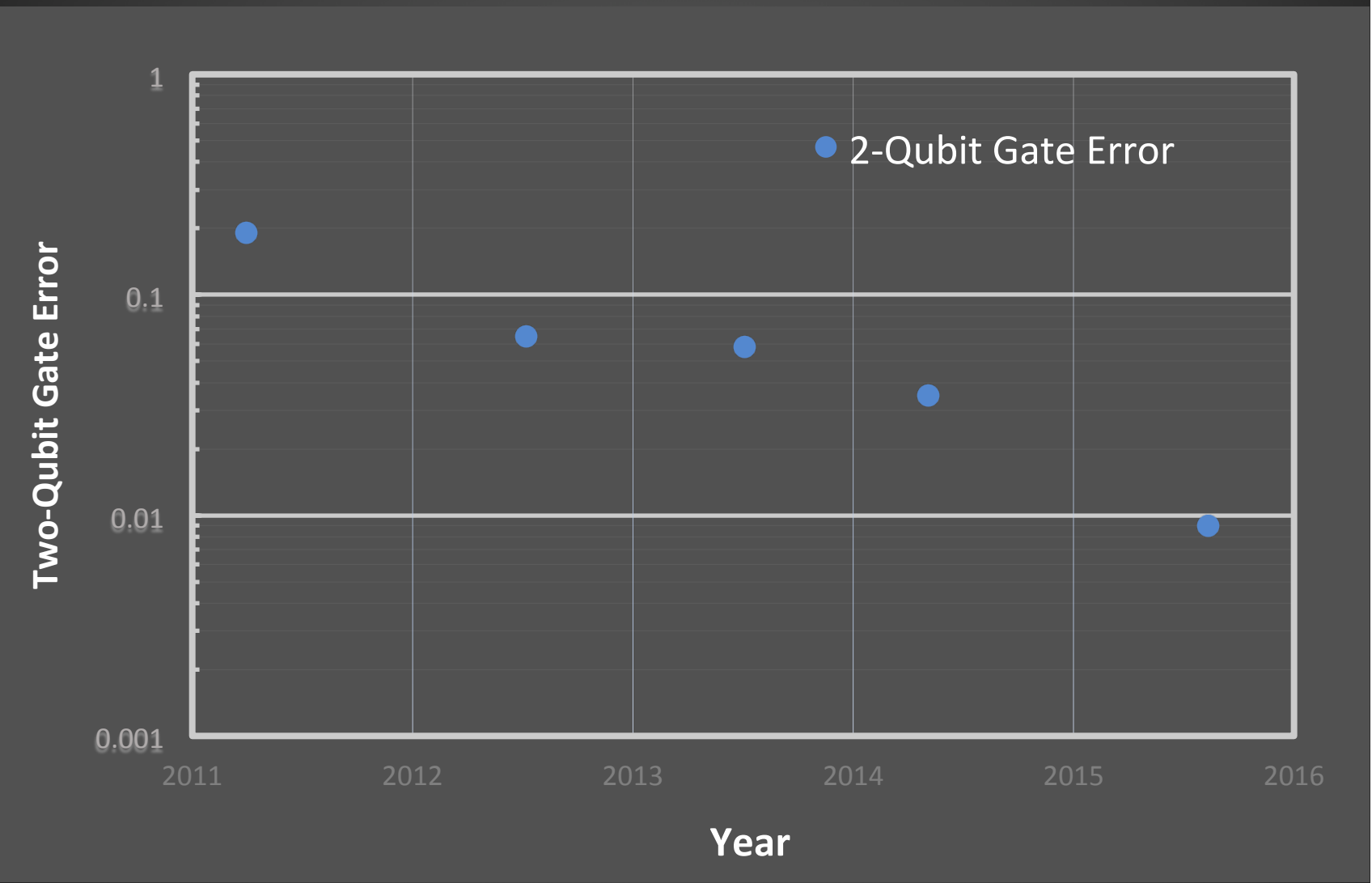
# Quantum Toolchains

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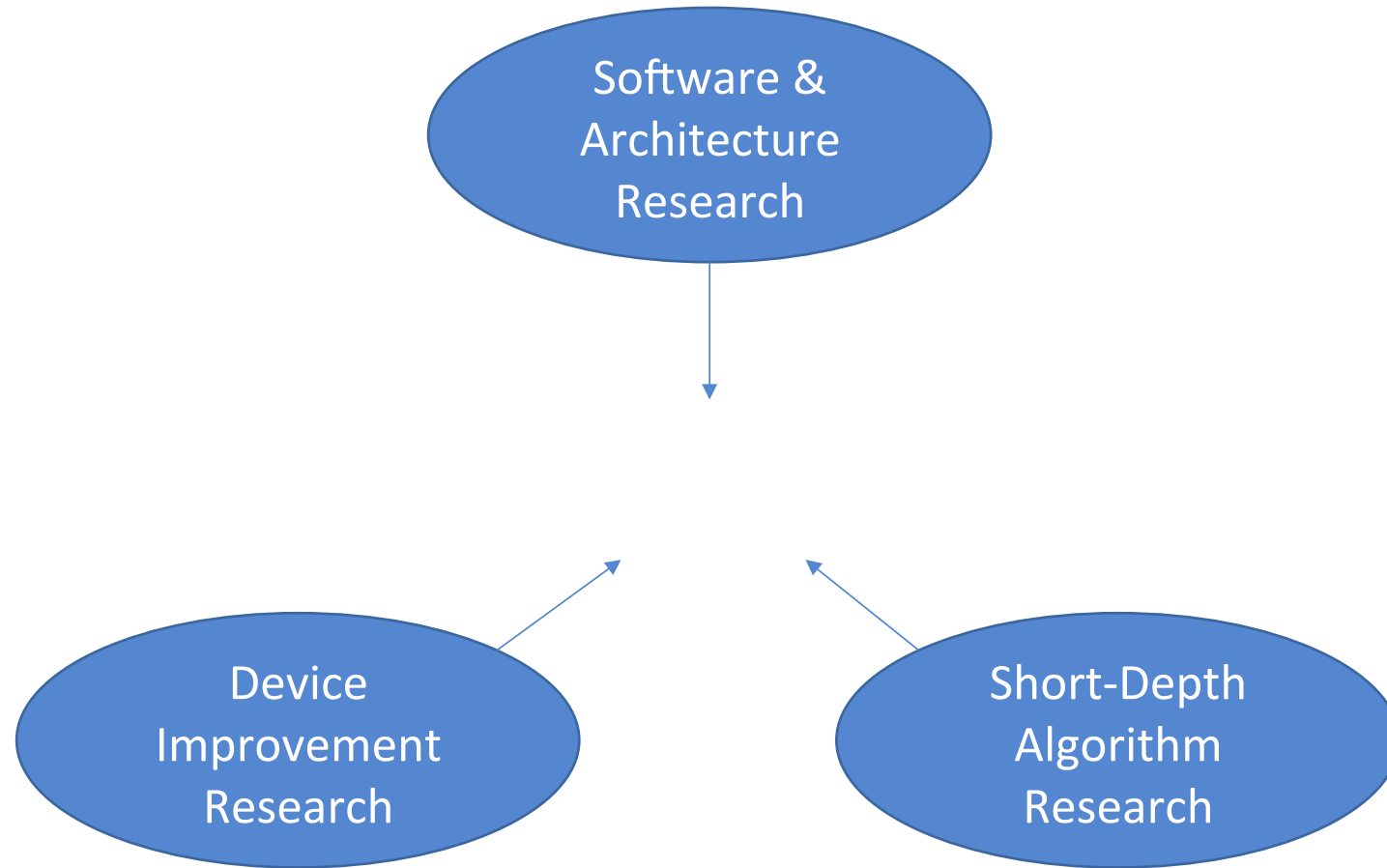
Ali Javadi-Abhari  
IBM Research



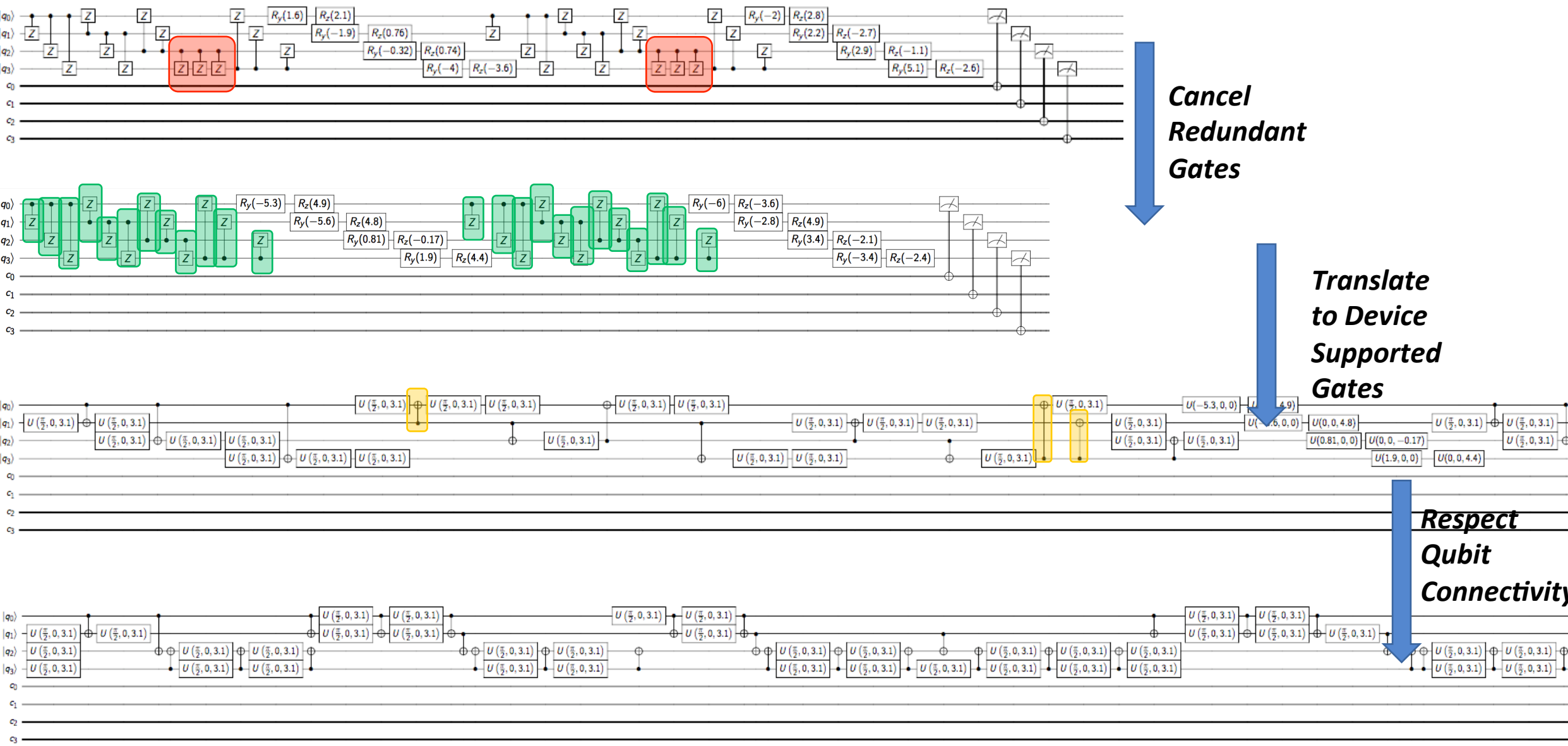
# Progress in Superconducting Qubits



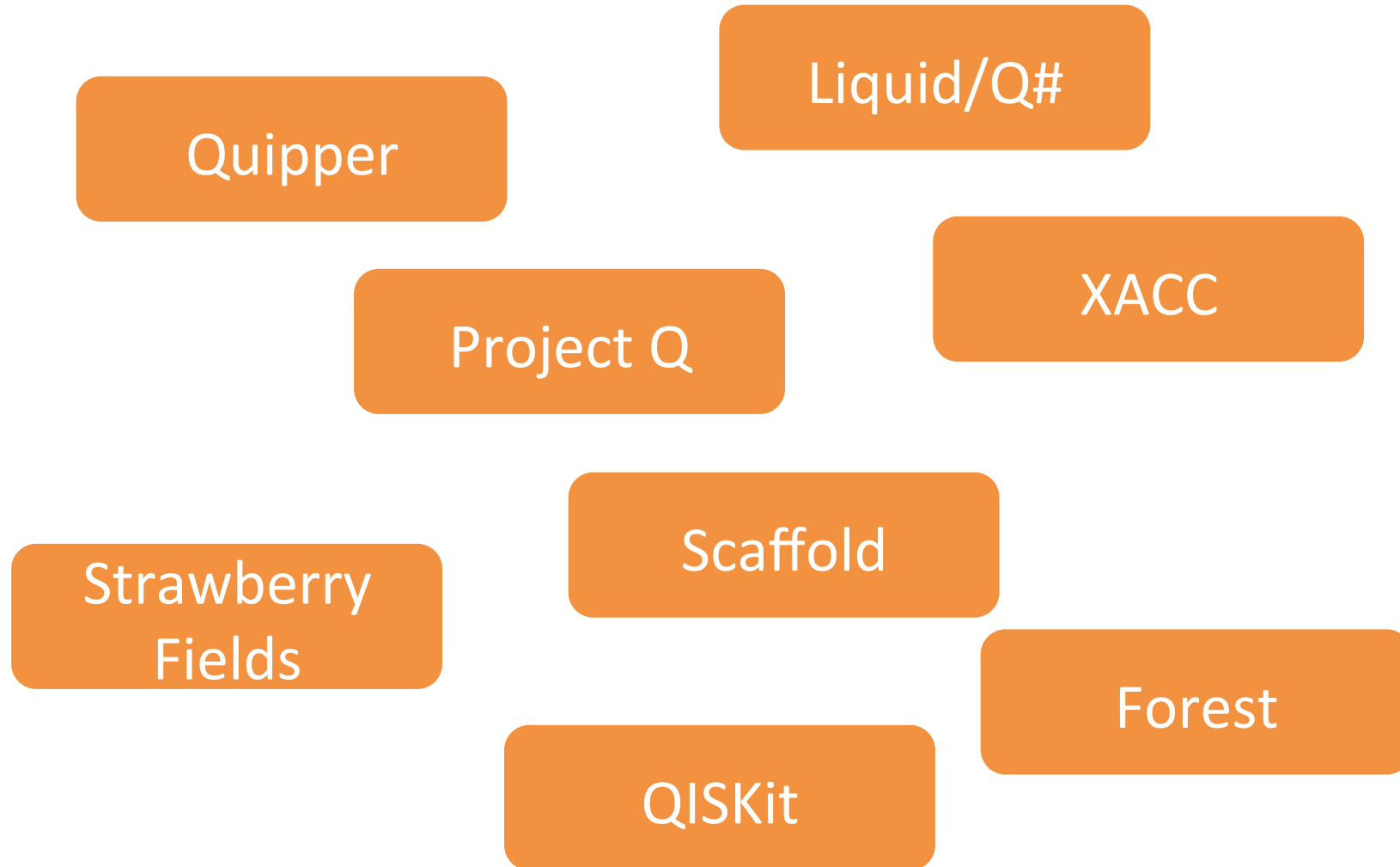
# Computer Science's Role?

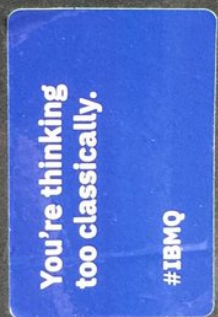


# An Example Use of a Toolchain



# Existing Toolchains





# Major Focus Areas for Quantum Toolchains

## 1. Errors

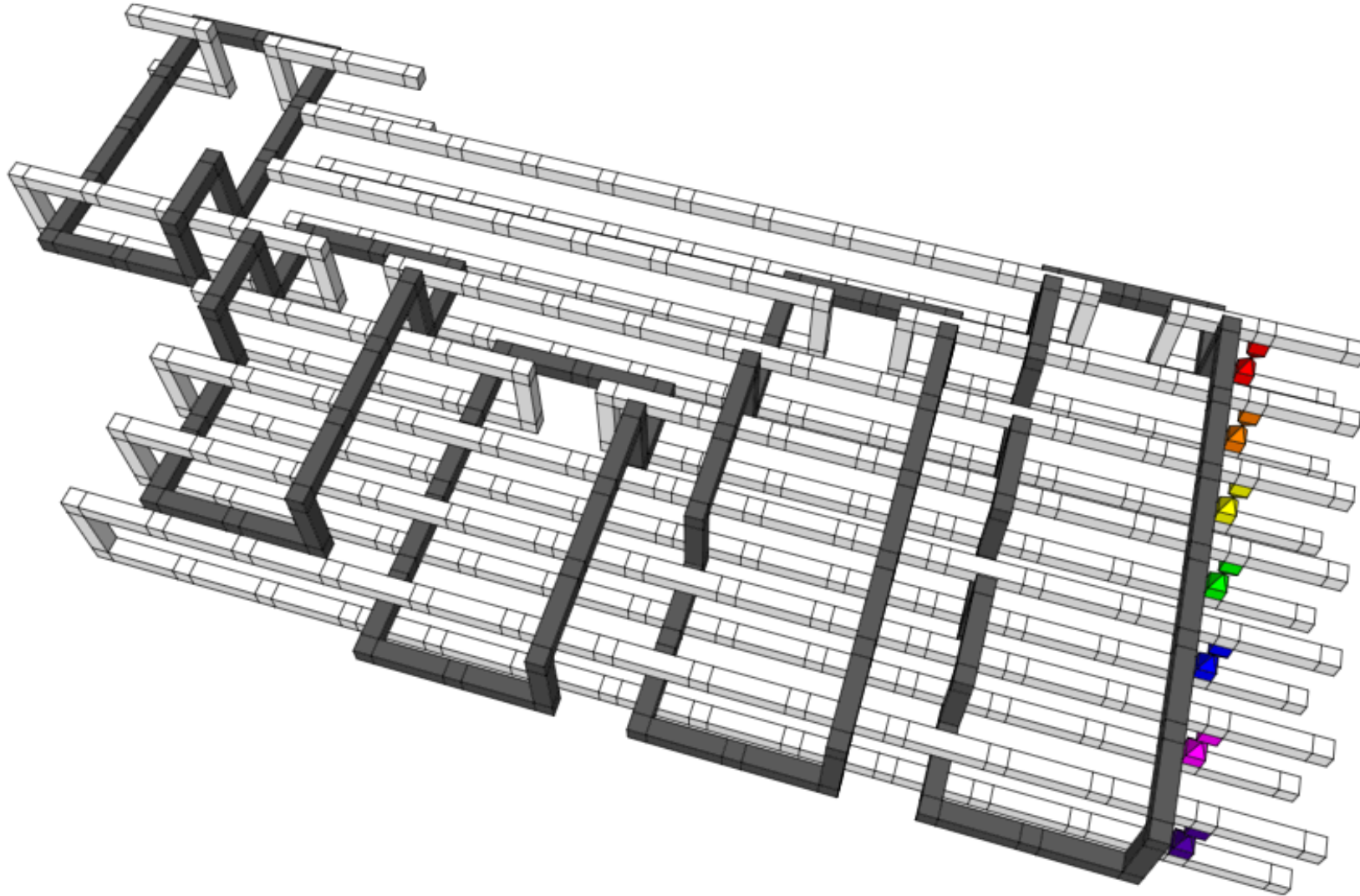
Long term:

- Quantum Error Correction to detect/correct general errors (so expensive that we will basically build an error correcting machine, and computation will be a byproduct)

Near term:

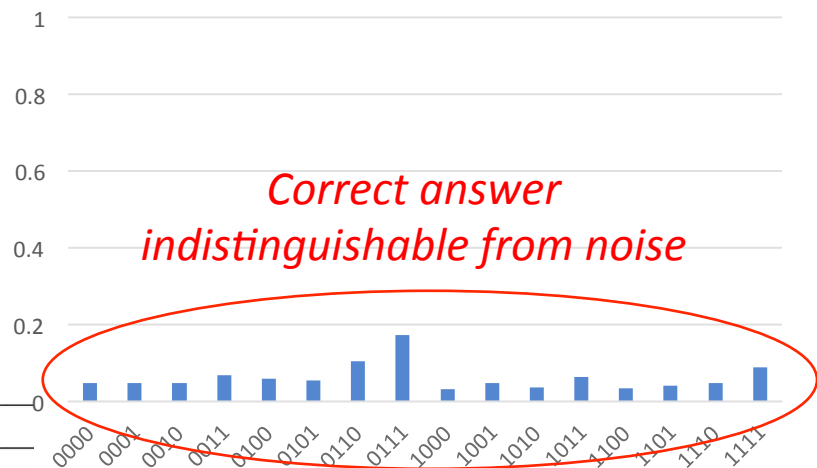
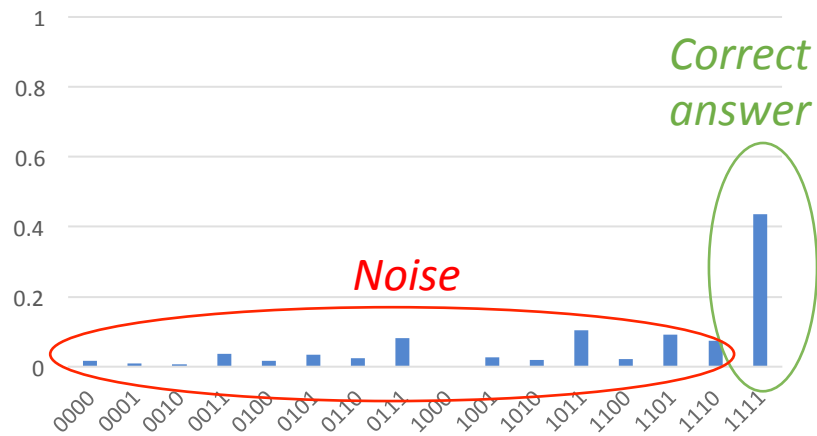
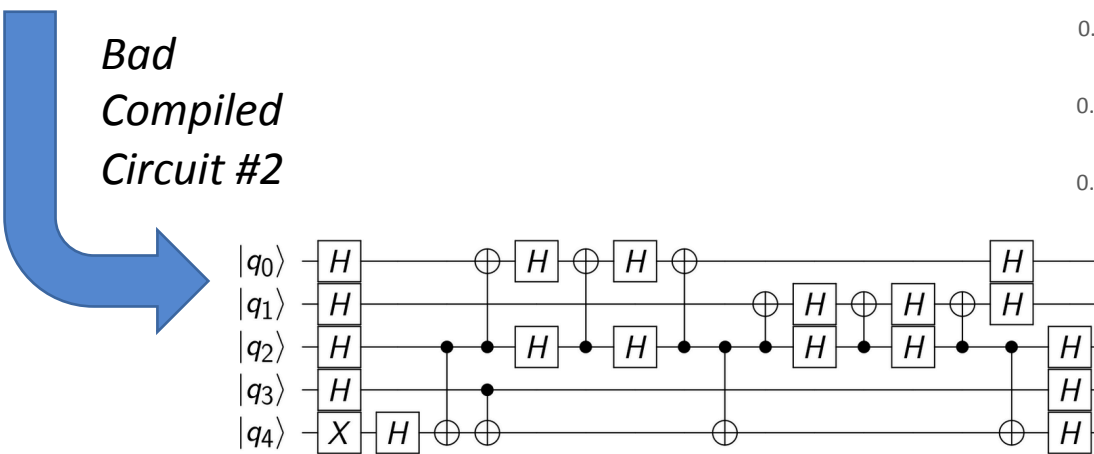
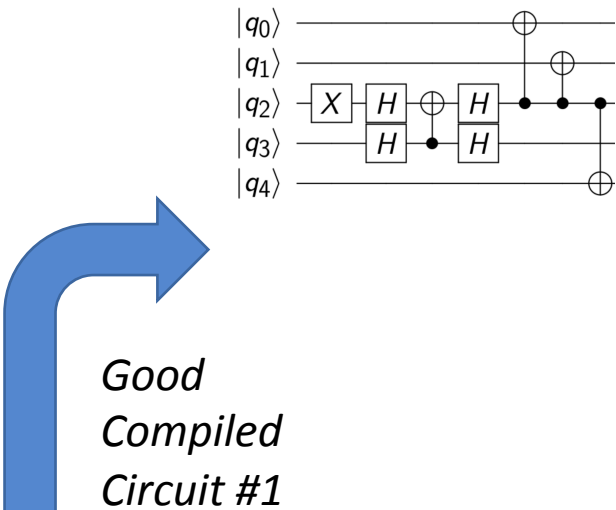
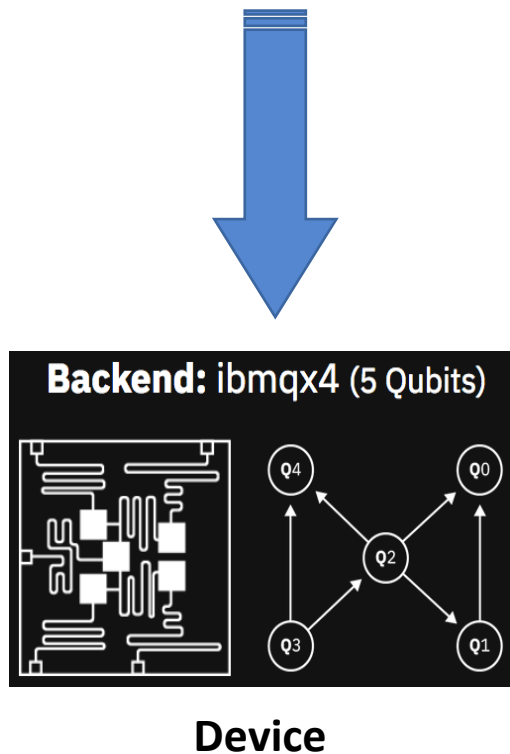
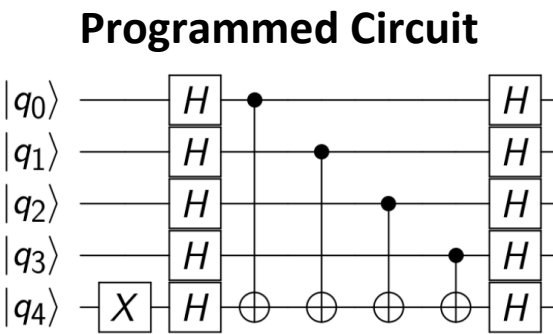
- Heavy circuit optimization to prevent error accumulation
- Error mitigation techniques

# Compiling for Future Machines



(ref) Paler, Devitt, 2017

# Compiling for Near Term Machines

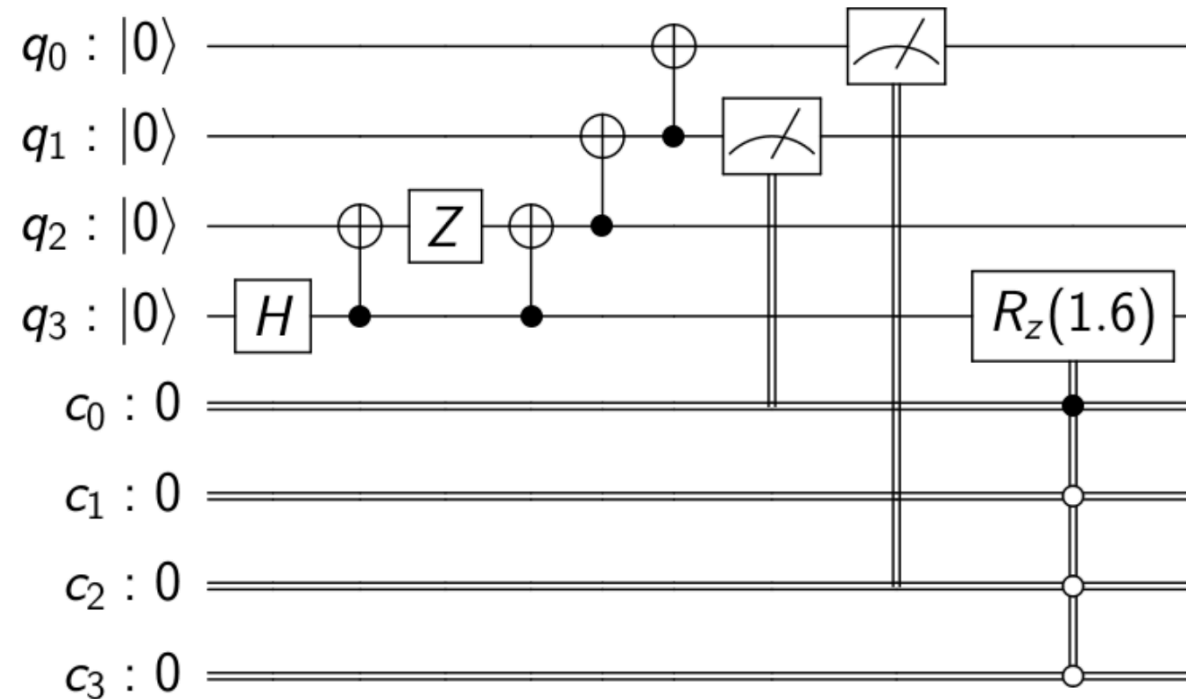


# Major Focus Areas for Quantum Toolchains

## 2. Extreme Latency Sensitivity

Limited coherence:  
limits measure + fast feedback

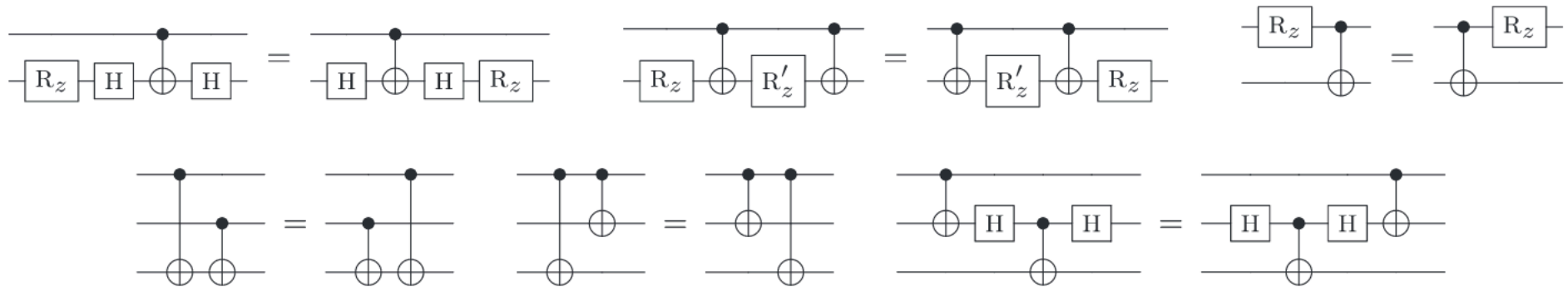
Compilers need to know  
something about the physical  
controller layout.



# Major Focus Areas for Quantum Toolchains

## 3. Circuit Synthesis, Optimization, Scheduling

- Automatic synthesis of reversible circuits
- Asymptotically efficient, reduce constant factors
- Gate identity libraries
- Parallelism is affected by gate commutation relations



*ref: Nam, Ross, Su, Childs, Maslov*

# Major Focus Areas for Quantum Toolchains

## 4. Adaptive Compilation

- Qubit/gate characteristics widely vary over time. Adapt.

	Q0	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Frequency (GHz)	5.24	5.31	5.35	5.41	5.19
T1 (μs)	51.20	54.00	46.80	39.50	52.50
T2 (μs)	14.00	62.50	68.40	18.10	28.20
Gate error (10 <sup>-3</sup> )	0.94	2.92	1.46	3.95	1.20
Readout error (10 <sup>-2</sup> )	5.00	17.00	6.60	12.70	7.40
MultiQubit gate error (10 <sup>-2</sup> )		CX1_0	CX2_0	CX3_2	CX4_2
		2.46	3.01	10.14	5.56
			CX2_1	CX3_4	
			3.08	8.75	

# Major Focus Areas for Quantum Toolchains

## 5. Limited Power Budgets

Heat dissipation at cryogenic temperatures is a challenge.

