Planning Your Research Career

CRA Career Mentoring Workshop
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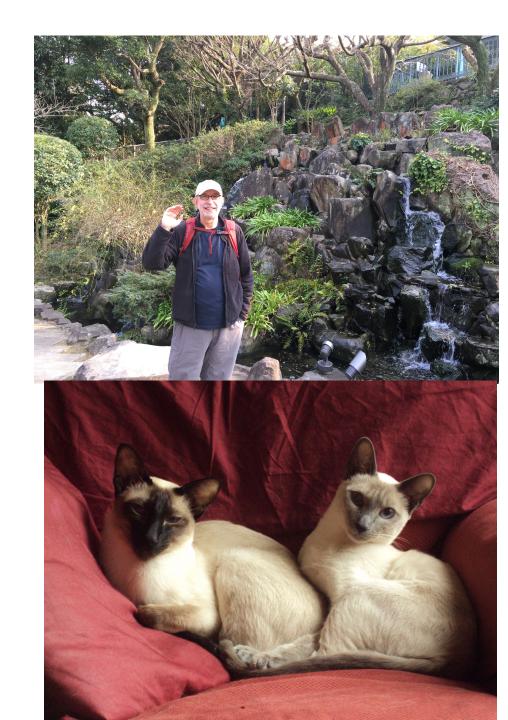
Julia Hirschberg in One Slide

Technical Career

- PhD in History, UMich
- Asst Prof at Smith
- Saw the light: PhD in CS, UPenn
- Bell Labs/AT&T Labs: MTS and Dept Head
- Move to Columbia CS
- CS Chair with 7 PhD students
- Speech and NLP

Family and Fun

- Married to Dan Hirschberg
- Cats: Oliver and Dahlia
- Hobbies: opera, plays and musicals, cooking, travel, Duolingo



General Career Tips

- Know yourself
 - Strengths and weaknesses
 - Be honest with yourself
- Do work you really love
 - Enjoy what you do...or do something else
- Work hard...and don't stop when you get tenure....there is a whole career **after** tenure
 - More Best Papers, journal editor, PC Chair, plenary talks, Fellow, Professional Society Awards, Department Chair...

Academia 101

- Criteria for Success: Research, Service, Education
- Path
 - (Postdoc) \rightarrow aP \rightarrow AP \rightarrow Tenured AP \rightarrow Full
 - At some schools AP and Tenure come at the same time
 - Along the way and beyond
 - Opportunities for administrative and service positions in academia and government; sabbaticals and leaves
- Impact is what matters
 - Quality, not quantity, but ... there are limits
 - Ideas and people (students) are your legacy, not papers, but ... great papers get you there

Choosing a Research Problem

- Does it interest you?
 - Does it interest others?
 - If not, should it? can you convince them?
- Nature of research will change throughout your career
 - Rule of thumb: Look for progress/results within 2-3 years
- Be ambitious and bold but ... also take advice
- Look for intersection between opportunities (for funding, collaboration) and new questions: e.g. DARPA
 - Often great ideas come from others' research: i.e. I could do that better. They didn't do X. If X then...
- Don't be afraid of interdisciplinary research but ... make sure you are well-connected in both disciplines and can be clear about your own contribution

Finding Solutions

- Scientific method: Three Pillars of Science
 - Experimental: Hypothesis, design experiments, run, evaluate, iterate
 - Theoretical: Solution is proof and algorithm or impossibility result
 - Computational
 - Algorithmic, software
 - Big Data and DNNs are now huge but...what's next?

Doing Research

- Ask for feedback
 - Talk about your work with colleagues, students
 - At conferences, with industry
- Keep a research diary
 - Always be writing down your great ideas, research decisions and why
- Work with others...but judiciousl
 - Colleagues, post-docs, graduate students, undergraduates, visitors
 - Make sure your contribution is clearly recognized

Educating

- Take educational responsibilities seriously
 - Teaching: develop new courses, curricula, and degree programs
 - Advising graduate students and undergrad project students
- Balance teaching and research
 - Teaching doesn't just mean lecturing but also
 - Making up homeworks, labs, exams, managing TAs and infrastructure, dealing with huge classes
 - Online learning courses are *not* for junior professors but flipped classroom approaches can be fun

Communicating

- Networking is enormously important
 - Ask questions at conferences...you can prepare in advance
 - Introduce yourself to senior people in field and program directors at conferences and workshops but ... don't neglect your peers
- Meet colleagues on campus ... in other fields that might produce collaborations
- Speaking
 - Know your audience and practice all your talks
- Writing
 - Know your audience and publish in top conferences and journals ... but not just these
 - Workshops are for getting ideas out quickly and early feedback ... and they do count too as publications

Academic Career Advice

- Don't obsess about tenure
 - Just do good work and tenure will come but ... get feedback and listen
 - Schools go through *lots* of trouble to hire you they *want* you to succeed
- Get mentors in your department and in your field outside
 - Your mentors may change over your career
- Take sabbaticals and leaves as they are offered
 - Leave home: go to other schools, industry, government, abroad
 - There is never an ideal time, just do it!
- Make time for yourself and your family

Service: You are Part of Two Communities

- Your research community
 - Early on:
 - Program committees
 - Panel or ad-hoc reviewing for funding agencies
 - Reviewer for journals and conferences
 - Later:
 - Program chair, journal editor, conference organizer, organizational boards and officers
- University community
 - Programs, Department, School, University committees: more networking at home

Remember

- If your department hired you, they really want you to succeed
 - Don't hesitate to ask your chair and your mentors for advice
- Schools typically have resources to help with teaching, dishonesty issues, even interpersonal problems with colleagues
- Enjoy your students: they're a large part of why we're in academe
 - Let them know when they show up what you expect
 - Take care of them as you'd wish to be helped

Questions?

Resources

- Dave Patterson's Non-Technical Talks
 - http://www.cs.berkeley.edu/~pattersn/talks/nontech.
 html
- Jeannette Wing's Tips on the Interview Process
 - http://www.cs.cmu.edu/~emigration/interview.pdf
- Jeannette Wing's "Twelve Tips for Department Heads from an NSF Perspective"
 - http://cacm.acm.org/blogs/blog-cacm/54177-twelvetips-for-department-heads-from-annsf-perspective/fulltext
- Advice about everything:
 - http://web.engr.illinois.edu/~taoxie/advice.htm