# EFFECTIVE TEACHING AND CLASS MANAGEMENT

Sue Fitzgerald and Dianne O'Leary





### Introductions

#### Sue Fitzgerald

- PhD University of Missouri-Kansas City 1996 (Computer Science and Telecommunications)
- Industry experience, other faculty appointments
- Metropolitan State University, MN 1996-present
  - Faculty; Department Chair; Director, Center for Faculty Development; Interim Dean, College of Sciences
- Research in computer science education

#### Dianne O'Leary

- PhD Stanford 1976 (Computer Science)
- University of Michigan 1975-78
- University of Maryland 1978-2014
- Distinguished University Professor Emerita
- Research in scientific computing, text and image processing



# **About this session**

#### • Organization:

- Interactive
- Topics chosen by you
- Effective teaching:
  - Now: We choose topics of interest
  - Break into small groups for discussion
  - Each group reports back

#### Class management:

- We choose topics of interest
- Break into small groups for discussion
- Each group reports back
- Wrap up:
  - Q&A



### **Effective Teaching: Possible Issues for Discussion**

- Matching teaching style to class size and material
- How to establish trust and encourage participation
- Teaching students with special needs
- Directing research experiences for undergraduates
- Mentoring graduate students
- Effective use of technology in the classroom

- Using Think-Pair-Share and other peer learning techniques
- Flipping the classroom
- Using case studies
- Preparing interesting lectures
- What to do about low teaching evaluations
- Teaching online
- Dealing with large classes
- Preparing for class vs research
- Active learning to raise evals



### **Class Management: Possible Issues for Discussion**

- What to put on the syllabus
- Managing teaching assistants
- Designing assignments
- Grading assignments and programs
- Managing trouble: What to do when you don't know the answer or when one student dominates class time, or when a student is disruptive or ...
- Team project management

- Grading
  Dealing with complaints
- How to grade collaborative work
- How to encourage attendance
- How to encourage collaboration outside classroom
- Dealing with complaints about instructor
- About team members
- How to deal with solutions being available online
- Understanding and responding to student needs



- Directing REUs:
  - Weave instruction with research rather than pushing research to later.
  - Pair the undergrad with a grad student.
  - Don't do it if you can't be enthusiastic.
- Teaching a class with students with a variety of backgrounds:
  - Give a non-credit pre-assessment quiz on day 1 to inform you and them of their preparation.
  - Reveal next topic in advance (perhaps making slides available) so that they have a chance to prepare.
- Active learning:
  - Case study instruction is quite effective but requires extra work.
  - If you can't *find* good case studies, you could eventually make your own collection into a book.



- Dealing with aggressive students:
  - Require students to raise hand and be called on before speaking.
  - Speak with authority and confidence.
  - Put a requirement for civility in syllabus (See Sue's syllabus).
  - Be open to suggestions.
  - Note that you appreciate the input but you are the decision maker.
  - "In fairness to other students, I can't give you more points than I gave them."
  - Ask student to produce a source if challenging a fact.
- Encouraging attendance:
  - Pop quizzes, dropping the lowest grade.
- Testing policies: Consider a no-makeup policy.
- Being available to students:
  - Explore tools such as Piazza and Slack so that answers of general interest are available to all students.



- Grading
  - Having rubrics promotes fairness and prevents conflicts.
    - Announce the point distribution in advance.
    - Save a record of mistakes and point values in case of dispute.
  - Automated tools can speed the process. Examples:
    - Gradescope, which can sort papers to cluster similar answers.
    - Marmoset, which can help with running programs on test sets.
  - Dealing with solution material available on-line:
    - Clear plagiarism policy, requiring students to name sources.
    - Policy against using an entire program.
    - Frequent reminders of the policies.
    - Personalize assignments: e.g., design your own object.
    - Written reflection on assignment.
    - Test question that is only easy to answer for those who understand the solution in depth.



#### Syllabus

- The contract between you and your students.
- Protects you from unreasonable requests.
- Protects students by letting them know expectations and dates.

Example civility clause:

http://faculty.metrostate.edu/FITZGESU/FitzgeraldICS240Syllabus.pdf

Example of detailed schedule information: https://www.cs.umd.edu/users/oleary/c662/info.pdf plus https://www.cs.umd.edu/users/oleary/c662/sched.html



#### **Some Resources on Teaching Computer Science**

https://www.cs.umd.edu/users/oleary/teachcs.html

### **Questions?**

