

Job Search

Nancy Amato, Texas A&M and UIUC

Mary Hall, U of Utah

Kathryn S McKinley, Google



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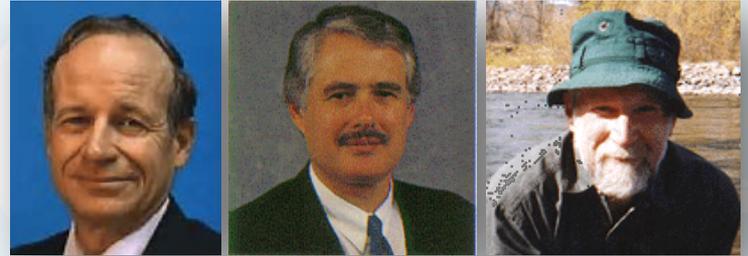
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Kathryn S McKinley

Research

Mantra

Mentors



Career



Family



Nancy in Brief

PhD Illinois; MS Berkeley; BS Applied Math & AB Econ Stanford

University of Illinois – starting 2019

Prof and Dept Head

Texas A&M 1995-present

Asst, Assoc, Full, Emeritus (2019)

Grad Advisor, Interim Department Head, Engineering Honors Director

Major External Activities

CRA, CRA-W, NCWIT, IEEE Robotics & Automation Society

Conference Organization: IEEE ICRA, RSS, WAFR

Research – Applied Algorithms

Motion Planning, robotics, computational biology & geometry

Parallel & distributed computing

Group: 3 postdocs, 12 PhD, 2 MS, 4 ugrads (6 HS in summer)

Graduated 23 PhDs (10 profs, 9 research labs, 2 postdocs, 3 startups)

Other Stuff

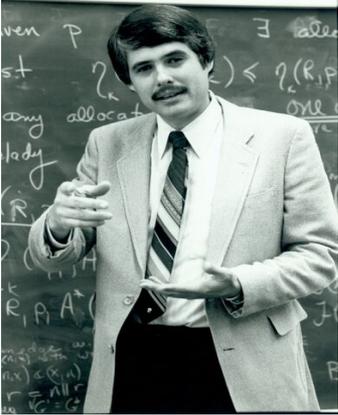
Bernese Mountain dogs – currently Fred & Wilma

Husband Lawrence also CS Prof – Grad School, A&M and next Illinois together

Recent highlights: bucket trip to Machu Picchu and diving!



Mentors



Ken Kennedy
PhD Advisor

PhD CS, Rice, 1991



Keith Cooper,
Linda Torczon
PhD Committee



John Hennessy
Research Scientist, Stanford, 1992-1995



Monica Lam

Other Positions

Research
Assoc Prof



Project
Leader



Visiting
Professor



Mary Hall

Professor



Family: Mark, Jackie 18, Jamie 22



Finding a Job

- The Landscape - know what you want
- The application
- The interview: preparing, the big day(s)
- Post Interview: waiting, deciding, negotiating
- Parting Tips



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The Landscape of Positions

Kathryn

Computing PhD qualifies you for

Research positions

- Academic, Government Labs, Industrial Labs

Teaching

- Academic

Advanced Development

- Industry, University

Start up

Titles Post doc, staff, faculty, researcher, research scientist...

Lots of other positions!

The Landscape

What kind(s) of position are you looking for?

- Research university? Research lab? Liberal arts college? Post-doc? Development? Start-up?

What type of environment do you want to you work in?

- Small or big department? Join established research group or start one?

Where to live? (and any significant other)

- West coast? East? Midwest? South? Urban? Rural? International?

Confused? Apply & interview for various positions

Post Doc Positions

Rewards

- Strengthen research credentials (deeper or new) for faculty position
- May gain teaching experience
- Best case: two years at top institution with great mentor
- Temporary solution to family/partner logistics

Challenges

- Lower pay, benefits, not a student, staff or faculty...
- University status is muddy, wrt independence, respect, ...
- May complicate family/partner logistics with extra moves



Post Doc Positions

Post-docs are increasingly common in CS (standard in other fields)

Entrepreneurial so create your own project and location

- Get your own funding: NSF, ONR, ...
- Industry and government labs
- Well funded research groups (often no official ads)



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University/College Positions

Type	Degree Program	Emphasis	Important
Research Universities (R1)	BA, BS, MS, PhD	Research	Teaching and Service
Colleges/Universities	BA, BS, MS maybe PhD	Teaching	Research & Service
Selective Liberal Arts Colleges	BA, BS	Teaching & Scholarship	Service & Research

Academic Positions

Tenure track professorial ranks

- Assistant, Associate, Full
- Endowed Professorships

Research Faculty (not tenure track)

Teaching Faculty (not tenure track)

Instructor – Teaching and Service

Postdoctoral Positions - Research



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Research University

Rewards

- Independence, entrepreneurial, change the world
- PhD student mentoring

Challenges

- All at the same time! research, fundraising, mentoring PhDs, teaching undergraduates, service to department, service to research area



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Research University Expectations

Publications – journals, conferences (top peer-reviewed)

Funding to support research groups and summer salary

Graduate student training (and professional success)

Reputation and impact

- Leader in your profession.
- Higher in rank: more visibility and international reputation – invited talks, conference organization, journal/editorial boards, professional organization roles.

Maybe

- MS/Undergraduate research mentoring
- Patents, software artifacts, etc



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Research Faculty

Rewards

- Easier to get a position if you can cover most of your your salary
- Potential solution to 2-body opportunity
- Varies, but often same access as tenure-track to research resources (advising PhD students, lab space, etc.)

Challenges

- Funding sources that pay full salary are limited
- Usually, several projects needed
- Less stability



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Teaching Focused Position

Rewards

- Impact students lives and careers
- Less multitasking, travel, stress
- University community and research opportunities
- Tenure track at Teaching Focused Institutions
- Many opportunities with booming enrollments

Challenges

- Tenure track vs non-tenure track everywhere else
- Non-tenure track: Less prestige, sometimes pay, and job security



Research University: Teaching

Teaching Load: typically 1:1 to 1:2

Mix of undergraduate and graduate courses
from introductory undergraduate to core graduate
course to research seminars

Teaching assistants for grading, office hours, etc.

Involve undergraduates in research



Teaching Primary Positions

2 or more classes per term

Work closely with undergraduates and curriculum

Colleges and teaching primary Universities

- Professor (assistant, associate, full) with tenure
- Lecturer

Teaching track at Research University

Many different types/titles w/wout tenure

Teaching Professor

Professor of the Practice, Clinical Professor, Lecturer w/SOE (CA)

Lecturer, Senior Lecturer



Government and Industry Labs

Rewards

- Research that impacts country or industry
- Industry: higher pay
- Less multitasking

Challenges

- Somewhat less job security (no tenure)
- Fund raising
- Less independence on choosing problems
- Management changes focus and so do you!



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Government & Research Lab

Impact the organization

Setting the direction of the research

Publish

Research area leader

Do more yourself (some interns, post docs, staff)

Raise funding



The Application

Mary

Where to Apply

- Identify “stretch”, “eye-level”, and “safety” positions
- Check ads: CRA, CACM, IEEE Computer, departmental websites
- Apply if the call mentions all areas
- Certain research areas can match the hiring goals for more than one department (e.g., CS, ECE)
- Keep an open mind! You might be surprised what you end up liking the best



Your Application

- Cover Letter
- Curriculum Vitae (CV)
 - Degrees, research and teaching experience, jobs held, honors and awards, papers published, professional service, ...
- Research Statement (2-3 pages)
 - What are your key contributions? What is your vision for your future research?
- Teaching Statement (only academic, 1-2 pages)
 - What is your vision? What do you want to teach? How do you create an engaging classroom?
- Letters of recommendation (3-5 people)



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Identifying Letter Writers

- Letters are very important
- With your advisor, choose people who are
 - Familiar with your research
 - Respected in the research community (preferably, full professors or established research leaders)
 - Expected to write a meaningful and positive letter
- Consider (in addition to advisor)
 - Members of your research community with nearby research
 - Internship advisors
 - Members of your thesis committee
 - Other professors at your institution
- Give letter writers a copy of your application material



Planning Your Job Talk:

Job Talk vs. Conference Talk

	Job Talk	Conference Talk
Introduction	Explain big challenges in your area. Then use as context to motivate your work.	Motivate your approach but assume area is understood.
Outline	Figure/graphic that captures the entire body of your work.	Follows the paper to be presented.
Technical Portion	High level, not dense. A little technical detail ok to interest experts, but circle back to explain impact of each result. Cover in detail ~2 papers and summarize others.	Goes deeper into technical details, and often shows how you are building on state-of-the-art.
Contributions	Contributions of your body of work.	Contributions of paper.
Future Work	Critical ending, explains your plans.	Minor part of conclusion.

* Acknowledge your collaborators, perhaps with pictures at the beginning.



Preparing Your Job Talk

- Get input from your advisor
- Take the time to get it right
- Give a practice talk, and include students working in other areas who will give honest feedback
- Practice until you can deliver it smoothly
- Consider watching a videotape of your talk
- Have a backup copy (in the cloud, on a USB drive) in case you have a last-minute technical problem



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The Selection Process

- Some departments/labs ask for letters for all applicants, others only for the selected ones
- Some departments will let you know that there is a “no match,” but often you will not hear *anything*
- Few applicants will be invited for an interview
 - Telephone interviews are becoming more common (very common for teaching institutions and labs)
- Differences:
 - Four year institutions start earlier than research universities
 - Government lab hiring is notoriously slow



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Congrats – you've got an interview!

Nancy

Preparing for an Interview

- Do your homework – understand the organization!
 - Know the research areas and accomplishments of the people you will meet (read a few papers); prepare questions for **them**.
- Find answers to
 - What are the strengths (and weaknesses) of the organization, institution, group, department? Educate yourself about those areas, e.g., read abstracts of recent best papers in the area.
 - How might your research capabilities complement and integrate with the organization/department?
 - What role does the group/department play in the institutional structure?
 - Why are you interested?



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The Big Day(s)

- Don't set up a crazy travel schedule
- Get plenty of sleep, eat healthily, and wear comfortable clothes
- Enjoy and have fun
- Try to imagine yourself in the environment
 - Do you like the organization/environment?
 - Do you want these people as your colleagues potentially forever?
- Remember: you are interviewing them too!



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Typical Academic Interview

- ~2 days
- The interview talk (preferably early, not at the end)
- 30-minute one-on-ones
- Meet with department head/chair (and dean)
- Meet with a small group of grad students
- Meals

Goal: Get an offer

How: Convince them that you will add strength to their department in important areas (research, teaching and service) and will be a collegial department citizen



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The Job Talk

Preparing your Talk

- Provide enough background so people outside your area of research can follow
- Clearly state the problem and identify your specific contributions
- Show you understand any limitations of your approach and/or your results
- Thank your collaborators
- Include future research ideas and interests

Tips

- Get input from your advisor
- Give practice talks to a wider audience at your institution
- Consider any feedback you get
- Get the audience to ask questions, even weird ones, and to play difficult personalities
- Video your talk and (gulp!) watch it
- Practice, Practice, Practice
- Have a backup copy of your talk



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Questions You Will be Asked

- ***What is your vision for the field?***
- What was the novel insight and/or long-lasting scientific contribution of your thesis work?
- What do you want to work on next and why? What would you write in a proposal?
- How do you choose problems to work on?
- Why you are interested in this institution?
- What courses would you like to teach and why?
- What is your philosophy about teaching students?
- Do you have questions for me?



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Questions You Should Ask

- What's the best thing about the department?
- What was the last major decision the department made and how was it made?
- Do you collaborate with other faculty? Could you tell me more about that?
- Graduate students
 - What jobs did the top students from your department get in the last few years?
 - How many students are supported as RAs? TAs?
- Do you do any interdisciplinary research?
- What is the teaching load? How are teaching assignments made?
- Who was the last person to get tenure and what were the strengths of their case? And who was the last person who was unsuccessful and why?
- Do junior faculty have a mentor? Chosen how?
- What did you do yesterday?



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Tips

- Be enthusiastic! Show passion about something.
- Interpersonal skills are important.
 - Do they want you as their colleague?
 - Don't say negative things about other institutions or people. It can come back to haunt you.
- Be authentic, tell the truth (but you don't have to answer all questions)
- Remember you are representing your advisor, your department, your university.
- Go to the bathroom when you need a break, take notes, etc
- Consider when or whether to mention any two-body situations

After the Interview

- Evaluate how it went – revise your materials if necessary
- Talk to your advisor
- Follow up with anything you said you would do
- File for travel reimbursements promptly
 - Read the instructions carefully and keep copies of receipts
- Send notes thanking people you particularly enjoyed talking to
- Okay to contact the chair/lead if you have an another offer

Activity

Get with a partner and practice answering questions.

Question: If you join us, what will you do in your first year?

Question: Do you have or plan to have children?



An offer!

waiting, deciding, negotiating

Negotiating an Academic Offer

- Resources, \$\$, ...
 - Salary
 - Start-up package: student support, summer salary, travel funds, lab and student space, travel, etc
 - Subsidized housing, moving expenses
- Starting date and time till tenure
 - A January start *may* buy you extra time on the tenure clock
 - Tenure clock issues (clock credit, clock stoppage)
 - Pre-tenure sabbatical?
- Teaching
 - Teaching load reduction
 - 1st year teaching assignment
- Other
 - Help with obtaining an H1-B visa (if you're non-US)
 - Partner placement assistance
 - child care facilities/cost



Negotiating an Industry Offer

- Compensation
 - Salary
 - Signing bonus
 - Equity (stock)
 - moving expenses
- Starting date



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Negotiating Tips

- If you never hear “no”, you're not asking for enough
- But know when not to apply this rule



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Activity

Get with a partner and practice negotiating. One of you is the chair, one of you is the chair. The chair should say no to something.

You have a higher salary offer from X University, ask the department chair to match it.

You need special equipment, ask for it.

Your partner also is graduating, see if they will interview your partner.



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Parting Tips

What is Often *Not* Said

- Most faculty get tenure
 - Most departments hire expecting/hoping to award the person tenure
 - Hiring and mentoring of junior faculty is expensive, in time and money
- Academic research positions provide the most flexibility in terms of future options
 - Often difficult to move from a teaching position to an industrial position
 - Often difficult to move from a teaching or industrial position to a faculty position



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2-Body Opportunities: When to tell?

In the cover letter

- Useful only if it involves two academic positions
 - If it involves a different department, it allows the departments to explore options early

After invited for an interview

- They have already decided they are interested in *you*
 - Make it clear what you will accept

During the visit

- Can discuss your needs and the options
- Can be distracting to the interview (consider only discussing with head/chair)

When an offer is made

- There may not be enough time



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Related Links

- J. Wing's "Tips on the Interview Process"
<http://www.cs.cmu.edu/afs/cs/usr/wing/www/talks/tips.pdf>
- Appropriate and Inappropriate Interview Questions;
http://www.purdue.edu/oie/Search_Screen/FacultySearchScreenManual.pdf
(Page 34)
- CRA's Taulbee Survey
<http://cra.org/resources/taulbee/>



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**slides from old talks – here to see
what we may want to borrow**

Example of Different Expectations

- **Research Institutions**
 - 60% - 80% Research
 - 10% - 35% Teaching
 - 5% - 10% Service
- **M.S./B.S. College or Teaching focused at R1:**
 - 50% - 80% Teaching
 - 10% - 30% Professional Development
 - 10% - 20% Service



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Job Search in ~2 years?

What to do now?

- Publish great work!!
- Keep a list of potential future research ideas
- Figure out if you want a research focused or teaching focused position
- Cultivate your professional network: conferences, seminars, mentors ... meet people
- Communications skills matter: writing, speaking

Job Search – Closer to Getting Out

- Prepare CV and research/teaching statements
- Get these materials reviewed
- Talk to advisor/other faculty where to apply
- Apply to several places
- Prepare/Practice interview talk
- Be assertive!

GOOD LUCK!

Resources

- J. Wing's "Tips on the Interview Process"

<http://www.cs.cmu.edu/afs/cs/usr/wing/www/talks/tips.pdf>

- CRA's Taulbee Survey

<http://cra.org/resources/taulbee-survey/>

- CRA-W Career Mentoring Workshops:

<http://www.cra-w.org/ArticleDetails/tabid/77/ArticleID/50/Career-Mentoring-Workshop-CMW.aspx>

- On Academic Life:

<http://blogs.scientificamerican.com/guest-blog/2013/07/21/the-awesomest-7-year-postdoc-or-how-i-learned-to-stop-worrying-and-love-the-tenure-track-faculty-life/>

Resources (cont'd)

- On Post-Docs:
http://cra.org/resources/bp-view/best_practices_memo_computer_science_postdocs_best_practices/
- Tips on doing an academic job search:
<http://matt.might.net/articles/advice-for-academic-job-hunt/>
<http://people.mills.edu/spertus/job-search/job.html>
<https://homes.cs.washington.edu/~mernst/advice/academic-job.html>
- Job Ads:
<http://cra.org/ads/>

Acknowledgement

Modified slides from Julia Hirschberg, Susan Rodger, Dilma Da Silva, and Rita Wouhaybi.

GOVERNMENT/NATIONAL LAB POSITIONS

Government Lab Environment

- Projects tend to be collaborative, multi-disciplinary and often large in scale
- Working on science problems of national priorities (national security problems at many labs)
- Opportunities to get involved in pure research and applied research problems
- Work on problems that require new research solutions
- Advise graduate students through university affiliation and internships
- Opportunities to collaborate with academia and industry

Government Lab Research

- Mix of soft money and block funding (depends on the lab)
- Research projects need to fit with the priorities and interests of the agency
- National facilities/resources (leading edge capabilities)
- Encouraged to publish research papers (unless classified research)

Additional Notes

- Typically looking for long-term employees (even when a term-position is advertised)
- Postdoc salaries pre-defined so no negotiation
- Joint appointments with university possible
- Some positions have a citizenship requirement
- Ask about evaluation criteria and management structure (different at each lab)



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INDUSTRY POSITIONS

Why Consider Industry?

- You want to see the impact of your work in the *real world* on *real users* with *real data*
- You want to expand your skill set and gain exposure to a wide range of technical challenges
- You want flexibility in choosing your geographical location—industry provides greater options
- You like working with diverse multi-disciplinary experts (EE, CpE, CS, etc...) in a multi-geo environment
- Opportunity to collaborate with varied stakeholders (govt., academia, industry)
- Leadership opportunities—own a project or own a functional area of a larger project
- Career development and growth opportunities — targeted development programs for growth

Industrial Research Lab

- Often considered innovation engine of the company
- Research aligned to corporate objectives with a strong focus on strategic visioning/innovating for the future(5-10 yrs out)
- Focused on product roadmap impact as well as knowing where the puck is going for the business
- Innovation not just invention
- Usually 3 phased approach to innovation- Research, Prototype (proof of concept), Transfer- seamless pipeline to market
- Opportunity to collaborate across the Labs, company, external partners (industry, academia, govt.) on your project
- Personal accomplishment- see the impact of your work on real users



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Industrial Research Lab

- Ability to build acumen in adjacent research areas outside of your primary area of interest
- Experience the full life cycle of development from research to product
- Publish papers/file patents
- Personal accomplishment- see the impact of your work on real users
- Risk Taking is valued
 - Failing Fast, Fail Forward- ***“Better a \$1M failure in the Lab than a \$1B failure in the Fab”***
- Diversity of talent and expertise



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Industry Job Search

- Attend industry events and professional conferences (SWE, CRA-W, Grace Hopper) to meet company reps, hiring managers
- Present at conferences to build your network
- Leverage the connections that your professors have with companies you are interested in
- Create a profile on the websites of companies that you are interested in
- Identify a work environment that is aligned to your values, goals, work style
- Research the company and try to set up informational 1x1's with folks in the group that you have interest in
- Network, Network, Network!



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Preparing for an Interview

- Be able to speak to how your research is applicable to the company
- Be able to articulate your research in three parts:
 - challenge, results, impact
- Don't assume everyone you are talking to has a PhD.
 - make it plain and simple
- Speak to your leadership abilities across a variety of scenarios always conveying outcomes/results/impact
- Share examples of collaboration for results
- Don't apply if you have an aversion to coding: to many, it's considered an art, and should not be dismissed!
 - Akin to applying for an academic job and stating that you don't like to write papers or give talks.

Industry Research: Interview

- Similar to academic/government lab search
 - one day of 1:1 interviews + a job talk
- The match between your research and the company's objectives should be fairly obvious ✓
- Having a personal contact with a researcher in the lab is invaluable:
 - Will let you know about new ventures or proposals to which your research applies
 - Will invite the right people to your talk
- Demo of your results is a plus
 - evidence that your ideas work!



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INDUSTRY POSITIONS (not in Research Labs)

Industry: Software Engineering

- Emphasis on making things work
 - Simple may be better than clever
- Challenges often involve complex interacting software built across groups
 - Lots of interaction
- Many project choices and frequent movement between projects.
- sequential short-term projects vs. parallel long-term projects:
 - both possible and both can work
 - Choose wisely (get help from mentors!)



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Industry: Software Engineering Concerns

Will my expertise go stale?

Will I just be a developer?

Am I leaving research behind ?

*If I change my mind, can I work at research
lab or academia?*



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Industry (Research and non-Research) Offer / Compensation

Title

Base Salary

- Expect to share info about competing offers
- Salary growth probable once on board

Additional Compensation

- Stock options and units
- Retirement plans and matching funds
- Incentive bonuses
- Medical insurance
- Other perks

Ask questions!

Get wise regarding negotiation



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