

# ASSURED AUTONOMY FOR DISASTER MANAGEMENT

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**(Robin) Murphy's Law of  
Autonomy: a deployment of  
robotic systems will fall short  
of the target level of autonomy**

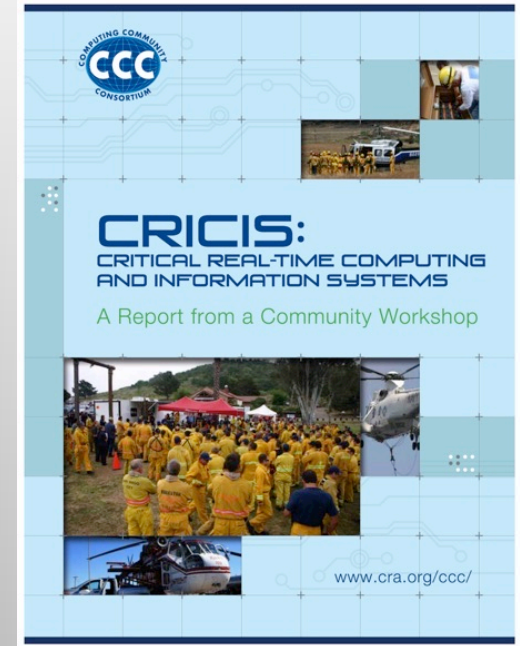
*Woods, Tittle, Feil, Roesler IEEE  
TSMC-C 2004*



Champlain Towers Collapse, Surfside, FL

# Disaster Environments are Extreme

- **Unexpected environments and environmental interactions at the design boundaries**
  - *Which simulations tend to miss*
    - Sensors and wireless behavior is hard to simulate
    - Simulations favor task rehearsal for the “expected unexpected”
      - People fail to imagine or handle >3 variables or >6 transitions/steps in a sequence (*Klein 1999*)
    - Neglect impact on overall work processes



# Extreme Environments Are Hard

- **Unexpected environments and environmental interactions at the design boundaries**
  - *Which simulations tend to miss*
    - Sensors and wireless behavior is hard to simulate
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    - Neglect impact on overall work processes
  - *Which probabilistic methods minimize*

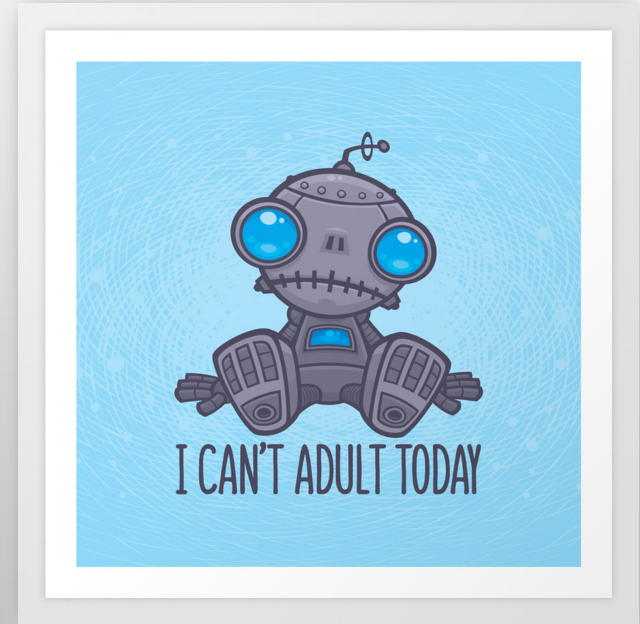


<https://liveindex.org/26133/2016/07/what-exactly-is-a-black-swan-event/>

# Extreme Environments Are Hard on People

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- Unexpected environments and environmental interactions at the design boundaries
- **Humans can't seamlessly take over if robot fails**
  - Heightened cognitive demands
  - High operational tempo
  - Human out-of-the-loop (OOTL) control hand-off problem

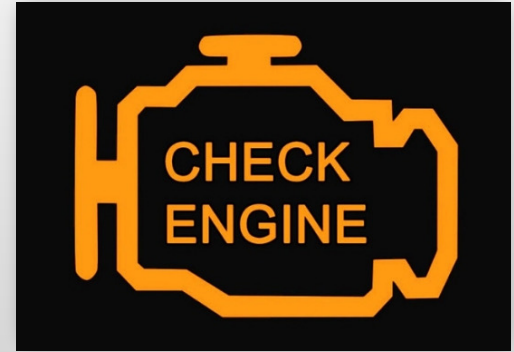


[https://society6.com/product/i-cant-adult-today-sad-robot\\_print](https://society6.com/product/i-cant-adult-today-sad-robot_print)

# Disasters Require Focus

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- Unexpected environments and environmental interactions at the design boundaries
- **Humans can't seamlessly take over if robot fails**
- **Users don't care about explanations from explainable AI unless requested and succinctly help with decision making**



<https://carwarninglights.net/warning-light/check-engine-light/>

*Now? Next 10 minutes?  
Next 30 miles? Slow  
down and don't try to  
pass other cars and go  
up hills?*

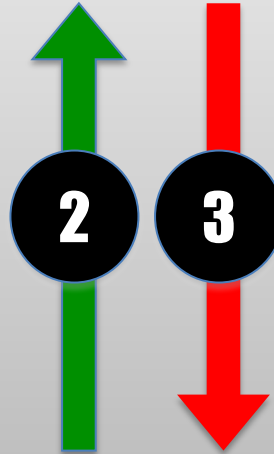
# How Do Responders Decide to Use AI Technology?

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## 1 Demand Pull, not innovation push

### High Suitability

assured operation for the expected and unexpected- both in terms of V&V and *work processes* (*extra work or support staff, wireless, training*)



### Low Risk

Clear understanding of the worst that can happen and work-arounds

# (More) Assured Autonomy Research Priorities

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- More focus on effective **design and test methods that incorporate external factors** (e.g., complex environment and work processes)
- More work on **evidential reasoning**, not simple Bayesian probability, especially as to mission success
- New methods for **cognitive work domain analysis** for formative applications in order to project vulnerabilities and head off the Substitution Myth