# Growing Your Research Program

Kathy Yelick A.J. Brush Maja Matarić



# Defining a Research Program

What is the overall theme of your work?

What do you LOVE to do?

What are your short, medium, and long-term goals?

What steps do you need to take now and in the future to meet those goals?

# Defining a Research Theme: An Exercise

Get out a piece of paper.

Come up with 1-2 sentences describing your research theme.

Spend 1 – 2 minutes

#### How?

Use a mindmap

Pick your favorite papers and think about what they have in common

Look for ways your students' projects connect

Use this theme as a way to prioritize

# Some General Advice....

- Developing your reputation
- Building collaborations
- Getting the resources you need to do your work

# Develop Your Reputation: Academia

Identify a strong research problem with clear shortterm, medium-term, and long-term goals

Be mindful of overlap/collaborations with advisors/ senior faculty

Establish & brand your lab/group as quickly as possible Identify and mentor strong students at all levels Recruit multiple senior mentors across the country Publish steadily in high impact venues

Selectively do service that enhances your reputation

# Develop Your Reputation: National Lab

Understand the mission of your Lab

- E.g., clean energy, defense, science, security
- How does your work fit, directly or indirectly?

Understand the Lab values

- Building solutions vs. identifying ideas
   Understand the funding model
- Block funding for major efforts / activities
- Individual PI-funded, very soft "soft funded"

Balance your own interests and necessary activities

Make yourself invaluable

# Develop Your Reputation: Industry

### Maintain your external visibility

- Publish ... or become invisible
- Apply for ACM member levels, external award programs

### Internal Visibility

- Produce deliverables on time, show impact
- Look for ways to become well known
- Practice good, punchy short presentations/demos

### Identify good collaborators and champions

# Reputation = Work + Networking

#### Network

Attend important conferences

Volunteer selectively in conferences and professional associations

Help others

#### Self-promote

Give talks

Maintain your online presence

- Your organization's website
- Your own website
- Google Scholar/Microsoft Academic/Research Gate
- Social media

## **Build Collaborations**

- Collaborations expand your mind and your reputation
- Choose people you enjoy and can work with
- Compatible or complementary skill set
- Senior collaborators open doors/get grants; junior collaborators present new directions and do more work
- Be generous with co-authorship on publications and giving credit in talks
- Explore broadly, consider interdisciplinarity (but carefully before tenure)

## **Build Collaborations**

#### Do

Communicate effectively and be responsible
Make sure you have an impactful part of the project
Learn to multi-task and do it forever
Have a contingency plan

#### Don't

Be a "student" for someone else
Take it personally if a collaboration does not work
Expect collaborators to change
Be the programmer or tech support for another
discipline

# **Develop Proposals**

- Look for new proposal opportunities
  - Early career proposal calls (DOE, DOD + NSF)
  - Opportunities to collaborate
  - Internal funding grants and travel grants
  - Faculty Fellowships: NASA, Microsoft etc.
- Review some proposals (but not too many)
- Learn the rules and constraints of your organization with respect to funding
  - Human subjects, environmental etc.

## Top 10: How to Write a Bad Proposal

- 1. Submit a research paper as a proposal
- 2. Make the scope too large
- 3. Make the scope too small
- 4. Ignore agency's mission / history
- 5. Keep your best ideas for later
- 6. Ignore RFP details and use rudimentary tools
- 7. Wait until the last minute
- 8. Submit scope to 2 agencies simultaneously
- 9. Grab as much budget for yourself as possible
- 10. Give up after first rejection

## **Tradeoffs and Priorities**

Funding: ask yourself "why not?"

Service: ask yourself "why?"

Maintain a high quality of teaching, but remember, most people don't get tenure for teaching

Follow the problems you want, but bear in mind how you will publish and fund your work

## **Be Your Own Advocate**

Present and showcase your work regularly and broadly (not just in a narrow area/field)

Elevator speeches

Blogging, microblogging, social media

Departmental seminars, symposia, manager meetings

Outreach venues

Meet program managers and organizational leaders who can have influence on your funding

Go to visioning/leadership meetings Network your best students, reflected glory

## **Be Your Own Advocate**

Take credit for your work Avoid people who do not give you credit Find advocates and nurture them Own your success, brag appropriately Push your agenda; do not take "no" for an answer or personally (take a cue from men: they hear "no" as "not now")

# In closing

Enjoy what you do... it's a great career Feel and share the passion in research

Don't pull the ladder up!